



Shared Prosperity Dignified Life

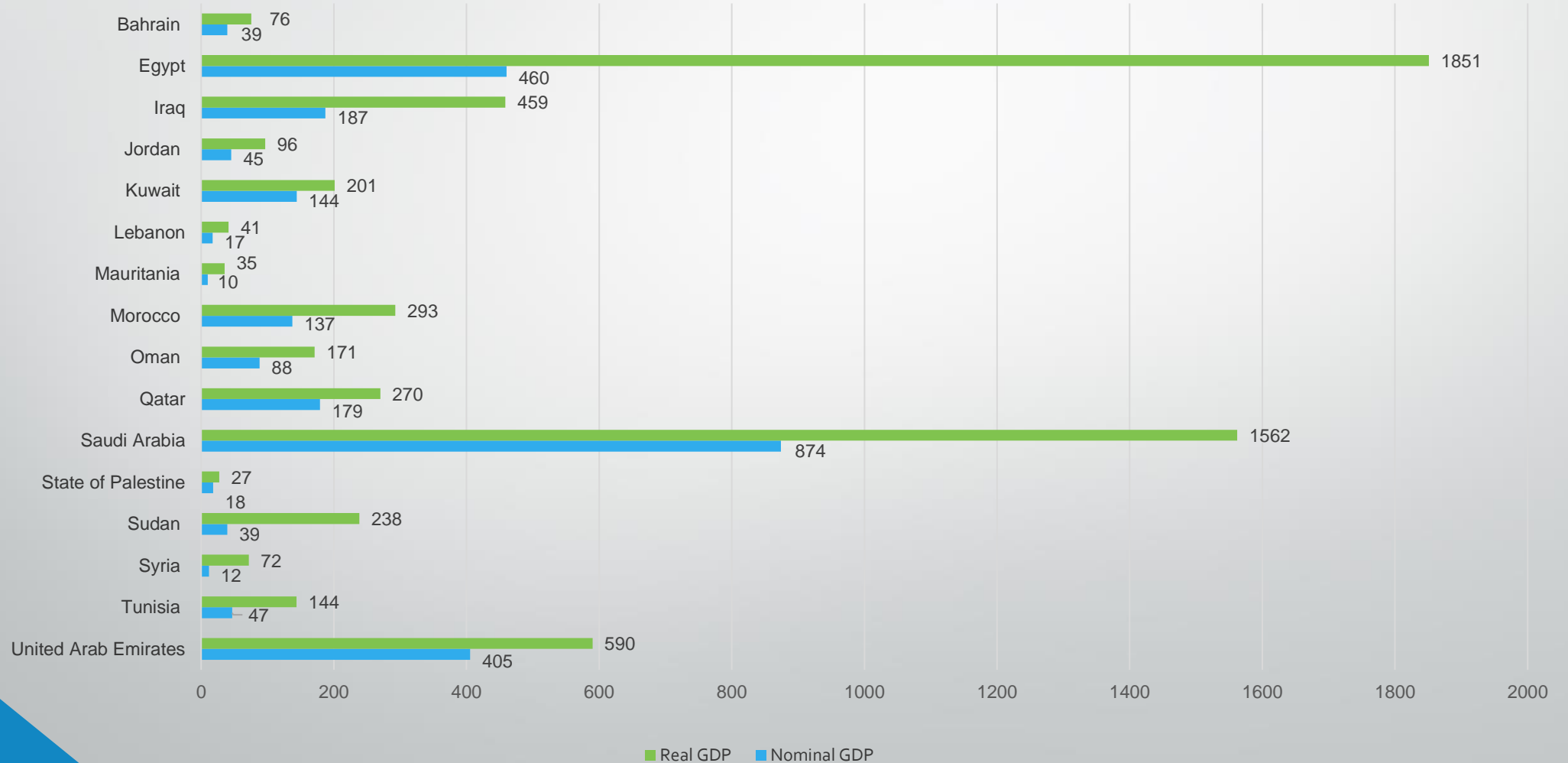


New Release of PPPs for the Arab Region (2017-2022): Highlights and Main Findings

