



Shared Prosperity Dignified Life



Iraq National Gender Lens Pocketbook 2022

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o Introduction

The Iraq Gender Lens Pocketbook 2022 provides a statistical visual portrait of 18 governorates in Iraq to monitor the progress of 40 selected indicators on key gender issues such as population, education, inequality, health and work.

The Pocketbook illustrates the situation of females compared to males with regard to equality between women and men in a user-friendly format. The national automated pocketbook is developed on excel sheets with graphic visualizations and linked to secondary sheets for data entry and presents progress over a two-year period.

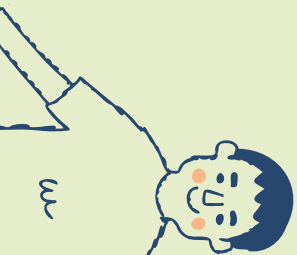
This National Gender Lens Pocketbook is designed to serve as a source of information on the issues of gender and women's empowerment at the subnational level to assist decision makers in formulating policies and programmes; and raise awareness on gender issues.





o Iraq's governorates

Dohouk	Karbala
Ninevah	Wasit
Al-Sulaimaniya	Salah-Aldeen
Kirkuk	Al-Najaf
Erbil	Al-Qadisiya
Diala	Al-Muthnna
Anbar	Thi-Qar
Baghdad	Maysan
Babylon	Al-Basra





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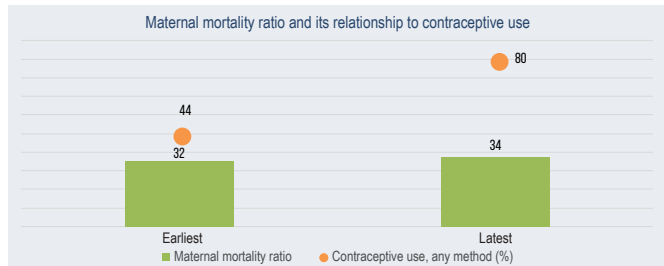
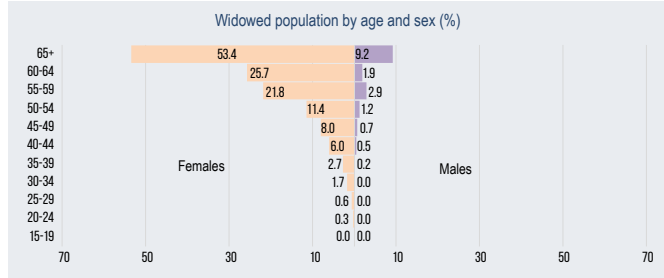




Iraq



	Latest
Total population (number)	40150174
Total population (%)	100
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	102
Female early marriage before age 18 (%)	26



	Earliest		Latest	
	Women	Men	Women	Men
Population				
Life expectancy at birth (years)	72	68	72	71
Population below 15 years (%)	40	41	40	41
Population aged 15-64 years (%)	57	56	57	56
Population aged 65+ (%)	3	3	3	3

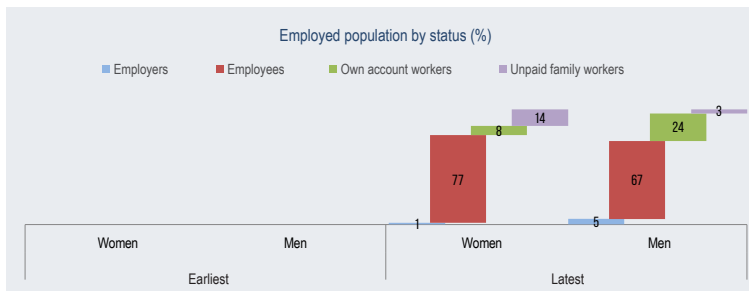
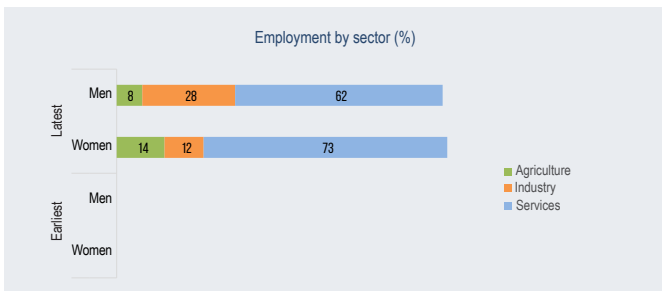
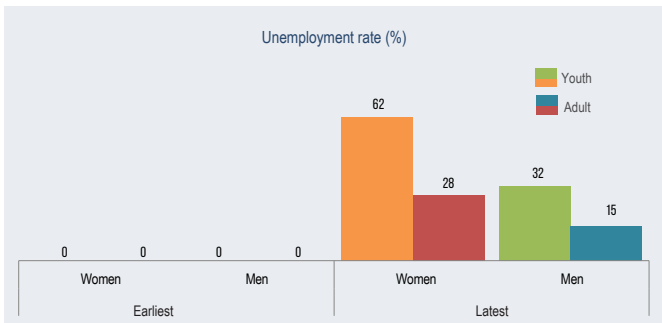
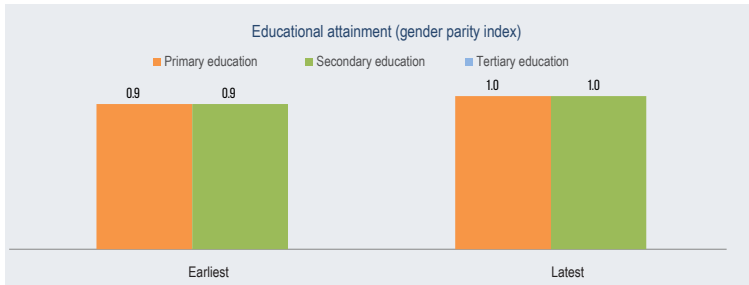
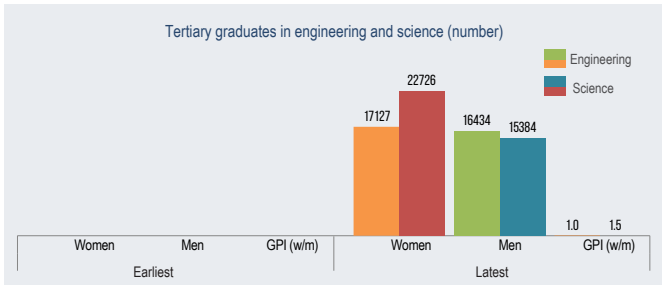
	Earliest	Latest
Dependency		
Child dependency ratio	72	72
Old age dependency ratio	5	5
Total dependency ratio	77	77

	Earliest	Latest
Maternal health		
Adolescent fertility rate	37	54
Total fertility rate	4	3
Maternal mortality ratio	32	34
Contraceptive use, any method (%)	44	80
Condom use (%)	1	8
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	72	90
Antenatal care coverage, At least one time (%)	73	...
Antenatal care coverage, At least four times (%)	40	79

	Earliest		Latest	
	Women	Men	Women	Men
Inequality				
Youth not in education, employment or training (%)	52	22

	Earliest		Latest	
	Women	Men	Women	Men
Literacy				
Youth illiteracy rate (%)	12	7	12	8
Adult illiteracy rate (%)	21	9	26	12

	Earliest		Latest	
	Women	Men	Women	Men
Work				
Youth employment to population ratio (%)	3	31
Adult employment to population ratio (%)	8	58

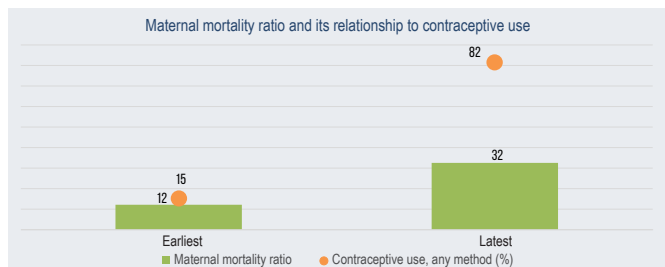
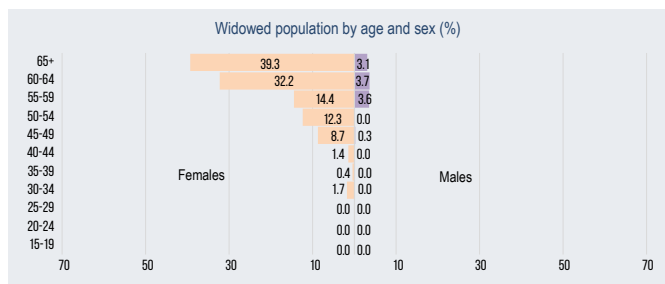




Dohok



	Latest
Total population (number)	1361211
Total population (%)	3
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	100
Female early marriage before age 18 (%)	22



	Earliest		Latest	
	Women	Men	Women	Men
Population				
Life expectancy at birth (years)	75	73	71	70
Population below 15 years (%)	40	41	40	41
Population aged 15-64 years (%)	57	56	57	56
Population aged 65+ (%)	3	3	3	3

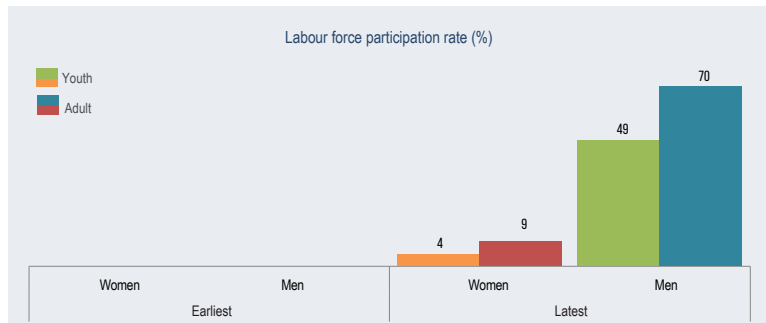
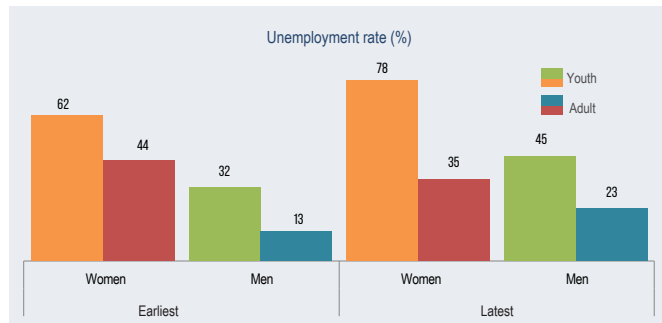
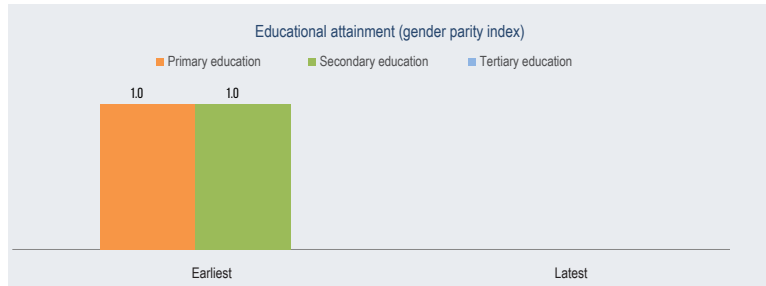
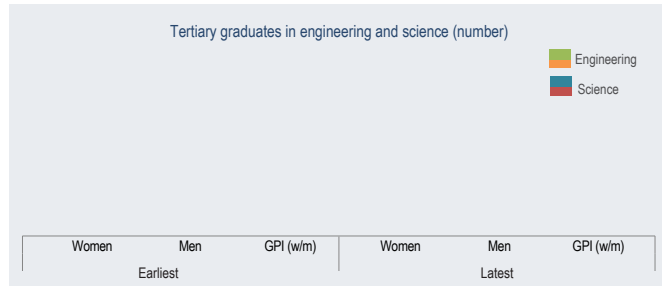
	Earliest	Latest
Dependency		
Child dependency ratio	73	73
Old age dependency ratio	5	5
Total dependency ratio	78	78

	Earliest	Latest
Maternal health		
Adolescent fertility rate	33	-
Total fertility rate	6	3
Maternal mortality ratio	12	32
Contraceptive use, any method (%)	15	82
Condom use (%)	1	7
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	71	87
Antenatal care coverage, At least one time (%)	60	-
Antenatal care coverage, At least four times (%)	27	88

	Earliest		Latest	
	Women	Men	Women	Men
Inequality				
Youth not in education, employment or training (%)	--	--	42	26

	Earliest		Latest	
	Women	Men	Women	Men
Literacy				
Youth illiteracy rate (%)	8	5	6	4
Adult illiteracy rate (%)	28	12	36	17

	Earliest		Latest	
	Women	Men	Women	Men
Work				
Youth employment to population ratio (%)	--	--	1	27
Adult employment to population ratio (%)	--	--	6	54

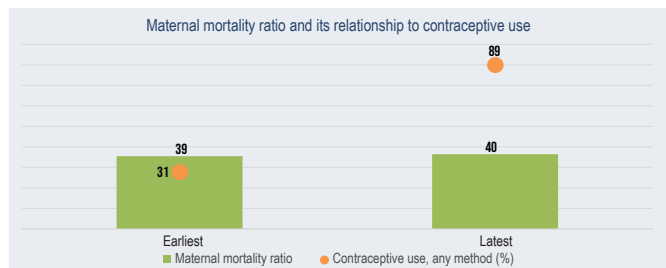
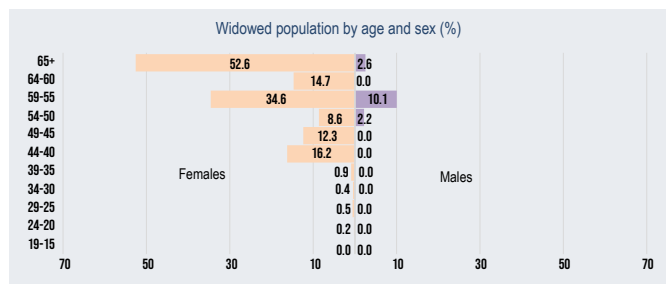




Ninevah



	Latest
Total population (number)	3928215
Total population (%)	10
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	104
Female early marriage before age 18 (%)	33



	Earliest		Latest	
	Women	Men	Women	Men
Population				
Life expectancy at birth (years)	78	70	75	73
Population below 15 years (%)	43	45	43	45
Population aged 15-64 years (%)	54	53	54	53
Population aged 65+ (%)	3	2	3	2