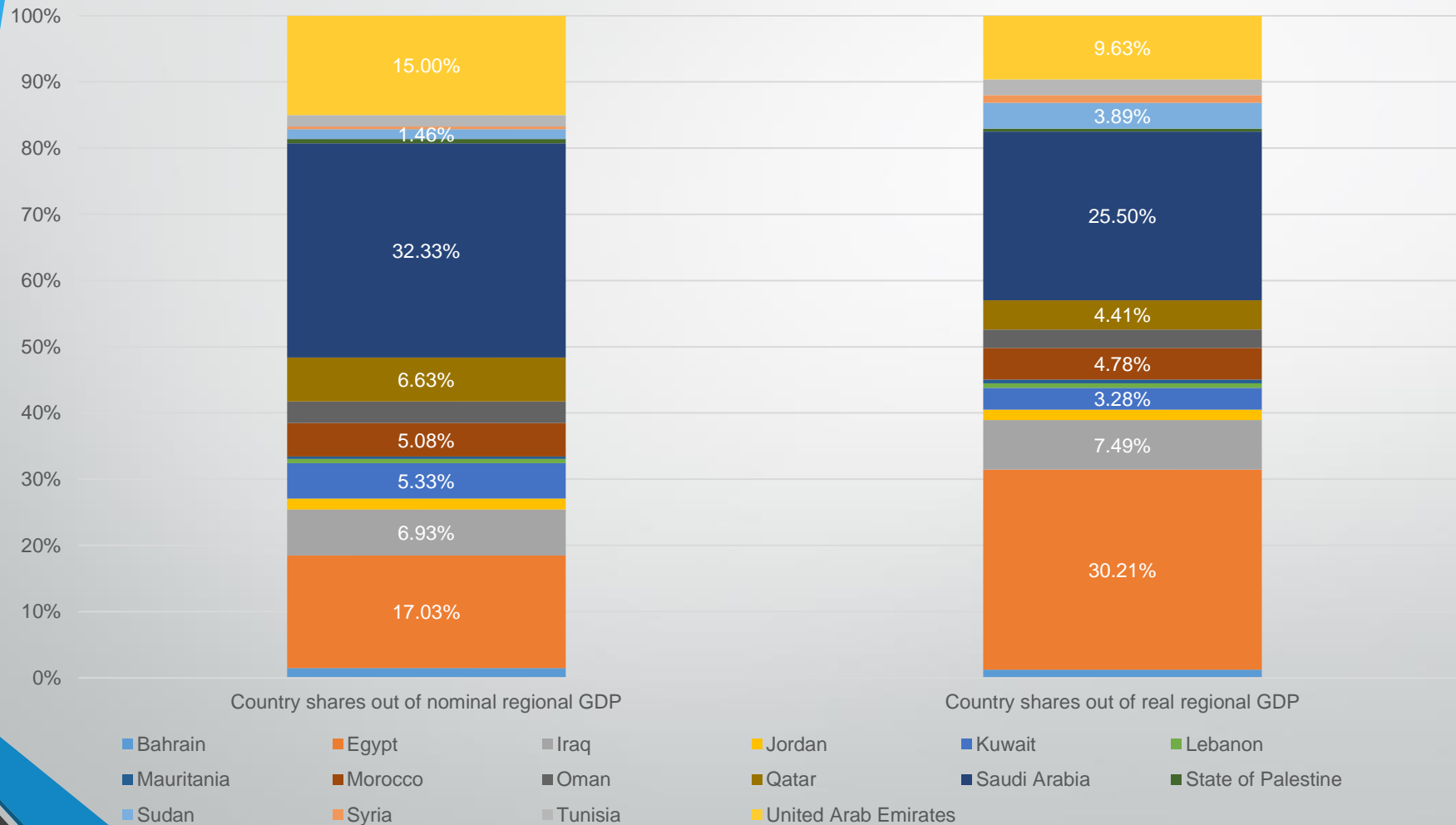
Majed Skaini
Amman, Jordan
December 6-7, 2023

Real vs Nominal GDP, 2021

GDP (in billions of dollars)



Country Shares out of the Arab Region's Real and Nominal GDP, 2021

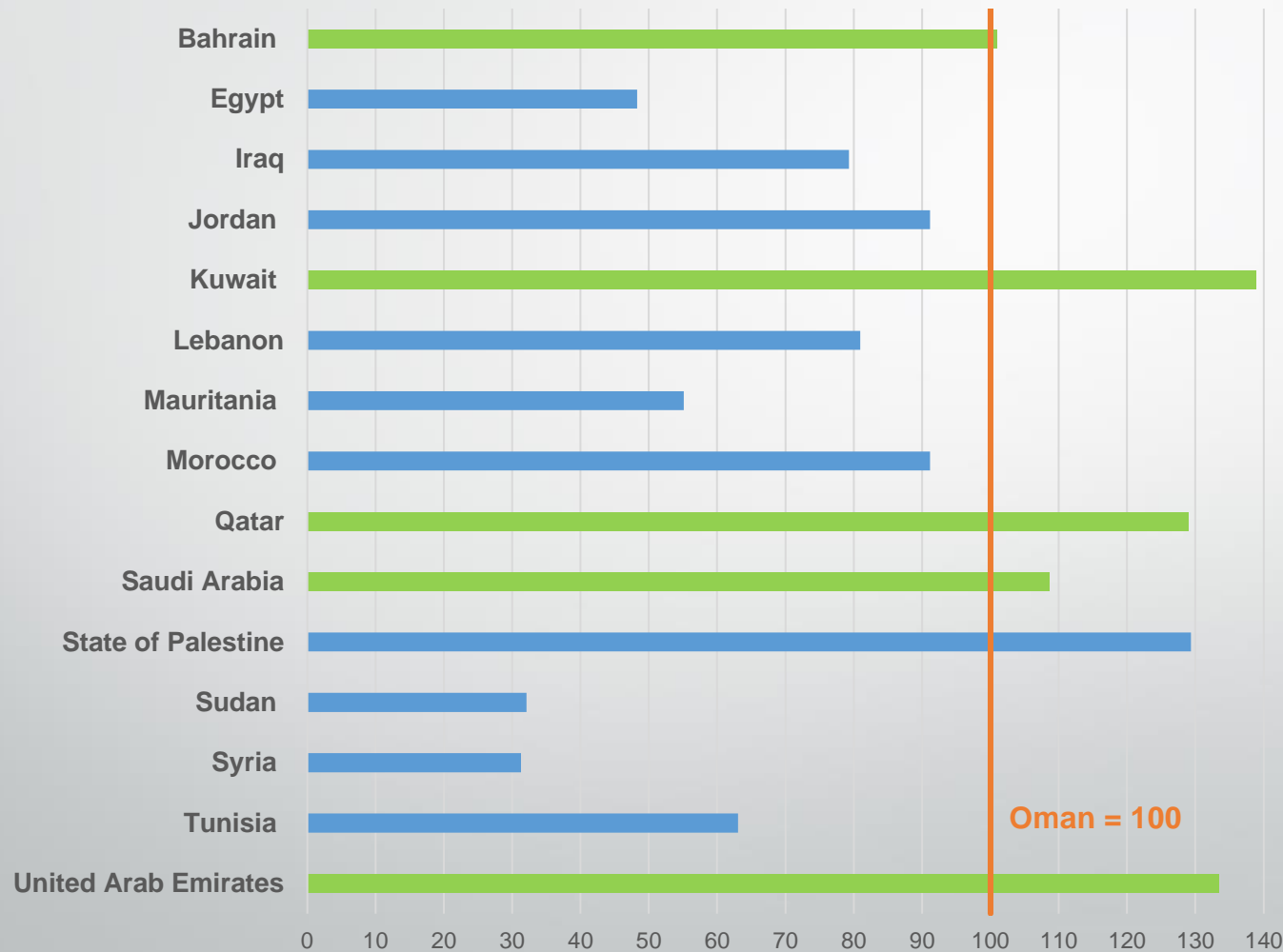


In PPP terms, the biggest economy in the Arab region is **Egypt**, contributing to 30% of the Arab region's real GDP.