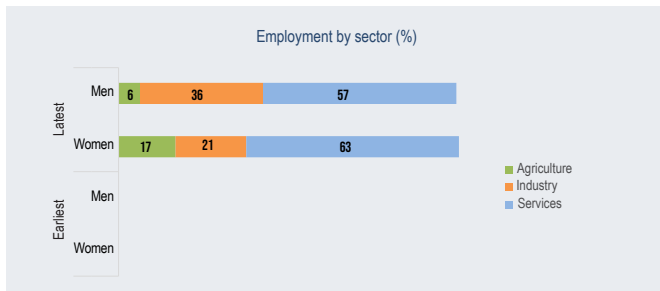
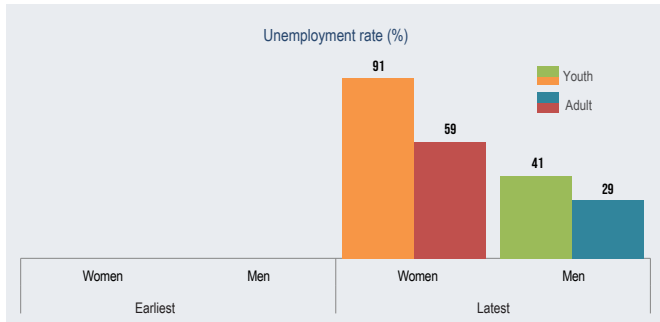
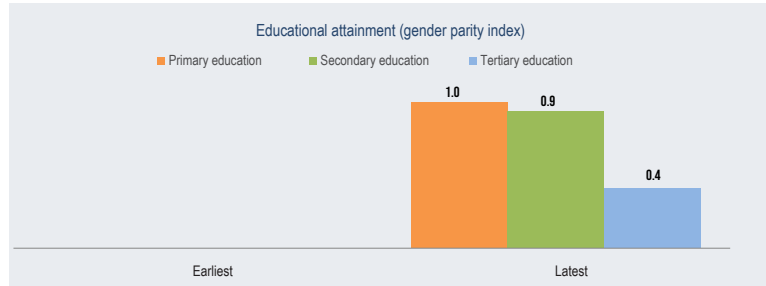
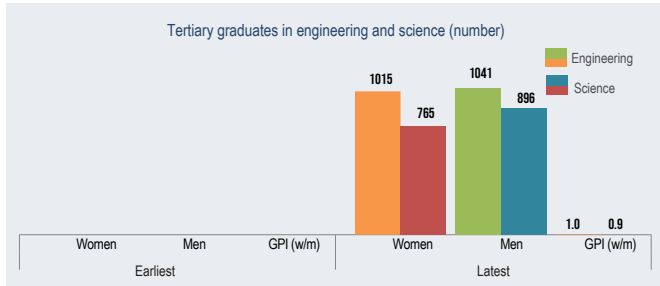
	Earliest	Latest
Dependency		
Child dependency ratio	83	83
Old age dependency ratio	5	5
Total dependency ratio	88	88

	Earliest	Latest
Maternal health		
Adolescent fertility rate	36	38
Total fertility rate	6	4
Maternal mortality ratio	39	40
Contraceptive use, any method (%)	31	89
Condom use (%)	1	2
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	70	80
Antenatal care coverage, At least one time (%)	72	...
Antenatal care coverage, At least four times (%)	40	75

	Earliest		Latest	
	Women	Men	Women	Men
Inequality				
Youth not in education, employment or training (%)	75	36

	Earliest		Latest	
	Women	Men	Women	Men
Literacy				
Youth illiteracy rate (%)	30	22
Adult illiteracy rate (%)	43	22

	Earliest		Latest	
	Women	Men	Women	Men
Work				
Youth employment to population ratio (%)	1	31
Adult employment to population ratio (%)	4	46

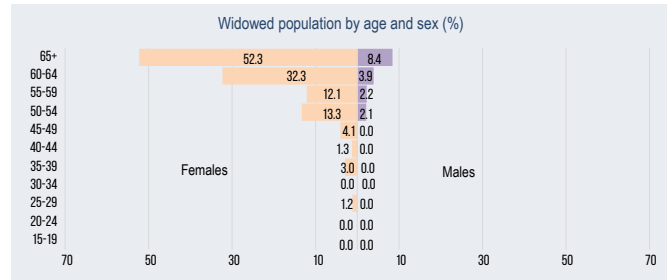




Al-Sulaimaniya



	Latest
Total population (number)	2277171
Total population (%)	6
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	100
Female early marriage before age 18 (%)	23



	Earliest		Latest	
	Women	Men	Women	Men
Population				
Life expectancy at birth (years)	73	78	72	71
Population below 15 years (%)	33	34	33	34
Population aged 15-64 years (%)	63	62	63	62
Population aged 65+ (%)	5	4	5	4

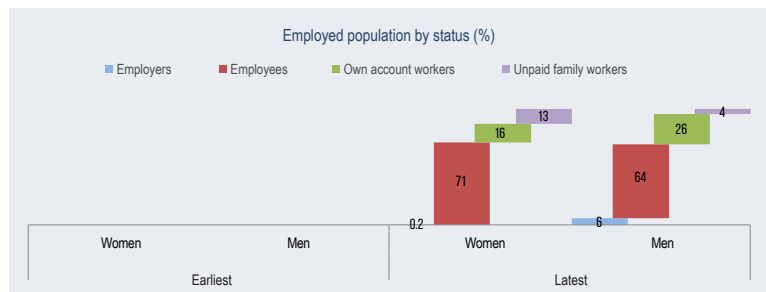
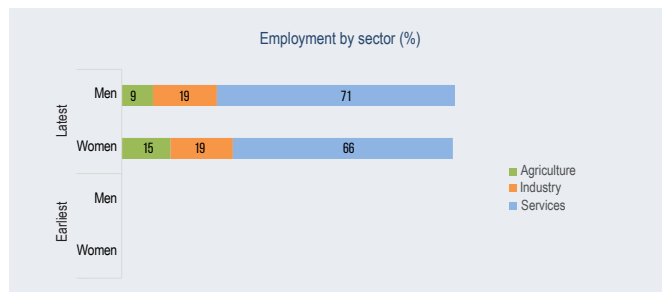
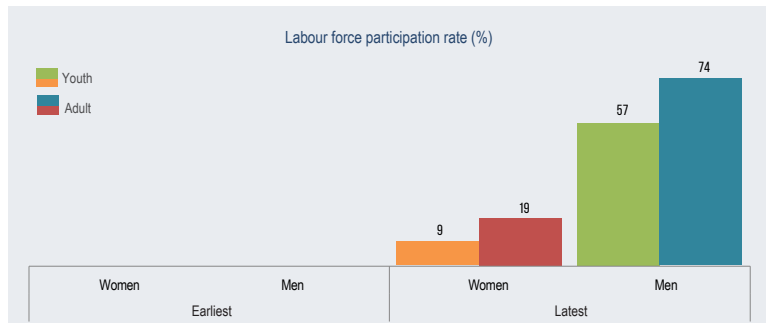
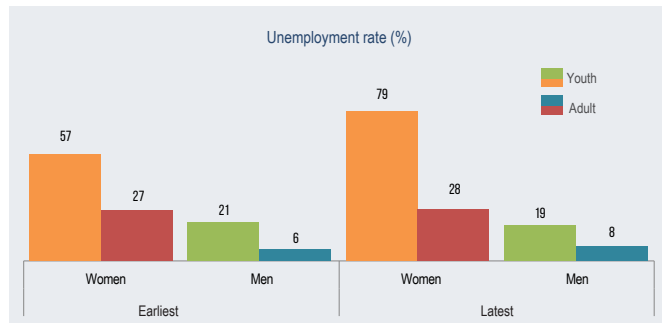
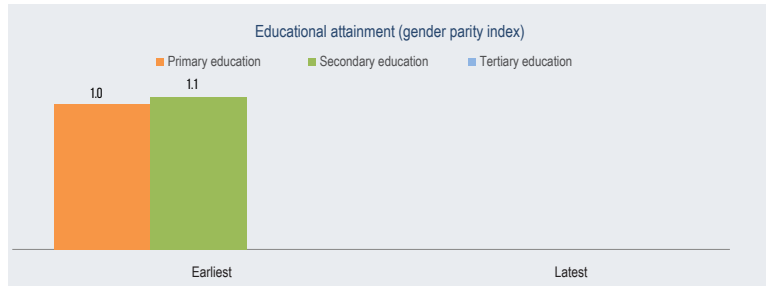
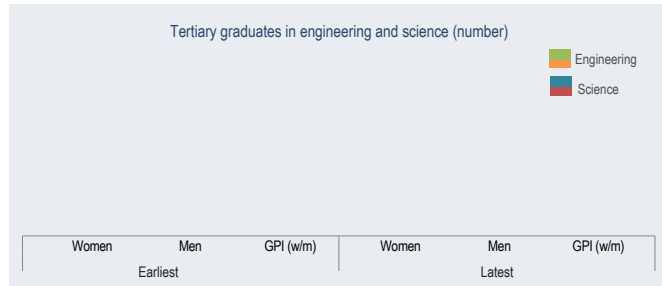
	Earliest	Latest
Dependency		
Child dependency ratio	54	54
Old age dependency ratio	7	7
Total dependency ratio	61	61

	Earliest	Latest
Maternal health		
Adolescent fertility rate	24	-
Total fertility rate	4	3
Maternal mortality ratio	24	0.0
Contraceptive use, any method (%)	59	80
Condom use (%)	0.4	8
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	58	86
Antenatal care coverage, At least one time (%)	82	-
Antenatal care coverage, At least four times (%)	56	95

	Earliest		Latest	
	Women	Men	Women	Men
Inequality				
Youth not in education, employment or training (%)	-	-	42	16

	Earliest		Latest	
	Women	Men	Women	Men
Literacy				
Youth illiteracy rate (%)	4	3	4	4
Adult illiteracy rate (%)	27	12	30	13

	Earliest		Latest	
	Women	Men	Women	Men
Work				
Youth employment to population ratio (%)	-	-	2	46
Adult employment to population ratio (%)	-	-	14	68

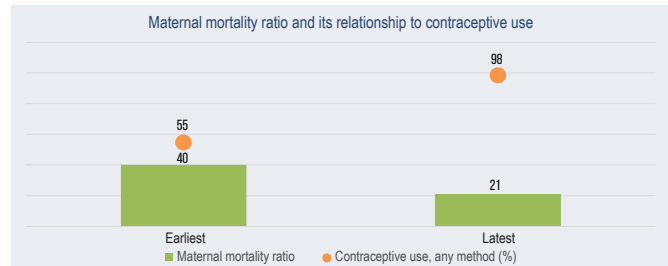
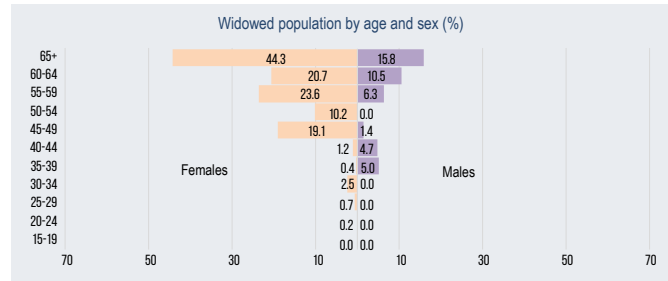




Kirkuk



	Latest
Total population (number)	1682809
Total population (%)	4
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	101
Female early marriage before age 18 (%)	14



	Earliest		Latest	
	Women	Men	Women	Men
Population				
Life expectancy at birth (years)	75	68	78	74
Population below 15 years (%)	38	40	38	40
Population aged 15-64 years (%)	59	57	59	57
Population aged 65+ (%)	3	3	3	3

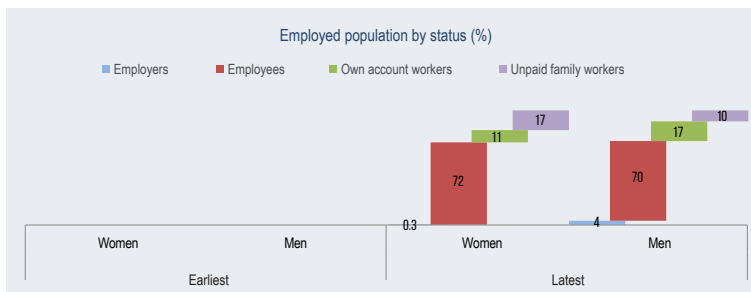
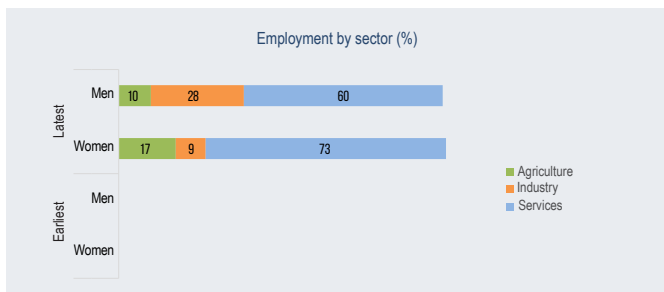
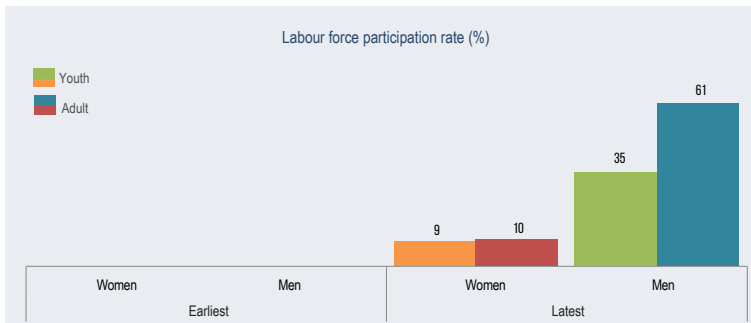
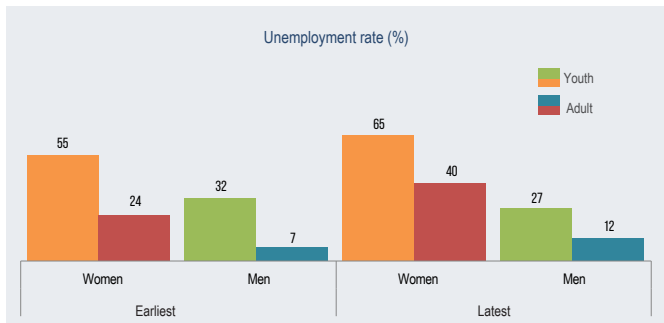
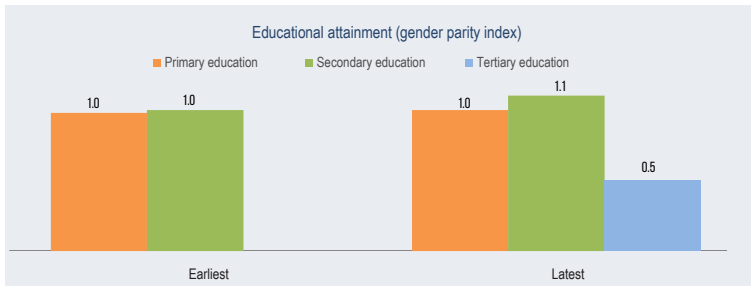
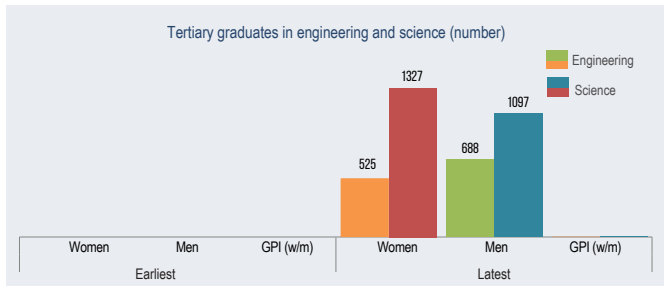
	Earliest	Latest
Dependency		
Child dependency ratio	68	68
Old age dependency ratio	6	6
Total dependency ratio	73	73