Its real GDP is \$1,851 billion, followed by **Saudi Arabia** with a real GDP of \$1,562 billion, contributing around 26% of the regional GDP.

Arab Countries' General PLI (Oman = 100), 2021

Arab countries' general PLI, 2021 (Oman = 100)

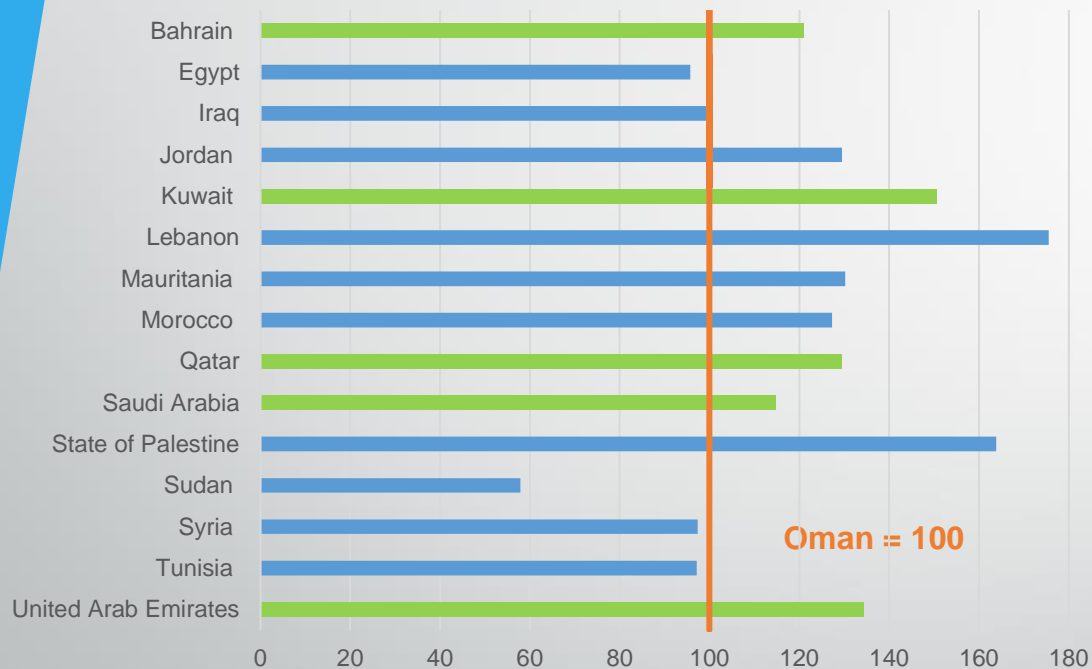


The country with the highest price level in the region is **Kuwait**, recording a PLI of around 139.

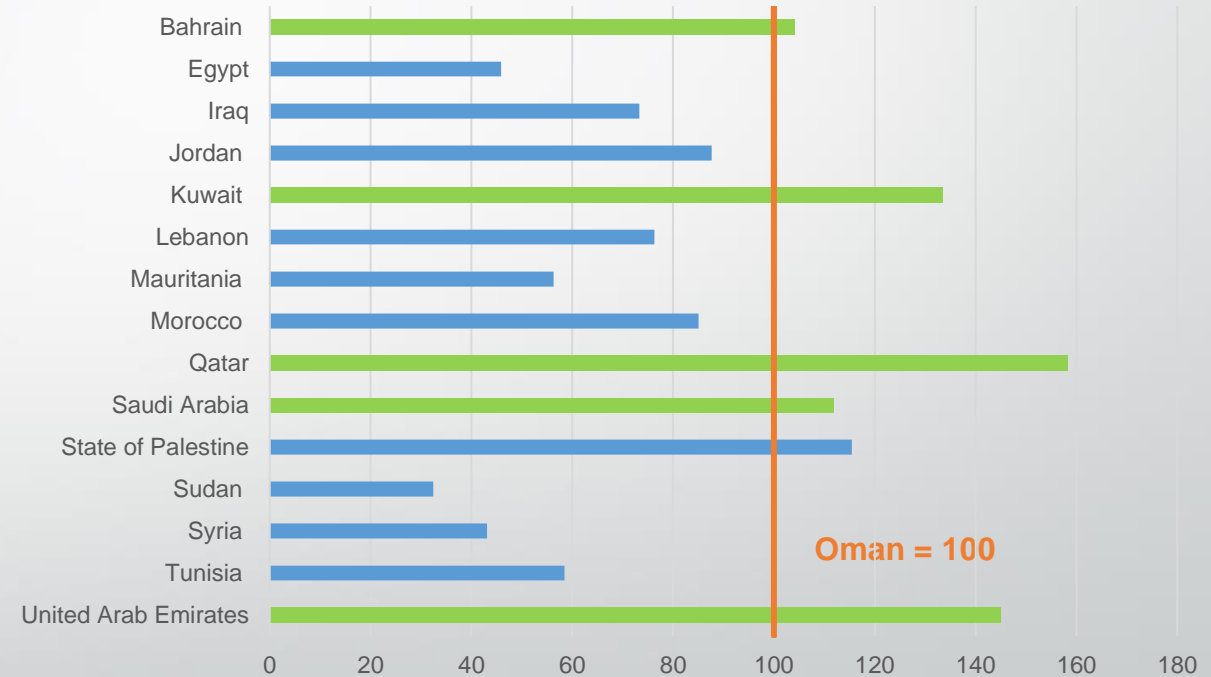
The lowest price level is observed in **Syria**, standing at 31.

Arab Countries' PLIs at Major Aggregate Levels, 2021

Arab countries' PLIs at **Gross Capital Formation (GCF)** Level, 2021 (Oman = 100)