	Earliest	Latest
Maternal health		
Adolescent fertility rate	30	42
Total fertility rate	4	3
Maternal mortality ratio	40	21
Contraceptive use, any method (%)	55	98
Condom use (%)	0.4	25
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	45	97
Antenatal care coverage, At least one time (%)	63	...
Antenatal care coverage, At least four times (%)	28	85

	Earliest		Latest	
	Women	Men	Women	Men
Inequality				
Youth not in education, employment or training (%)	50	16

	Earliest		Latest	
	Women	Men	Women	Men
Literacy				
Youth illiteracy rate (%)	3	4	8	7
Adult illiteracy rate (%)	13	4	19	10

	Earliest		Latest	
	Women	Men	Women	Men
Work				
Youth employment to population ratio (%)	3	26
Adult employment to population ratio (%)	6	54

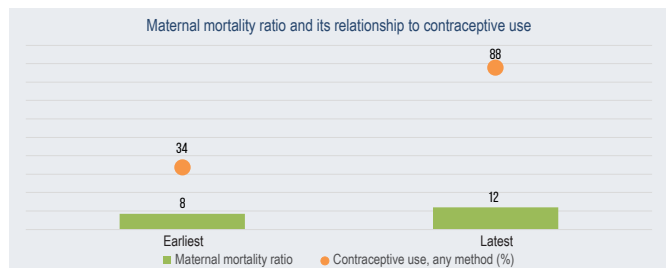
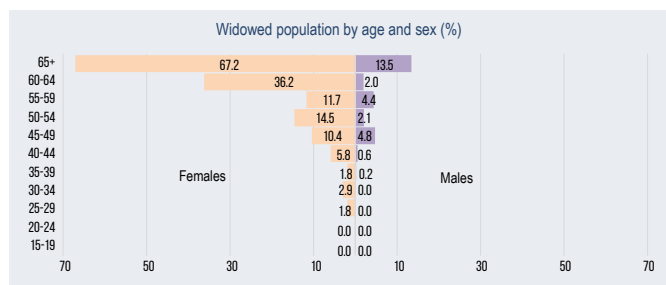




Erbil



	Latest
Total population (number)	1953341
Total population (%)	5
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	102
Female early marriage before age 18 (%)	22



	Earliest		Latest	
	Women	Men	Women	Men
Population				
Life expectancy at birth (years)	75	71	75	72
Population below 15 years (%)	37	39	37	39
Population aged 15-64 years (%)	59	58	59	58
Population aged 65+ (%)	4	3	4	3

	Earliest	Latest
Dependency		
Child dependency ratio	65	65
Old age dependency ratio	6	6
Total dependency ratio	71	71

	Earliest	Latest
Maternal health		
Adolescent fertility rate	65	-
Total fertility rate	5	3
Maternal mortality ratio	8	12
Contraceptive use, any method (%)	34	88
Condom use (%)	0.4	13
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	69	93
Antenatal care coverage, At least one time (%)	73	-
Antenatal care coverage, At least four times (%)	37	89

	Earliest		Latest	
	Women	Men	Women	Men
Inequality				
Youth not in education, employment or training (%)	-	-	38	19

	Earliest		Latest	
	Women	Men	Women	Men
Literacy				
Youth illiteracy rate (%)	6	3	4	2
Adult illiteracy rate (%)	26	9	30	11

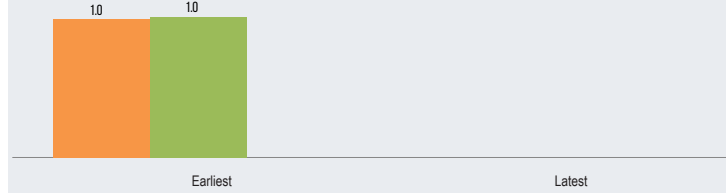
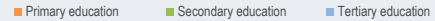
	Earliest		Latest	
	Women	Men	Women	Men
Work				
Youth employment to population ratio (%)	-	-	3	37
Adult employment to population ratio (%)	-	-	13	64

Tertiary graduates in engineering and science (number)

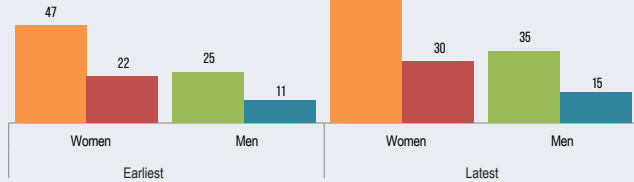


Women	Men	GPI (w/m)	Women	Men	GPI (w/m)
Earliest			Latest		

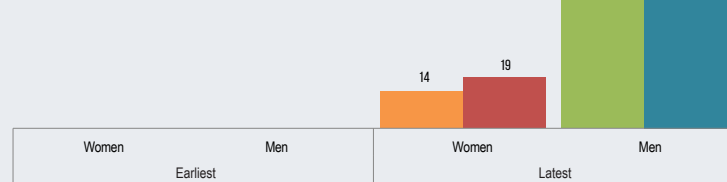
Educational attainment (gender parity index)



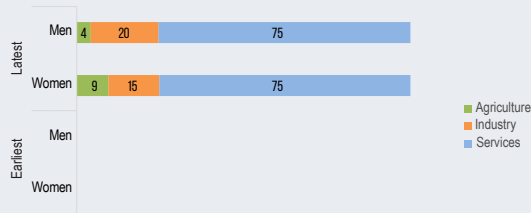
Unemployment rate (%)



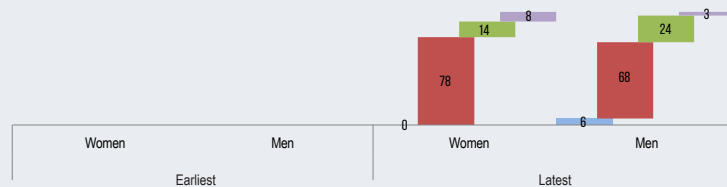
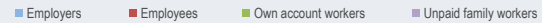
Labour force participation rate (%)



Employment by sector (%)



Employed population by status (%)

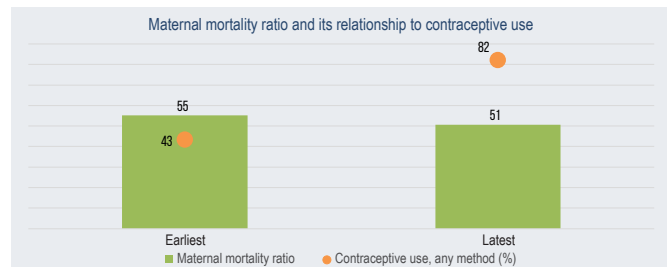
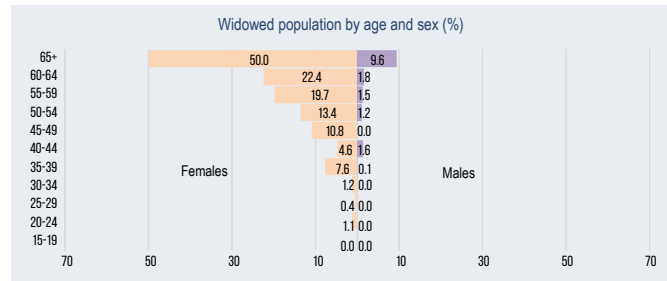




Diala



	Latest
Total population (number)	1724238
Total population (%)	4
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	102
Female early marriage before age 18 (%)	26



	Earliest		Latest	
	Women	Men	Women	Men
Population				
Life expectancy at birth (years)	74	67	76	72
Population below 15 years (%)	39	41	39	41
Population aged 15-64 years (%)	58	56	58	56
Population aged 65+ (%)	3	3	3	3

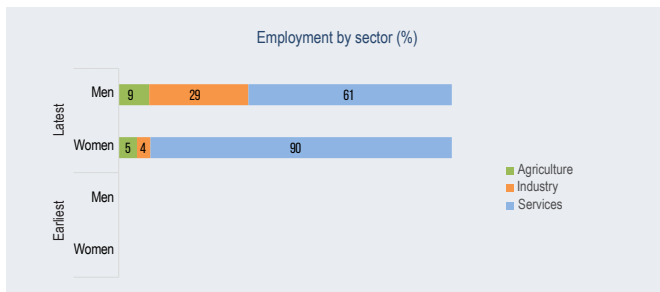
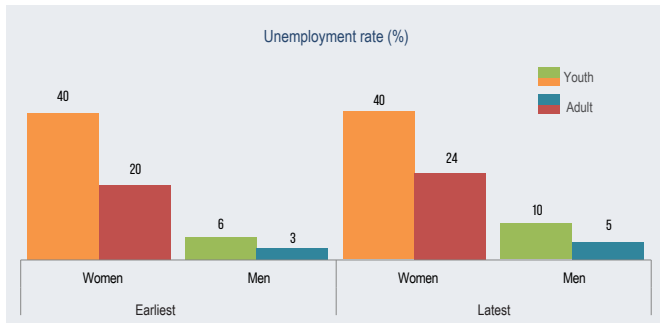
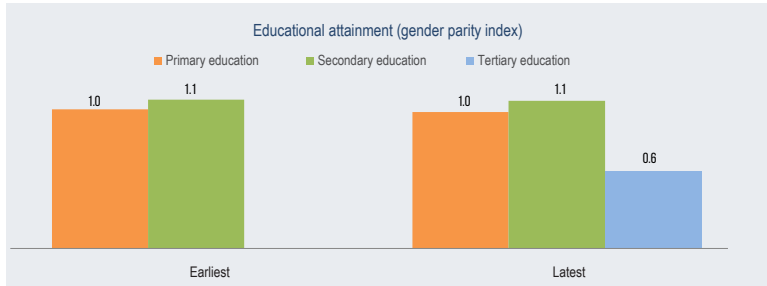
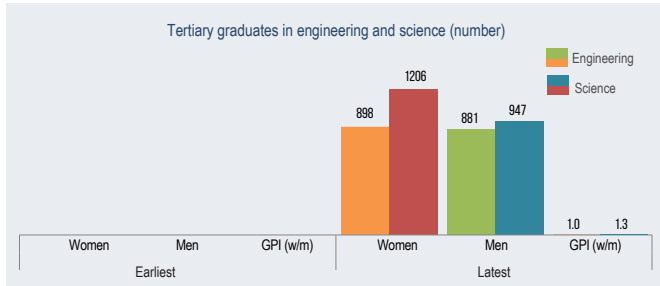
	Earliest	Latest
Dependency		
Child dependency ratio	70	70
Old age dependency ratio	6	6
Total dependency ratio	75	75

	Earliest	Latest
Maternal health		
Adolescent fertility rate	23	52
Total fertility rate	4	3
Maternal mortality ratio	55	51
Contraceptive use, any method (%)	43	82
Condom use (%)	1	9
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	84	90
Antenatal care coverage, At least one time (%)	62	...
Antenatal care coverage, At least four times (%)	32	82

	Earliest		Latest	
	Women	Men	Women	Men
Inequality				
Youth not in education, employment or training (%)	42	16

	Earliest		Latest	
	Women	Men	Women	Men
Literacy				
Youth illiteracy rate (%)	8	7	9	8
Adult illiteracy rate (%)	15	7	21	11

	Earliest		Latest	
	Women	Men	Women	Men
Work				
Youth employment to population ratio (%)	2	34
Adult employment to population ratio (%)	6	59

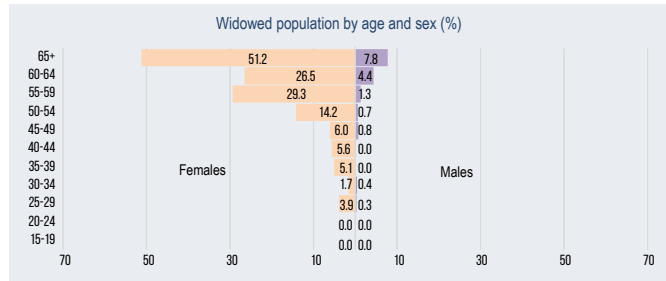




Anbar



	Latest
Total population (number)	1865818
Total population (%)	5
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	106
Female early marriage before age 18 (%)	20



	Earliest		Latest	
	Women	Men	Women	Men
Population				
Life expectancy at birth (years)	--	--	75	74
Population below 15 years (%)	42	43	42	43
Population aged 15-64 years (%)	56	55	56	55
Population aged 65+ (%)	2	2	2	2

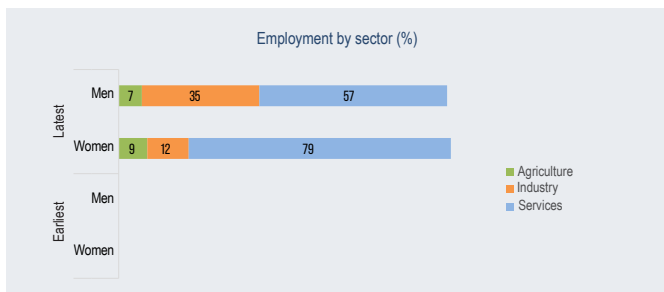
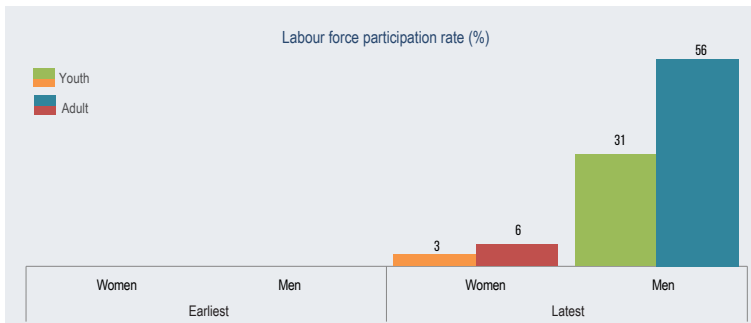
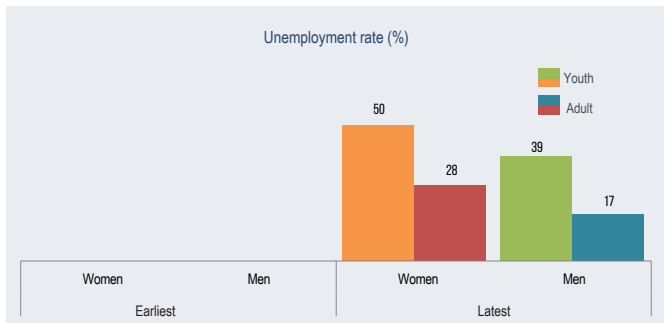
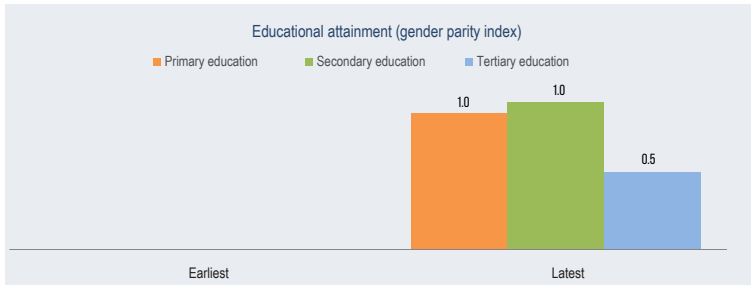
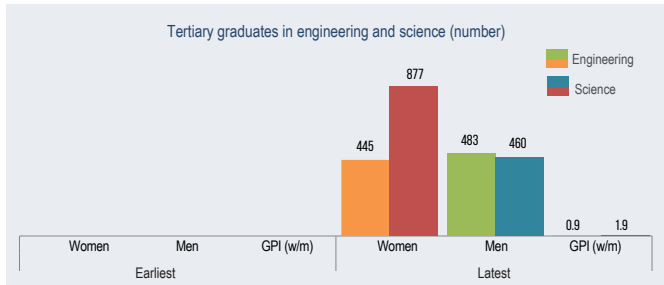
	Earliest	Latest
Dependency		
Child dependency ratio	76	76
Old age dependency ratio	4	4
Total dependency ratio	80	80

	Earliest	Latest
Maternal health		
Adolescent fertility rate	54	55
Total fertility rate	6	4
Maternal mortality ratio	--	4
Contraceptive use, any method (%)	54	83
Condom use (%)	0.3	7
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	79	92
Antenatal care coverage, At least one time (%)	84	--
Antenatal care coverage, At least four times (%)	54	88

	Earliest		Latest	
	Women	Men	Women	Men
Inequality				
Youth not in education, employment or training (%)	--	--	48	26

	Earliest		Latest	
	Women	Men	Women	Men
Literacy				
Youth illiteracy rate (%)	--	--	12	5
Adult illiteracy rate (%)	--	--	25	8

	Earliest		Latest	
	Women	Men	Women	Men
Work				
Youth employment to population ratio (%)	--	--	2	19
Adult employment to population ratio (%)	--	--	4	47

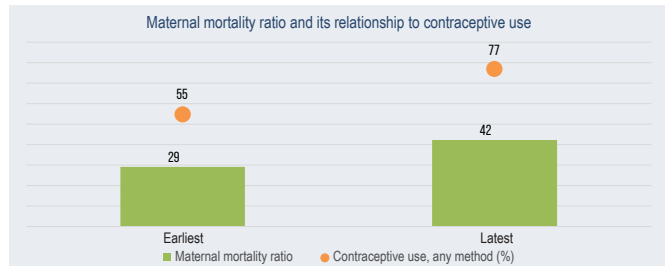
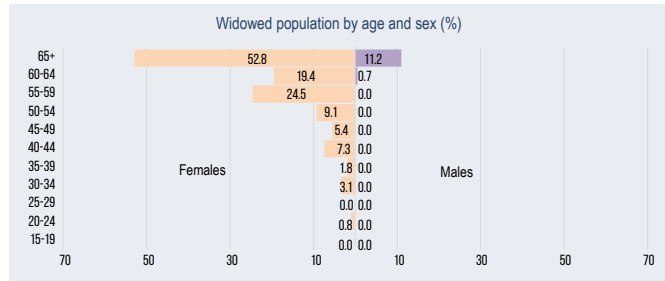




Baghdad



	Latest
Total population (number)	8558625
Total population (%)	21
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	103
Female early marriage before age 18 (%)	25



	Earliest		Latest	
	Women	Men	Women	Men
Population				
Life expectancy at birth (years)	73	65	74	69
Population below 15 years (%)	36	38	36	38
Population aged 15-64 years (%)	60	59	60	59
Population aged 65+ (%)	4	3	4	3

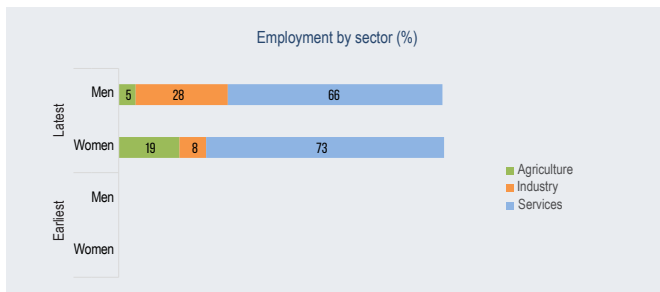
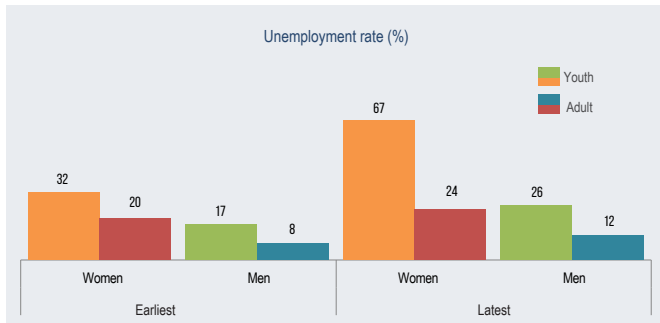
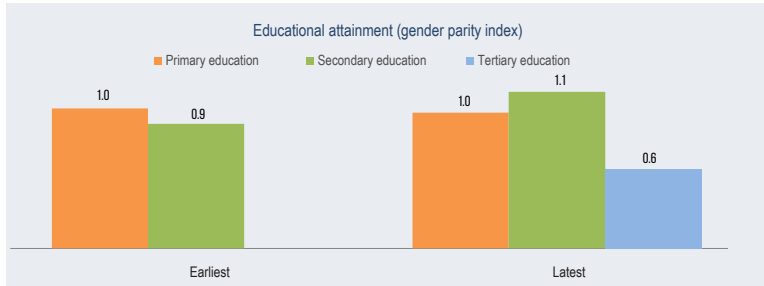
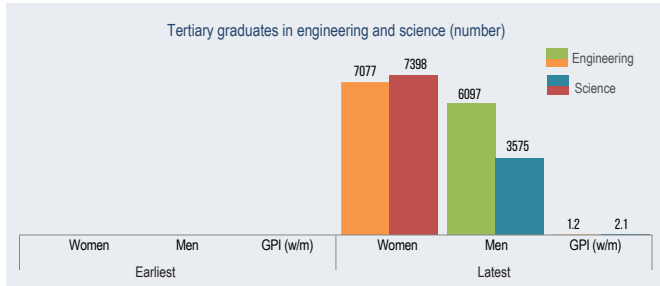
	Earliest	Latest
Dependency		
Child dependency ratio	62	62
Old age dependency ratio	6	6
Total dependency ratio	68	68

	Earliest	Latest
Maternal health		
Adolescent fertility rate	32	62
Total fertility rate	3	3
Maternal mortality ratio	29	42
Contraceptive use, any method (%)	55	77
Condom use (%)	1	4
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	72	99
Antenatal care coverage, At least one time (%)	73	...
Antenatal care coverage, At least four times (%)	38	75

	Earliest		Latest	
	Women	Men	Women	Men
Inequality				
Youth not in education, employment or training (%)	48	18

	Earliest		Latest	
	Women	Men	Women	Men
Literacy				
Youth illiteracy rate (%)	7	5	8	9
Adult illiteracy rate (%)	13	6	18	11

	Earliest		Latest	
	Women	Men	Women	Men
Work				
Youth employment to population ratio (%)	3	34
Adult employment to population ratio (%)	9	62

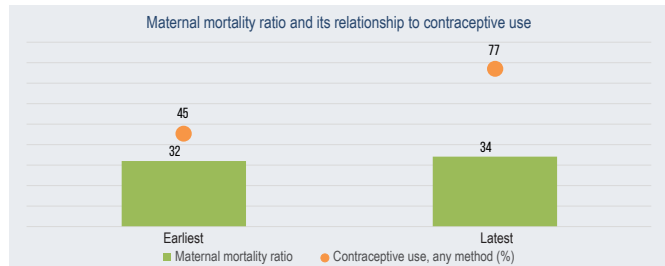
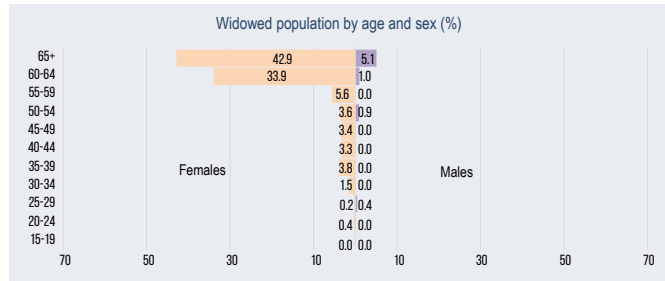




Babylon



	Latest
Total population (number)	2174783
Total population (%)	5
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	102
Female early marriage before age 18 (%)	30



Population	Earliest		Latest	
	Women	Men	Women	Men
Life expectancy at birth (years)	74	72	76	72
Population below 15 years (%)	41	43	41	43
Population aged 15-64 years (%)	56	55	56	55
Population aged 65+ (%)	3	2	3	2

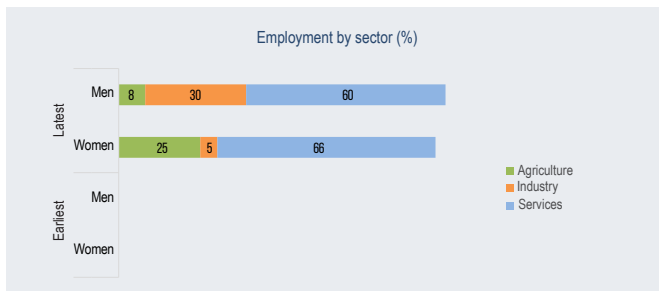
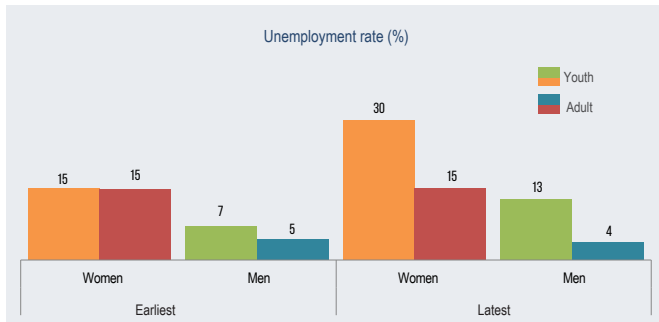
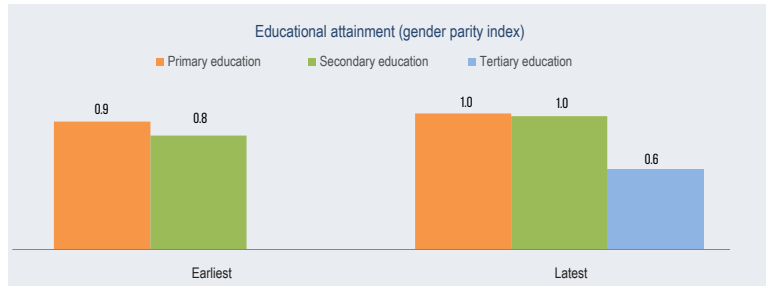
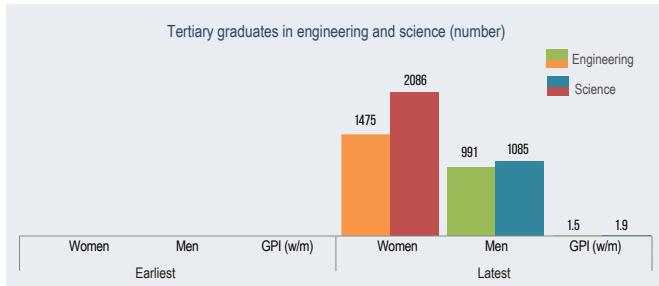
Dependency	Earliest	Latest
Child dependency ratio	75	75
Old age dependency ratio	5	5
Total dependency ratio	80	80

Maternal health	Earliest	Latest
Adolescent fertility rate	38	66
Total fertility rate	5	3
Maternal mortality ratio	32	34
Contraceptive use, any method (%)	45	77
Condom use (%)	1	1
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	63	96
Antenatal care coverage, At least one time (%)	71	...
Antenatal care coverage, At least four times (%)	38	84

Inequality	Earliest		Latest	
	Women	Men	Women	Men
Youth not in education, employment or training (%)	45	9

Literacy	Earliest		Latest	
	Women	Men	Women	Men
Youth illiteracy rate (%)	13	8	8	6
Adult illiteracy rate (%)	19	8	18	7

Work	Earliest		Latest	
	Women	Men	Women	Men
Youth employment to population ratio (%)	6	36
Adult employment to population ratio (%)	10	64

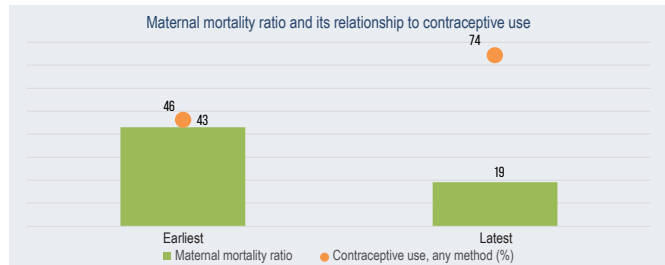
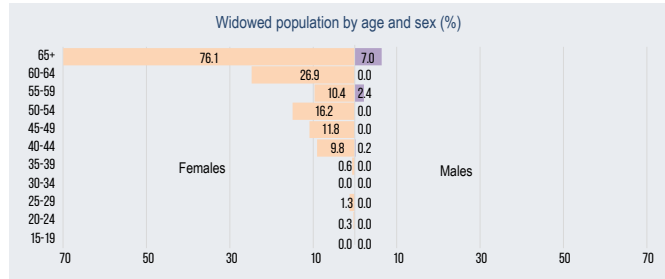




Karbala



	Latest
Total population (number)	1283484
Total population (%)	3
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	102
Female early marriage before age 18 (%)	34



	Earliest		Latest	
	Women	Men	Women	Men
Population				
Life expectancy at birth (years)	72	69	74	71
Population below 15 years (%)	40	42	40	42
Population aged 15-64 years (%)	57	56	57	56
Population aged 65+ (%)	3	3	3	3