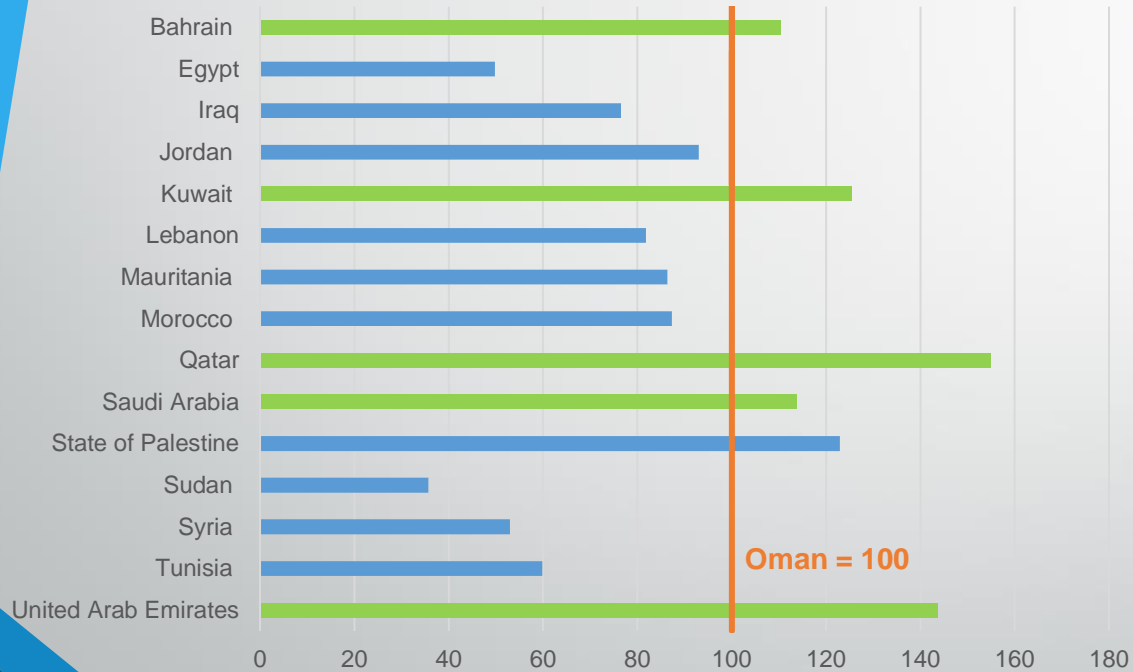


Arab countries' PLIs at **Actual Individual Consumption (AIC)** Level, 2021 (Oman = 100)

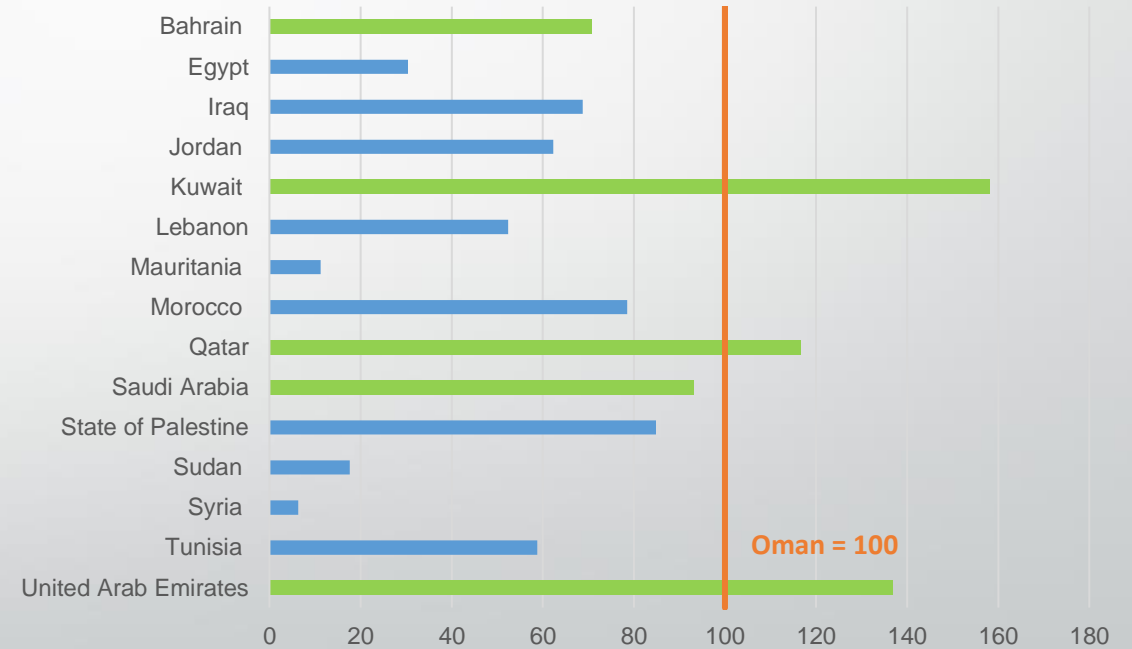


Arab Countries' PLIs at Major Aggregate Levels, 2021 Cont.