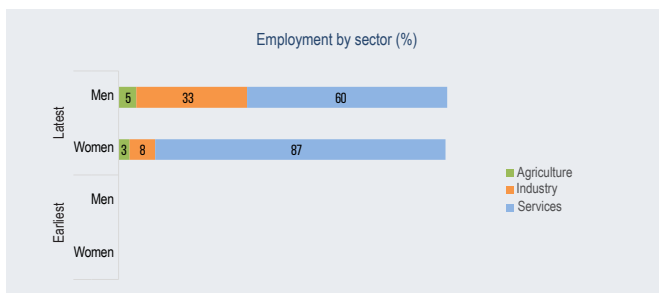
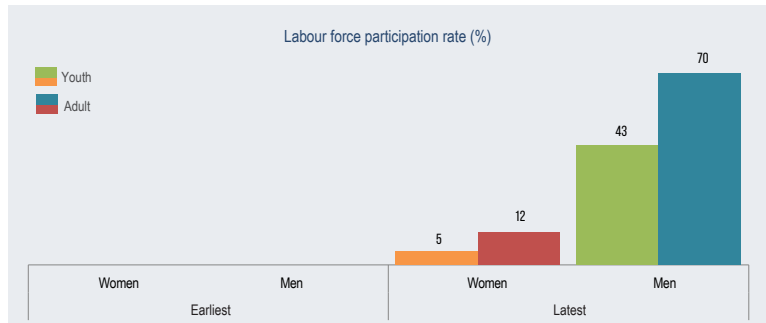
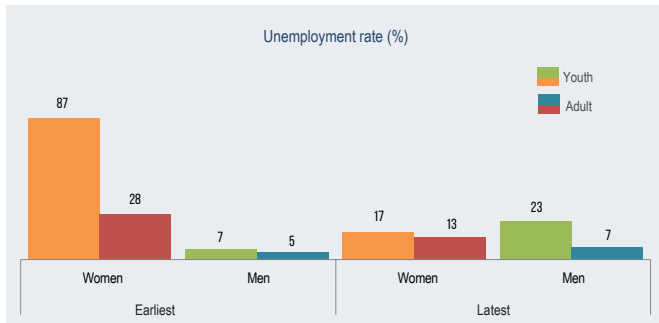
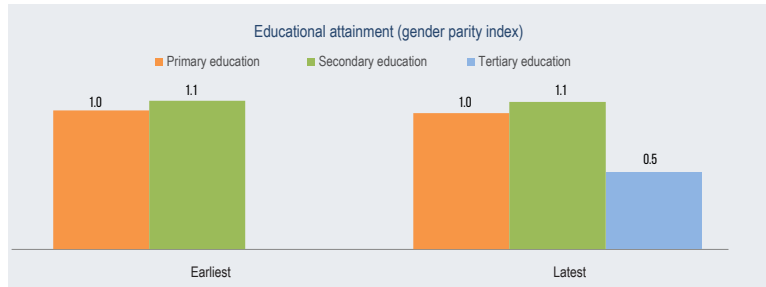
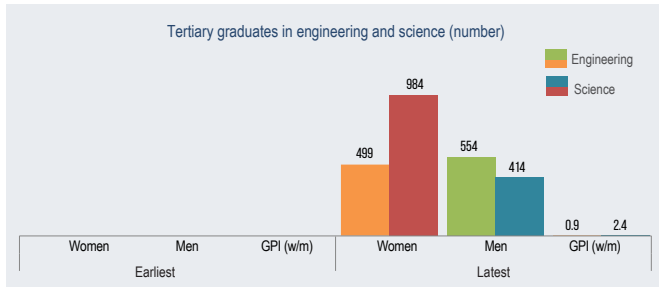
	Earliest	Latest
Dependency		
Child dependency ratio	72	72
Old age dependency ratio	5	5
Total dependency ratio	77	77

	Earliest	Latest
Maternal health		
Adolescent fertility rate	52	50
Total fertility rate	4	3
Maternal mortality ratio	43	19
Contraceptive use, any method (%)	46	74
Condom use (%)	1	7
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	86	97
Antenatal care coverage, At least one time (%)	47	...
Antenatal care coverage, At least four times (%)	22	78

	Earliest		Latest	
	Women	Men	Women	Men
Inequality				
Youth not in education, employment or training (%)	55	19

	Earliest		Latest	
	Women	Men	Women	Men
Literacy				
Youth illiteracy rate (%)	13	10	15	10
Adult illiteracy rate (%)	20	10	24	11

	Earliest		Latest	
	Women	Men	Women	Men
Work				
Youth employment to population ratio (%)	4	33
Adult employment to population ratio (%)	10	64

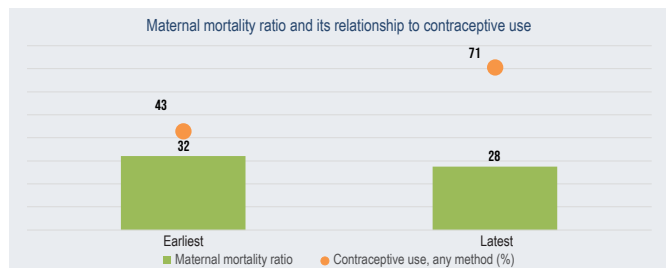
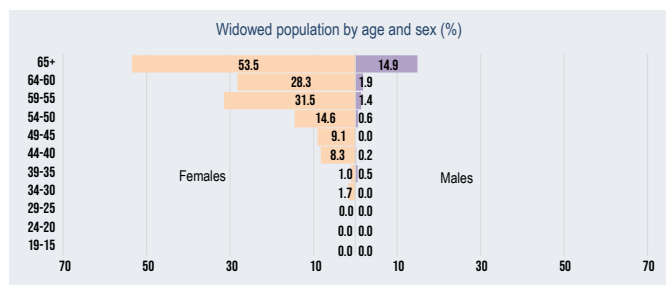




Wasit



	Latest
Total population (number)	1452007
Total population (%)	4
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	102
Female early marriage before age 18 (%)	19



	Earliest		Latest	
	Women	Men	Women	Men
Population				
Life expectancy at birth (years)	74	71	77	73
Population below 15 years (%)	41	43	41	43
Population aged 15-64 years (%)	55	54	55	54
Population aged 65+ (%)	3	3	3	3

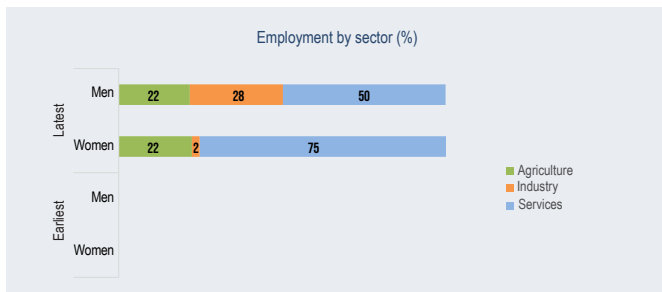
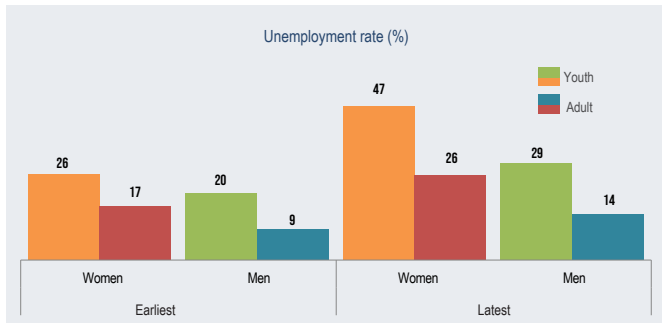
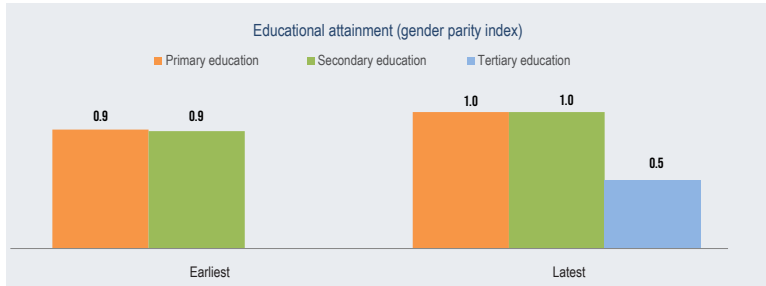
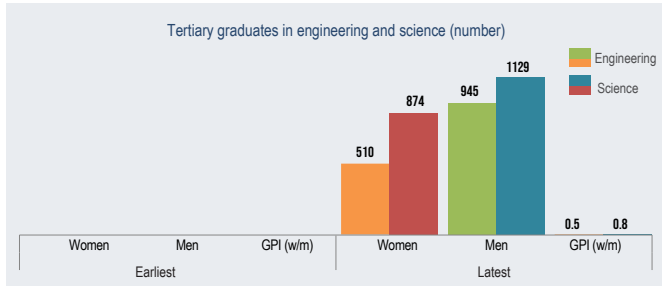
	Earliest	Latest
Dependency		
Child dependency ratio	76	76
Old age dependency ratio	5	5
Total dependency ratio	82	82

	Earliest	Latest
Maternal health		
Adolescent fertility rate	24	54
Total fertility rate	4	3
Maternal mortality ratio	32	28
Contraceptive use, any method (%)	43	71
Condom use (%)	1	3
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	58	91
Antenatal care coverage, At least one time (%)	62	0
Antenatal care coverage, At least four times (%)	38	94

	Earliest		Latest	
	Women	Men	Women	Men
Inequality				
Youth not in education, employment or training (%)	61	21

	Earliest		Latest	
	Women	Men	Women	Men
Literacy				
Youth illiteracy rate (%)	19	8	18	8
Adult illiteracy rate (%)	27	10	32	15

	Earliest		Latest	
	Women	Men	Women	Men
Work				
Youth employment to population ratio (%)	3	33
Adult employment to population ratio (%)	5	62

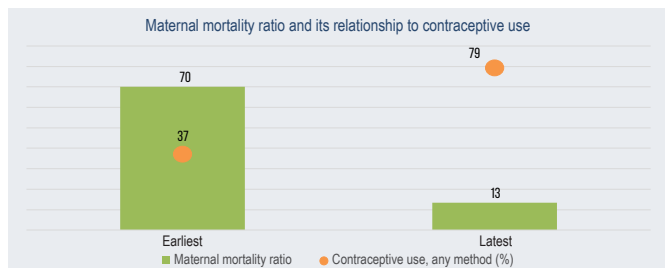
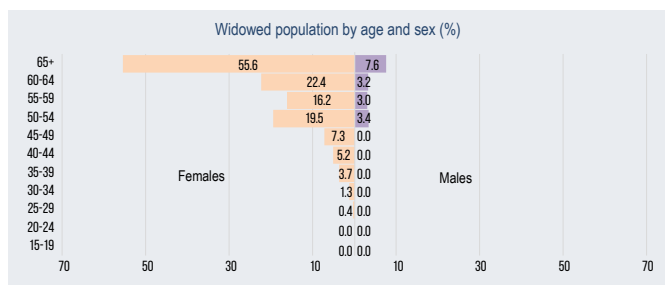




Salah-Aldeen



	Latest
Total population (number)	1680015
Total population (%)	4
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	102
Female early marriage before age 18 (%)	25



	Earliest		Latest	
	Women	Men	Women	Men
Population				
Life expectancy at birth (years)	--	--	76	73
Population below 15 years (%)	42	44	42	44
Population aged 15-64 years (%)	56	54	56	54
Population aged 65+ (%)	3	2	3	2

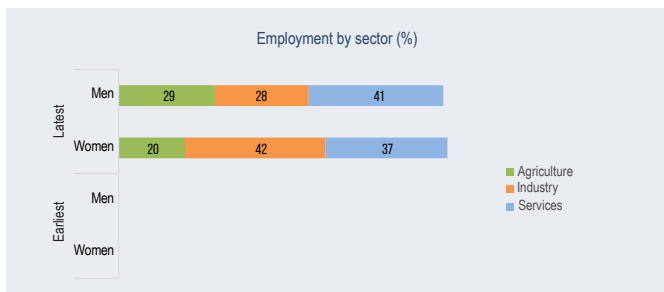
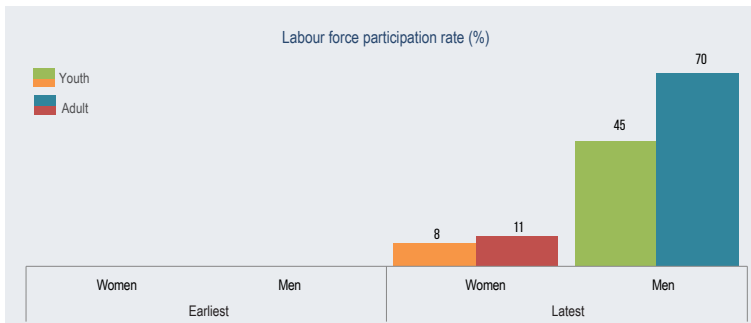
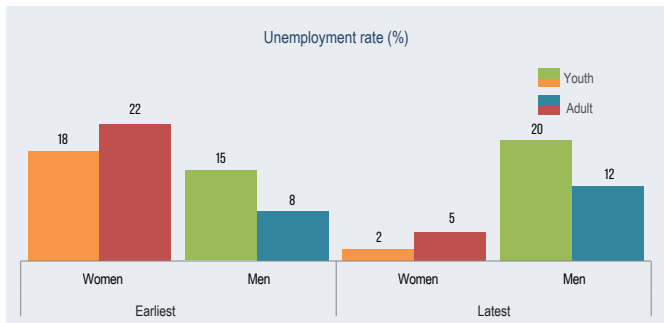
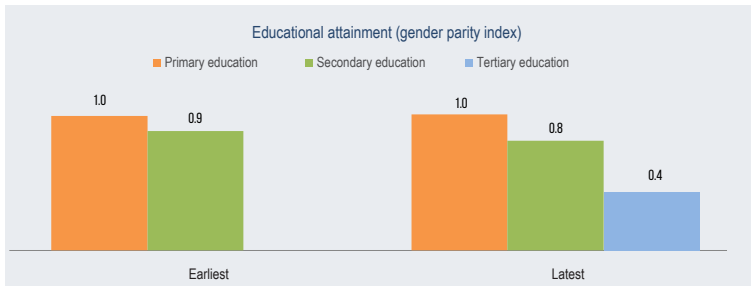
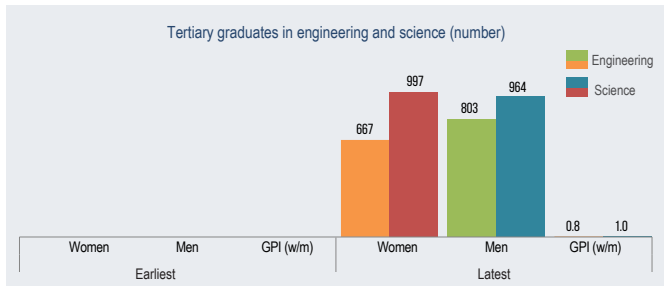
	Earliest	Latest
Dependency		
Child dependency ratio	78	78
Old age dependency ratio	4	4
Total dependency ratio	82	82

	Earliest	Latest
Maternal health		
Adolescent fertility rate	30	53
Total fertility rate	5	4
Maternal mortality ratio	70	13
Contraceptive use, any method (%)	37	79
Condom use (%)	0.2	6
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	66	78
Antenatal care coverage, At least one time (%)	70	--
Antenatal care coverage, At least four times (%)	39	75

	Earliest		Latest	
	Women	Men	Women	Men
Inequality				
Youth not in education, employment or training (%)	--	--	56	18

	Earliest		Latest	
	Women	Men	Women	Men
Literacy				
Youth illiteracy rate (%)	17	10	14	8
Adult illiteracy rate (%)	24	11	28	10

	Earliest		Latest	
	Women	Men	Women	Men
Work				
Youth employment to population ratio (%)	--	--	8	36
Adult employment to population ratio (%)	--	--	10	62

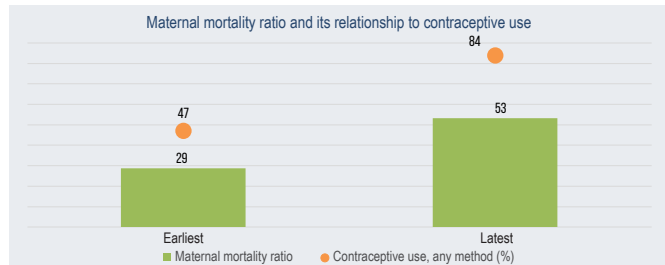
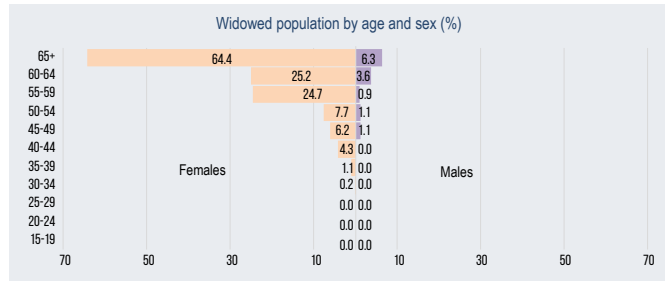




Al-Najaf



	Latest
Total population (number)	1549788
Total population (%)	4
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	101
Female early marriage before age 18 (%)	27



	Earliest		Latest	
	Women	Men	Women	Men
Population				
Life expectancy at birth (years)	75	71	77	72
Population below 15 years (%)	41	43	41	43
Population aged 15-64 years (%)	56	55	56	55
Population aged 65+ (%)	3	3	3	3

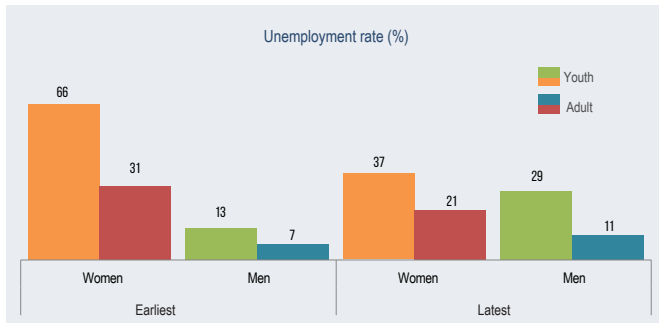
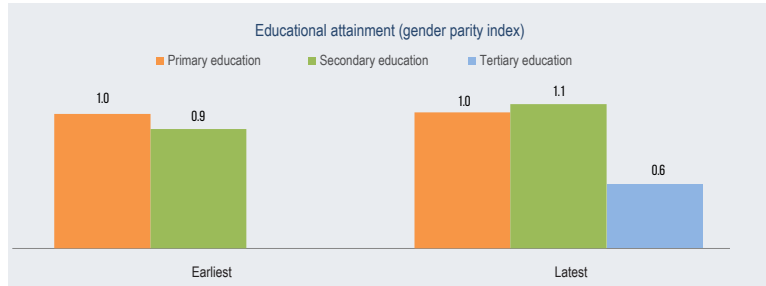
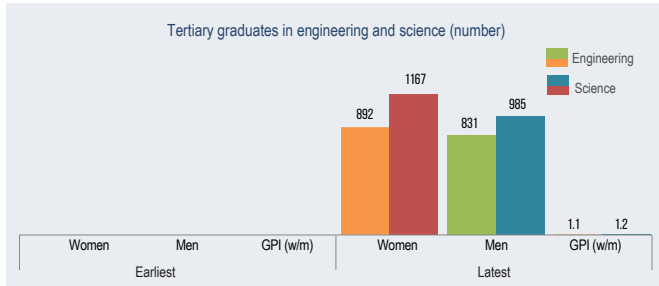
	Earliest	Latest
Dependency		
Child dependency ratio	75	75
Old age dependency ratio	5	5
Total dependency ratio	81	81

	Earliest	Latest
Maternal health		
Adolescent fertility rate	47	68
Total fertility rate	4	3
Maternal mortality ratio	29	53
Contraceptive use, any method (%)	47	84
Condom use (%)	1	12
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	92	100
Antenatal care coverage, At least one time (%)	83	...
Antenatal care coverage, At least four times (%)	53	80

	Earliest		Latest	
	Women	Men	Women	Men
Inequality				
Youth not in education, employment or training (%)	45	19

	Earliest		Latest	
	Women	Men	Women	Men
Literacy				
Youth illiteracy rate (%)	12	8	9	8
Adult illiteracy rate (%)	24	11	19	11

	Earliest		Latest	
	Women	Men	Women	Men
Work				
Youth employment to population ratio (%)	2	28
Adult employment to population ratio (%)	9	61

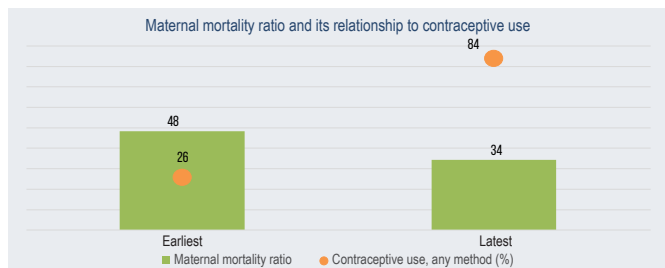
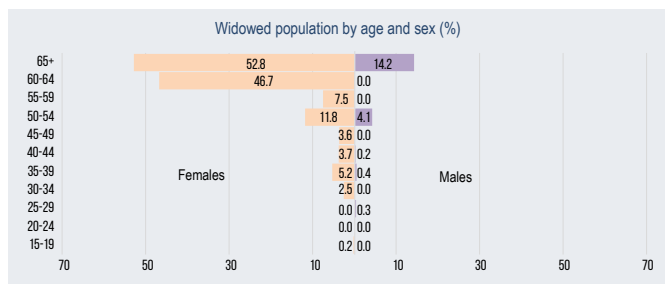




Al-Qadisiya



	Latest
Total population (number)	1359642
Total population (%)	3
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	102
Female early marriage before age 18 (%)	24



	Earliest		Latest	
	Women	Men	Women	Men
Population				
Life expectancy at birth (years)	73	71	76	72
Population below 15 years (%)	42	44	42	44
Population aged 15-64 years (%)	55	54	55	54
Population aged 65+ (%)	3	3	3	3

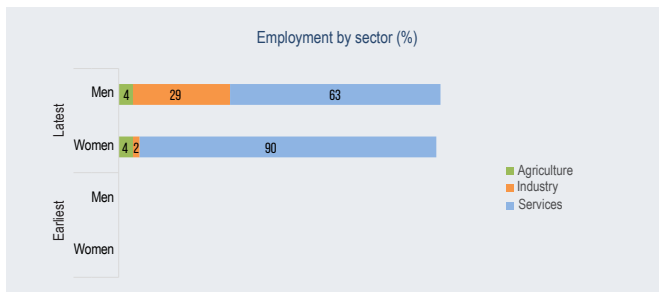
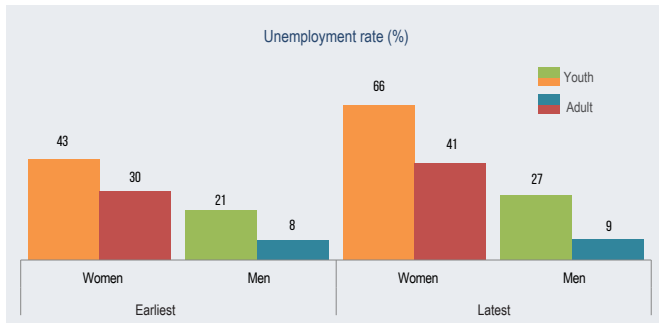
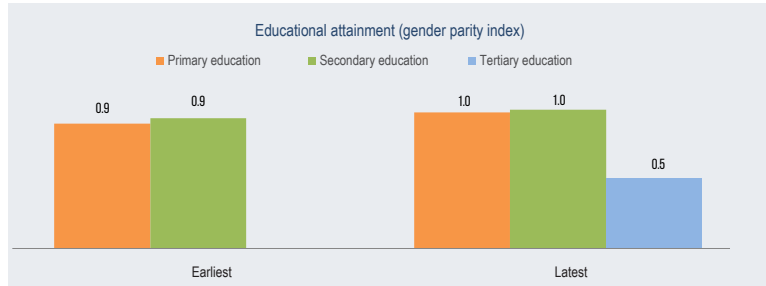
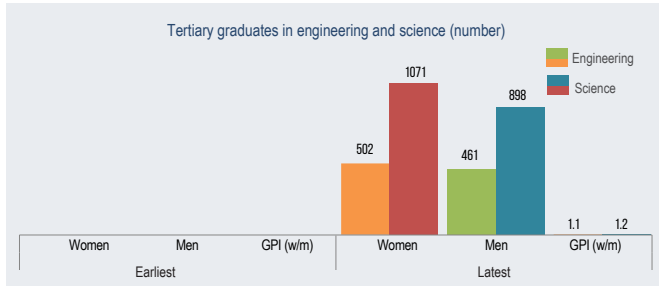
	Earliest	Latest
Dependency		
Child dependency ratio	79	79
Old age dependency ratio	5	5
Total dependency ratio	85	85

	Earliest	Latest
Maternal health		
Adolescent fertility rate	36	35
Total fertility rate	5	3
Maternal mortality ratio	48	34
Contraceptive use, any method (%)	26	84
Condom use (%)	1	29
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	88	93
Antenatal care coverage, At least one time (%)	82	...
Antenatal care coverage, At least four times (%)	52	83

	Earliest		Latest	
	Women	Men	Women	Men
Inequality				
Youth not in education, employment or training (%)	60	29

	Earliest		Latest	
	Women	Men	Women	Men
Literacy				
Youth illiteracy rate (%)	19	7	10	4
Adult illiteracy rate (%)	23	10	24	10

	Earliest		Latest	
	Women	Men	Women	Men
Work				
Youth employment to population ratio (%)	1	24
Adult employment to population ratio (%)	4	58

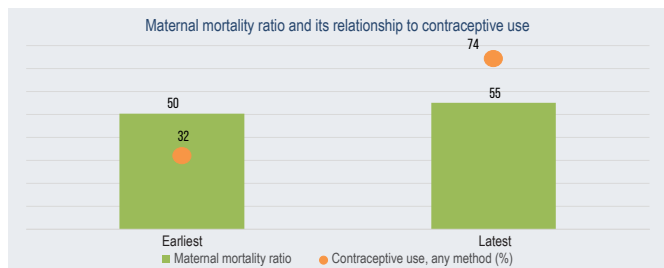
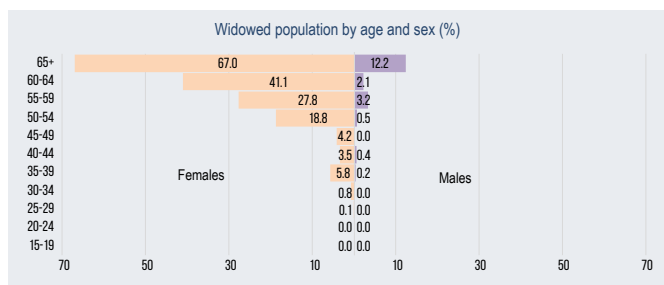




Al-Muthnna



	Latest
Total population (number)	857652
Total population (%)	2
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	101
Female early marriage before age 18 (%)	27



	Earliest		Latest	
	Women	Men	Women	Men
Population	74	72	72	70
Life expectancy at birth (years)	42	44	42	44
Population below 15 years (%)	55	53	55	53
Population aged 15-64 years (%)	3	3	3	3

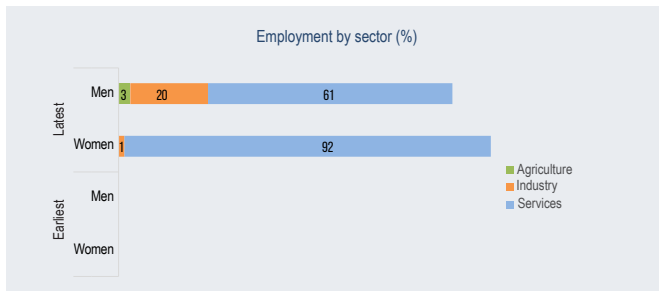
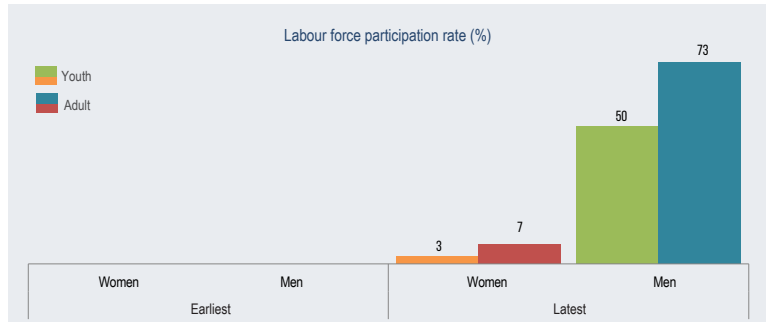
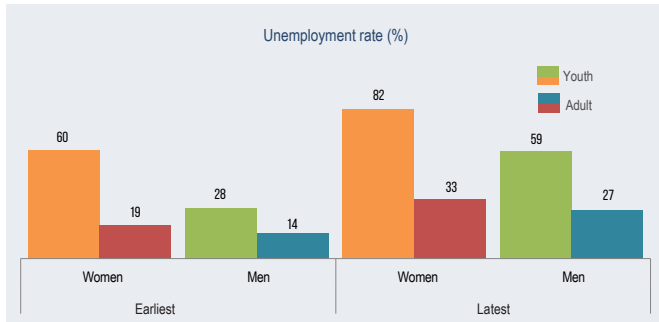
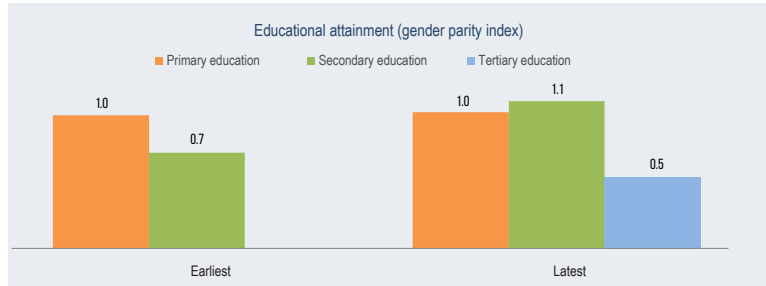
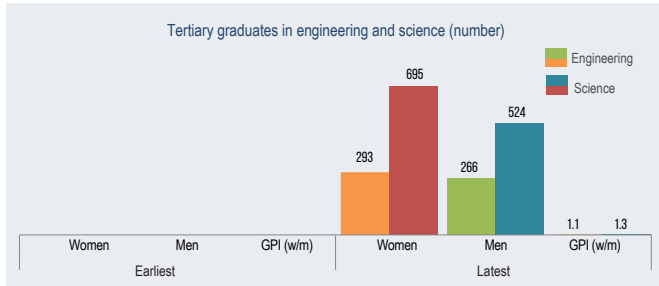
	Earliest	Latest
Dependency		
Child dependency ratio	80	80
Old age dependency ratio	6	6
Total dependency ratio	86	86

	Earliest	Latest
Maternal health		
Adolescent fertility rate	28	49
Total fertility rate	5	3
Maternal mortality ratio	50	55
Contraceptive use, any method (%)	32	74
Condom use (%)	1	7
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	56	99
Antenatal care coverage, At least one time (%)	79	...
Antenatal care coverage, At least four times (%)	30	85