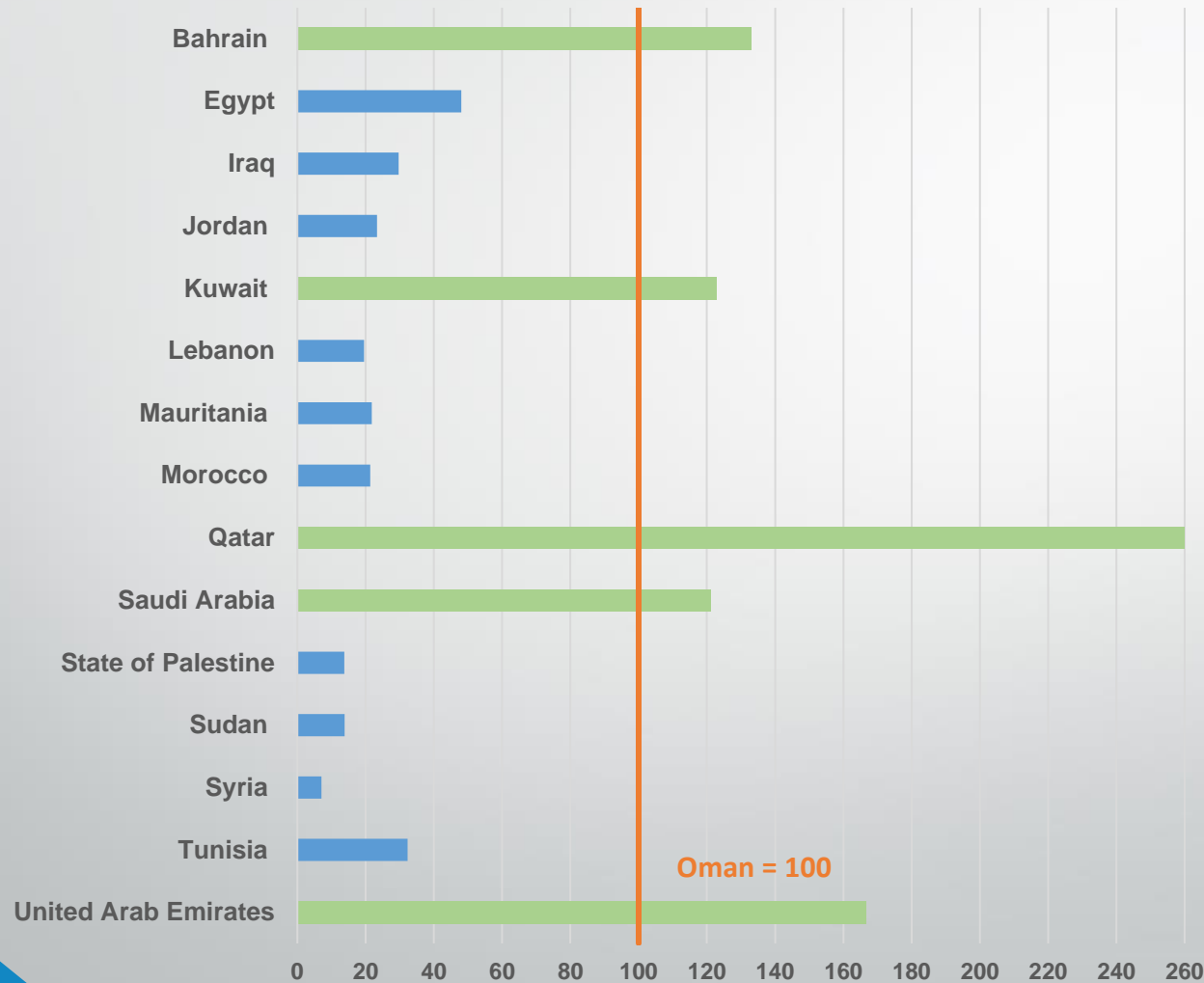
Arab countries' PLIs at **Households and NPISHS Consumption** Level, 2021 (Oman = 100)



Arab countries' PLIs at **General Government Consumption** Level, 2021 (Oman = 100)