	Earliest		Latest	
	Women	Men	Women	Men
Inequality				
Youth not in education, employment or training (%)	66	39

	Earliest		Latest	
	Women	Men	Women	Men
Literacy				
Youth illiteracy rate (%)	28	12	19	13
Adult illiteracy rate (%)	36	18	36	16

	Earliest		Latest	
	Women	Men	Women	Men
Work				
Youth employment to population ratio (%)	0.5	20
Adult employment to population ratio (%)	5	53

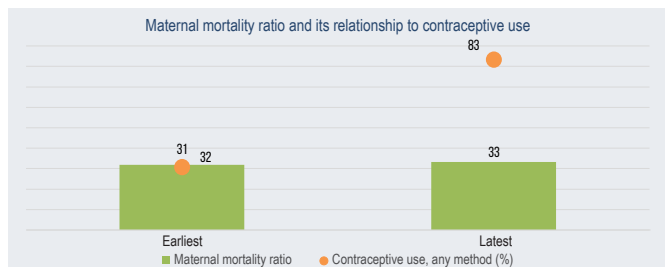
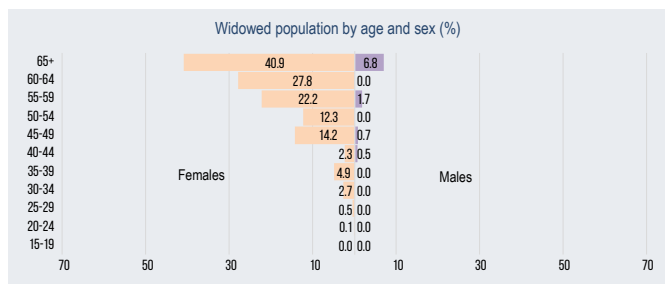




Thi-Qar



	Latest
Total population (number)	2206514
Total population (%)	5
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	101
Female early marriage before age 18 (%)	21



	Earliest		Latest	
	Women	Men	Women	Men
Population				
Life expectancy at birth (years)	74	71	76	72
Population below 15 years (%)	43	44	43	44
Population aged 15-64 years (%)	54	54	54	54
Population aged 65+ (%)	3	3	3	3

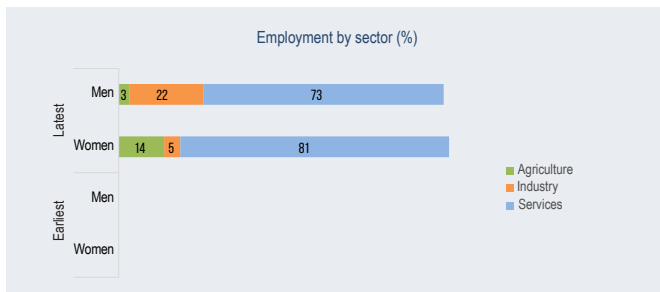
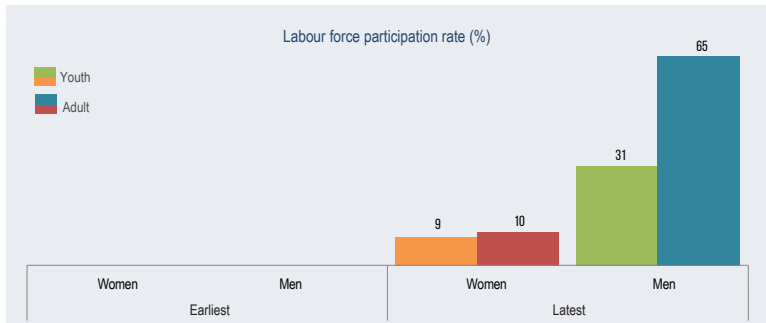
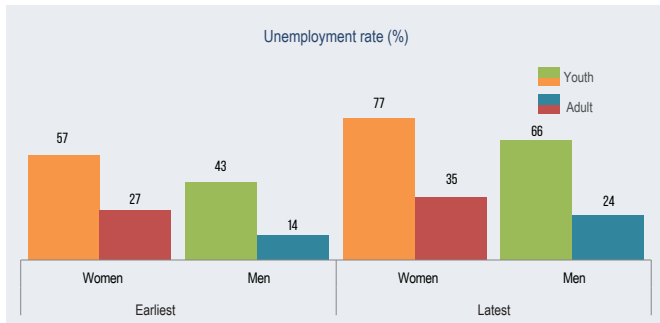
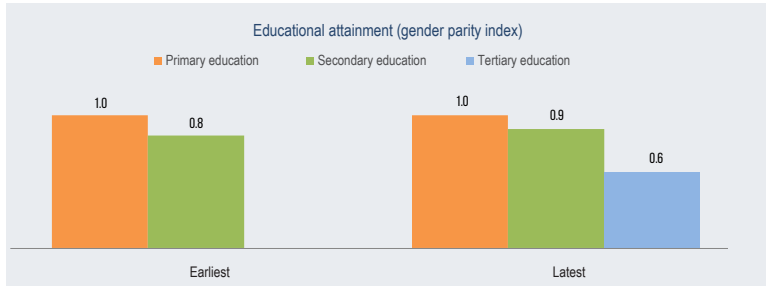
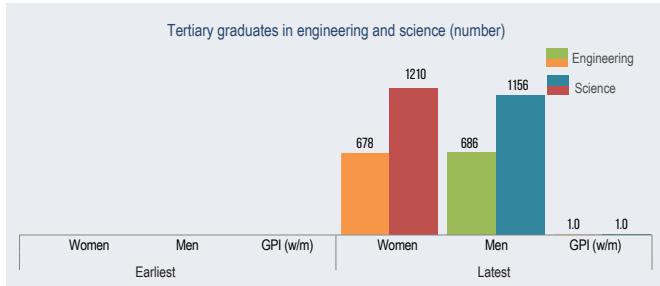
	Earliest	Latest
Dependency		
Child dependency ratio	80	80
Old age dependency ratio	5	5
Total dependency ratio	85	85

	Earliest	Latest
Maternal health		
Adolescent fertility rate	40	53
Total fertility rate	5	3
Maternal mortality ratio	32	33
Contraceptive use, any method (%)	31	83
Condom use (%)	0.0	17
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	77	86
Antenatal care coverage, At least one time (%)	67	...
Antenatal care coverage, At least four times (%)	39	61

	Earliest		Latest	
	Women	Men	Women	Men
Inequality				
Youth not in education, employment or training (%)	47	24

	Earliest		Latest	
	Women	Men	Women	Men
Literacy				
Youth illiteracy rate (%)	14	4	14	4
Adult illiteracy rate (%)	26	9	30	7

	Earliest		Latest	
	Women	Men	Women	Men
Work				
Youth employment to population ratio (%)	2	11
Adult employment to population ratio (%)	7	49

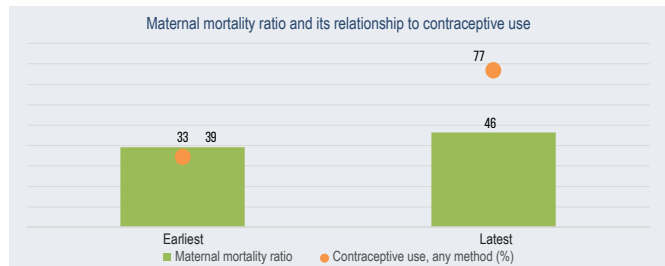
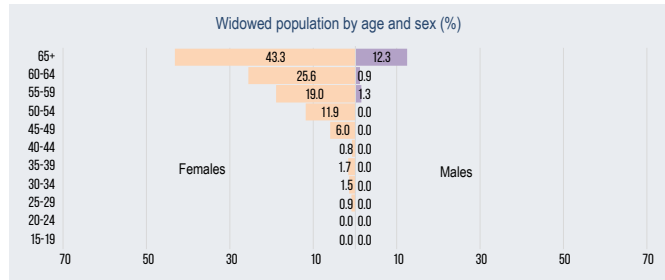




Maysan



	Latest
Total population (number)	1171802
Total population (%)	3
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	99
Female early marriage before age 18 (%)	28



	Earliest		Latest	
	Women	Men	Women	Men
Population				
Life expectancy at birth (years)	78	74	79	74
Population below 15 years (%)	44	45	44	45
Population aged 15-64 years (%)	53	52	53	52
Population aged 65+ (%)	3	3	3	3

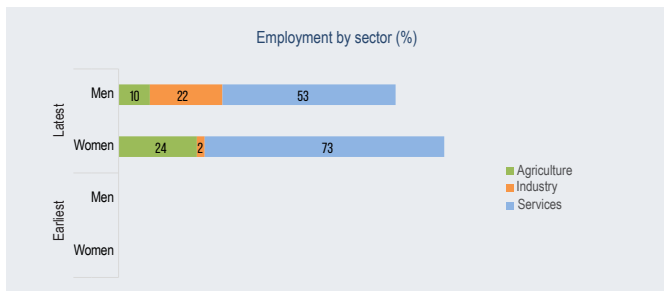
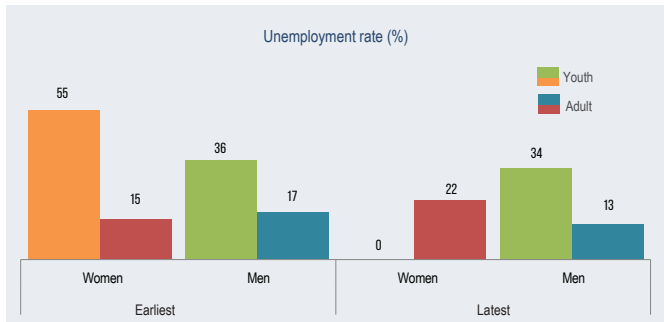
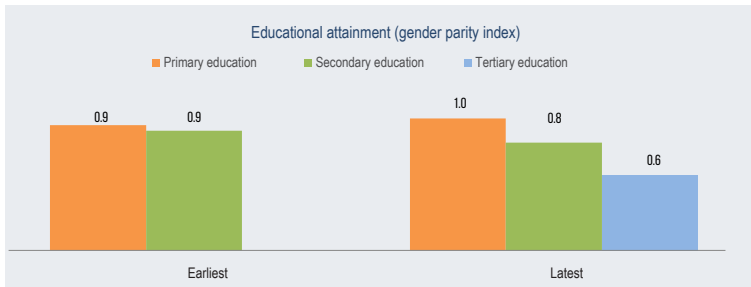
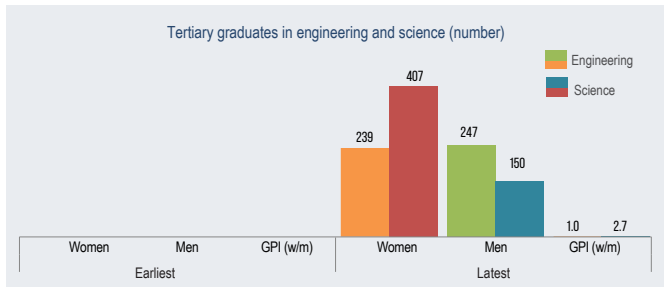
	Earliest	Latest
Dependency		
Child dependency ratio	84	84
Old age dependency ratio	6	6
Total dependency ratio	90	90

	Earliest	Latest
Maternal health		
Adolescent fertility rate	40	66
Total fertility rate	5	4
Maternal mortality ratio	39	46
Contraceptive use, any method (%)	34	77
Condom use (%)	0.4	10
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	59	99
Antenatal care coverage, At least one time (%)	67	...
Antenatal care coverage, At least four times (%)	21	71

	Earliest		Latest	
	Women	Men	Women	Men
Inequality				
Youth not in education, employment or training (%)	59	29

	Earliest		Latest	
	Women	Men	Women	Men
Literacy				
Youth illiteracy rate (%)	30	12	28	12
Adult illiteracy rate (%)	33	15	48	27

	Earliest		Latest	
	Women	Men	Women	Men
Work				
Youth employment to population ratio (%)	1	24
Adult employment to population ratio (%)	4	51

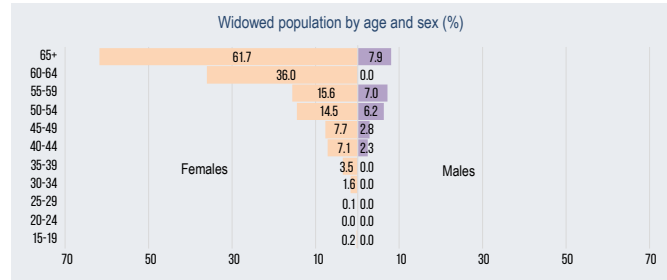




Al-Basra



	Latest
Total population (number)	3063059
Total population (%)	8
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	101
Female early marriage before age 18 (%)	32



	Earliest		Latest	
	Women	Men	Women	Men
Population				
Life expectancy at birth (years)	73	73	74	71
Population below 15 years (%)	43	44	43	44
Population aged 15-64 years (%)	54	53	54	53
Population aged 65+ (%)	3	3	3	3

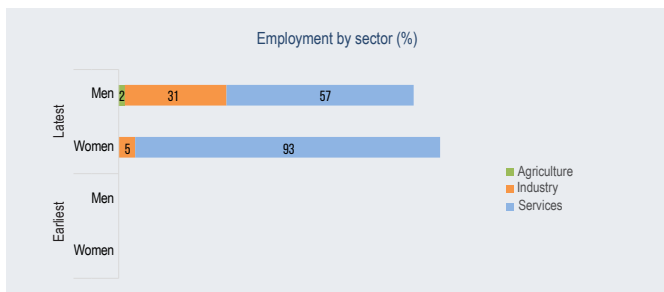
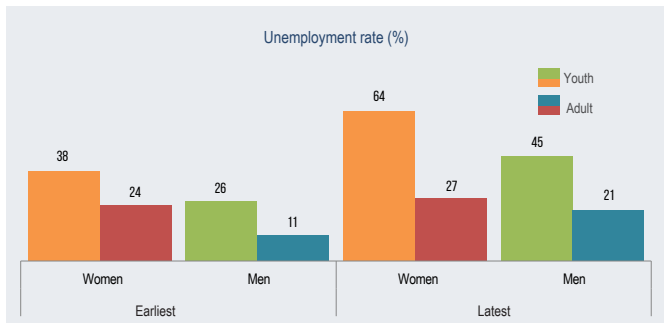
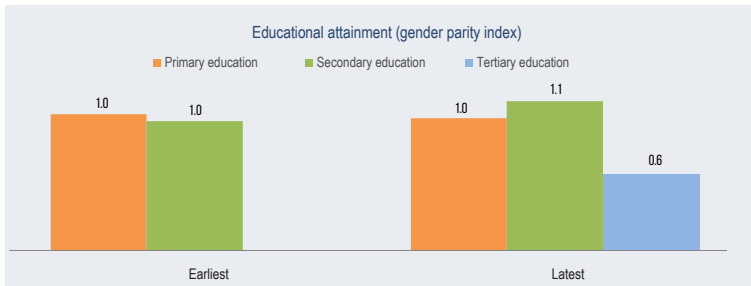
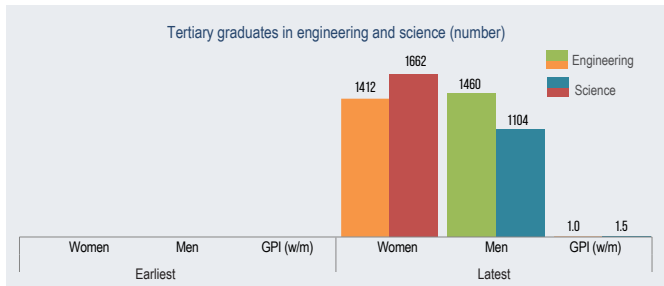
	Earliest	Latest
Dependency		
Child dependency ratio	80	80
Old age dependency ratio	5	5
Total dependency ratio	86	86

	Earliest	Latest
Maternal health		
Adolescent fertility rate	41	70
Total fertility rate	5	4
Maternal mortality ratio	39	54
Contraceptive use, any method (%)	43	71
Condom use (%)	0.1	11
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	88	98
Antenatal care coverage, At least one time (%)	83	...
Antenatal care coverage, At least four times (%)	52	66

	Earliest		Latest	
	Women	Men	Women	Men
Inequality				
Youth not in education, employment or training (%)	63	28

	Earliest		Latest	
	Women	Men	Women	Men
Literacy				
Youth illiteracy rate (%)	16	12	12	6
Adult illiteracy rate (%)	21	12	23	10

	Earliest		Latest	
	Women	Men	Women	Men
Work				
Youth employment to population ratio (%)	2	30
Adult employment to population ratio (%)	5	58



o Definitions



Governorates or cities information	
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	Sex ratio is the demographic concept that measures the proportion of males to females in a given population. It is usually measured as the number of males per 100 females.
Female early marriage before age 18 (%)	Proportion of women aged 20-24 years who were married or in a union before age 18.
Population and dependency	
Life expectancy at birth (years)	The average number of years that a newborn could expect to live, if he or she were to pass through life exposed to the sex- and age-specific death rates prevailing at the time of his or her birth, for a specific year, in a given country, territory or geographic area.
Population below 15 years (%)	Percentage of the population in the country or area below age 15, calculated separately for each sex.
Population aged 15-64 years (%)	Percentage of the population in the country or area aged 15-64 years, calculated separately for each sex.
Population aged 65+ (%)	Percentage of the population in the country or area aged 65 and above, calculated separately for each sex.

Child dependency ratio	Ratio of the population aged 0-14 to the population aged 15-64. Ratio is presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
Old-age dependency ratio	Ratio of the population aged 65 years or above to the population aged 15-64. Ratio is presented as number of dependants per 100 persons of working age (15-64).
Total dependency ratio	Ratio of the combined child population (0-14) and old-age population (65 and above) to the working-age population (15-64). It is expressed as the number of dependents for every 100 workers.
Widowed population by age and sex (%)	Widowed indicates people whose last marriage ended with the death of their spouse and they had not remarried distributed by age group in percentage. The married widow survivor is counted out of all married with alive spouses in each age group for each sex. The total for each sex should not be 100 per cent.
Maternal health	
Adolescent fertility (15-19 years)	Adolescent birth rate measures the annual number of births to women aged 15-19 years per 1,000 women in that age group. It represents the risk of childbearing among adolescent women aged 15-19. It is also referred to as the age-specific fertility rate for women aged 15-19. Adolescent birth rate is generally computed as a ratio. The numerator is the number of live births to women aged 15-19, and the denominator an estimate of exposure to childbearing by women aged 15-19. The numerator and the denominator are calculated differently for civil registration, survey and census data.
Total fertility rate	Average number of live births a woman would have by age 50 if she were subject, throughout her life, to the age-specific fertility rates observed in a given year. Its calculation assumes that there is no mortality. It is expressed as children per woman.

Maternal mortality ratio	Maternal Mortality Ratio (MMR) is the annual number of female deaths from any cause related to or aggravated by pregnancy or its management (excluding accidental or incidental causes) during pregnancy and childbirth or within 42 days of termination of pregnancy, irrespective of the duration and site of the pregnancy, for a specified year (expressed per 100,000 live births).
Contraceptive use, any method (%)	Contraceptive prevalence rate is the proportion of women of reproductive age who are using (or whose partner is using) a contraceptive method at a given point in time.
Condom use (%)	
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	Percentage of births attended by skilled health personnel (doctors, nurses or midwives).
Antenatal care coverage, at least one time (%)	Percentage of women aged 15-49 with a live birth in a given time period that received antenatal care provided by skilled health personnel at least once during their pregnancy.
Antenatal care coverage, at least four times (%)	Percentage of women aged 15-49 with a live birth in a given time period that received antenatal care by any provider four or more times during their pregnancy.
Inequality	
Youth not in education, employment or training (%)	This indicator conveys the proportion of youth (aged 15-24) not in education, employment or training (also known as "the youth NEET rate"). (Unemployed youth + Youth outside the labour force) - (Unemployment youth in education or training + Youth outside the labour force in education or training)/Youth population *100.
Youth illiteracy rate (%)	Percentage of the youth aged 15-24 which cannot both read and write with understanding over total population in the same age class.

Adult illiteracy rate (%)	Percentage of the population aged 15 and above which cannot both read and write with understanding over total population in the same age class.
Youth unemployment rate (%)	Number of unemployed youth people divided by the total youth labour multiplied by 100.
Adult unemployment rate (%)	Number of unemployed people divided by the total labour multiplied by 100.
Education	
Gender Parity Index in education	Gender Parity Index (GPI) reflects females' level of access to education compared to that of males. This is calculated for each school phase. ESCWA calculates GPI as the ratio of girls to boys.
Tertiary graduates in engineering (number)	Engineering, manufacturing and construction: include engineering and engineering trades, manufacturing and production process, architecture and building according to ISCED 5A.
Tertiary graduates in science (number)	Science include: life sciences, physical sciences, mathematics and statistics according to ISCED 5B.
Work	
Youth labour force participation rate (%)	$\text{Employed youth} + \text{Unemployed youth} / \text{Total youth population} * 100.$
Adult labour force participation rate (%)	Labour force participation rate is a measure of the proportion of a country's working-age population that engages actively in the labour market, either by working or looking for work. It provides an indication of the relative size of the supply of labour available to engage in the production of goods and services. The labour force participation rate is calculated by expressing the number of persons in the labour force as a percentage of the working-age population.

Youth employment to population ratio (%)	Youth employed/Total youth population * 100.																				
Adult employment to population ratio (%)	Employment-to-population ratio is defined as the proportion of a country's working-age population that is employed. It is calculated by dividing the number of persons in employment as a percentage of the population for the corresponding sex and age group (either working-age or youth). A high ratio means that a large proportion of a country's population is employed, while a low ratio means that a large share of the population is not involved directly in market-related activities, because they are either unemployed or (more likely) out of the labour force altogether.																				
Employment by sector																					
Employment in: - Agriculture (%) - Industry (%) - Services (%)	<p>There are three broad sectors – agriculture, industry and services – each expressing a percentage of total employment. The indicator shows employment growth and decline on a broad sectoral scale, while highlighting differences in trends and levels between developed and developing economies. The agriculture, industry and services sectors are defined by the International Standard Industrial Classification (ISIC) System. The agriculture sector comprises activities in agriculture, hunting, forestry and fishing, in accordance with major division 1 of ISIC 2, categories A and B of ISIC 3 and category A of ISIC 4. The industry sector comprises mining and quarrying, manufacturing, construction and public utilities (electricity, gas and water), in accordance with major divisions 2 to 5 of ISIC 2, categories C to F of ISIC 3 or categories B to F of ISIC 4. The services sector consists of wholesale and retail trade, restaurants and hotels, transport, storage and communications, finance, insurance, real estate and business services, and community, social and personal services. This sector corresponds to major divisions 6 to 9 of ISIC 2 or categories G to P of ISIC 3. See the table below for a representation of how the aggregate sectors are calculated according to the different ISIC revisions:</p> <table border="0"> <tr> <td>Aggregate sector</td> <td>-----ISIC 2 major divisions-----</td> <td>ISIC 3 categories-----</td> <td>ISIC 4 categories</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Agriculture</td> <td>----- 1 -----</td> <td>-----A+B-----</td> <td>A</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Industry</td> <td>----- 2-5 -----</td> <td>-----C-F-----</td> <td>B-F</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Services</td> <td>----- 6-9 -----</td> <td>-----G-Q-----</td> <td>G-U</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Sector not adequately defined--</td> <td>0-----</td> <td>X-----</td> <td>n/a</td> </tr> </table>	Aggregate sector	-----ISIC 2 major divisions-----	ISIC 3 categories-----	ISIC 4 categories	Agriculture	----- 1 -----	-----A+B-----	A	Industry	----- 2-5 -----	-----C-F-----	B-F	Services	----- 6-9 -----	-----G-Q-----	G-U	Sector not adequately defined--	0-----	X-----	n/a
Aggregate sector	-----ISIC 2 major divisions-----	ISIC 3 categories-----	ISIC 4 categories																		
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Industry	----- 2-5 -----	-----C-F-----	B-F																		
Services	----- 6-9 -----	-----G-Q-----	G-U																		
Sector not adequately defined--	0-----	X-----	n/a																		

Employed population by status	
Employers (%)	Employers are those workers who, working on their own account or with one or a few partners, hold the type of jobs defined as a “self-employment jobs” (i.e. jobs where the remuneration is directly dependent upon the profits derived from the goods and services produced), and, in this capacity, have engaged, on a continuous basis, one or more persons to work for them as employee(s).
Employees (%)	Employees are all those workers who hold the type of jobs defined as “paid employment jobs”, where the incumbents hold explicit (written or oral) or implicit employment contracts that give them a basic remuneration that is not directly dependent upon the revenue of the unit for which they work.
Own account workers (%)	Own-account workers are those workers who, working on their own account or with one or more partners, hold the type of jobs defined as a “self-employment jobs”, and have not engaged on a continuous basis any employees to work for them.
Unpaid family workers (%)	Contributing family workers are those workers who hold “self-employment jobs” as own-account workers in a market-oriented establishment operated by a related person living in the same household.

o Sources



Indicator	Earliest year	Latest year
Total population		2020: Iraq Central Organization for Statistics, Projection
Sex ratio		2020: Iraq Central Organization for Statistics, Projection
Female early marriage before age 18		2021: IWISH 2 https://iraq.unfpa.org/sites/default/files/resource-pdf/i_wish_ii_cso_presentation_0.pdf
Life expectancy at birth	2015: Ministry of Health	2020: Iraq Ministry of Health, Annual Statistical Report 2020, page 28, table (1-6) https://moh.gov.iq/upload/1540.pdf
Population below 15 years	2015: Iraq Central Organization for Statistics, Projection	2020: Iraq Central Organization for Statistics, Projection
Population aged 15-64 years	2015: Iraq Central Organization for Statistics, Projection	2020: Iraq Central Organization for Statistics, Projection

Population aged 65+	2015: Iraq Central Organization for Statistics, Projection	2020: Iraq Central Organization for Statistics, Projection
Widowed population by age and sex		2021: ESCWA calculation based on Iraq Labour Force Survey 2021' s microdata
Adolescent fertility	2000: ESCWA calculation based on Iraq MICS2 2000's microdata	2020: Iraq Ministry of Health, Annual Statistical Report 2020, page 58, table (2-11) https://moh.gov.iq/upload/1540.pdf
Total fertility rate	2000: ESCWA calculation based on Iraq MICS2 2000's microdata	2021: IWISH 2 https://iraq.unfpa.org/sites/default/files/resource-pdf/i_wish_ii_cso_presentation_0.pdf
Maternal mortality ratio	2015: Ministry of Health	2020: Iraq Ministry of Health, Annual Statistical Report 2020, page 42, table (2-4) https://moh.gov.iq/upload/1540.pdf
Contraceptive use, any method	2000: MICS2 2000, page 61, table 36 https://mics.unicef.org/surveys	2021: IWISH 2 https://iraq.unfpa.org/sites/default/files/resource-pdf/i_wish_ii_cso_presentation_0.pdf
Condom use	2000: MICS2 2000, page 59, table 36 https://mics.unicef.org/surveys	2021: IWISH 2 https://iraq.unfpa.org/sites/default/files/resource-pdf/i_wish_ii_cso_presentation_0.pdf
Births attended by skilled health personnel	2000: ESCWA calculation based on Iraq MICS2 2000's microdata	2020: Iraq Ministry of Health, Annual Statistical Report 2020, page 42, table (2-4) https://moh.gov.iq/upload/1540.pdf

Antenatal care coverage, at least one time	2000: ESCWA calculation based on Iraq MICS2 2000's microdata	2021: IWISH 2 https://iraq.unfpa.org/sites/default/files/resource-pdf/i_wish_ii_cso_presentation_0.pdf
Antenatal care coverage, at least four times	2000: ESCWA calculation based on Iraq MICS2 2000's microdata	2021: IWISH 2 https://iraq.unfpa.org/sites/default/files/resource-pdf/i_wish_ii_cso_presentation_0.pdf
Youth not in education, employment or training		2021: Iraq Labour Force Survey 2021, figure 19, page 54 and figure 20, page 55 https://www.ilo.org/wcmsp5/groups/public/---arabstates/---ro-beirut/documents/publication/wcms_850359.pdf
Youth illiteracy rate	2016: Comprehensive Food Security and Vulnerability Analysis (CFSVA)	2021: ESCWA calculation based on Iraq Labour Force Survey 2021's microdata
Adult illiteracy rate	2016: Comprehensive Food Security and Vulnerability Analysis (CFSVA)	2021: ESCWA calculation based on Iraq Labour Force Survey 2021's microdata
Youth unemployment rate	2016: Comprehensive Food Security and Vulnerability Analysis (CFSVA)	2021: ESCWA calculation based on Iraq Labour Force Survey 2021's microdata
Adult unemployment rate	2016: Comprehensive Food Security and Vulnerability Analysis (CFSVA)	2021: ESCWA calculation based on Iraq Labour Force Survey 2021's microdata
Gender Parity Index, primary education	2016: Comprehensive Food Security and Vulnerability Analysis (CFSVA)	2019/2020: Ministry of Education

Gender Parity Index, secondary education	2016: Comprehensive Food Security and Vulnerability Analysis (CFSVA)	2019/2020: Ministry of Education
Gender Parity Index, tertiary education		2019/2020: Ministry of Higher Education
Tertiary graduates in engineering		2019/2020: Ministry of Higher Education
Tertiary graduates in science		2019/2020: Ministry of Higher Education
Youth labour force participation rate		2021: ESCWA calculation based on Iraq Labour Force Survey 2021's microdata
Adult labour force participation rate		2021: ESCWA calculation based on Iraq Labour Force Survey 2021's microdata
Youth employment to population ratio		2021: ESCWA calculation based on Iraq Labour Force Survey 2021's microdata
Adult employment to population ratio		2021: ESCWA calculation based on Iraq Labour Force Survey 2021's microdata
Employment by sector		2021: ESCWA calculation based on Iraq Labour Force Survey 2021's microdata Note: Where the presented percentages do not add up to 100 per cent, the remaining percentage corresponds to the "unclassified" sector.
Employed population by status		2021: ESCWA calculation based on Iraq Labour Force Survey 2021's microdata

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