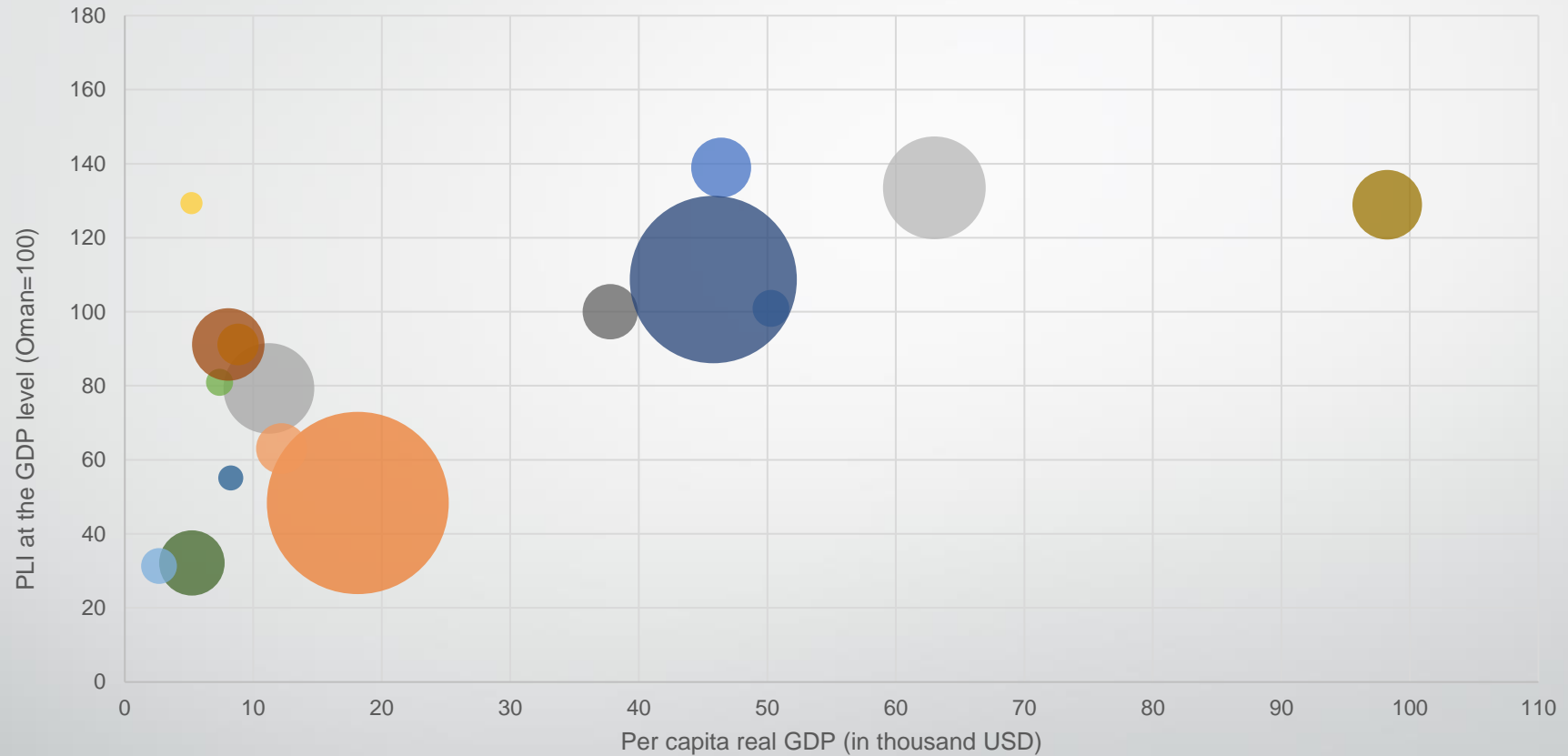
2021 Index of Real per Capita Income (Oman = 100)



All **GCC** countries have an index greater than 100, while all **non-GCC** countries have an index below 100.

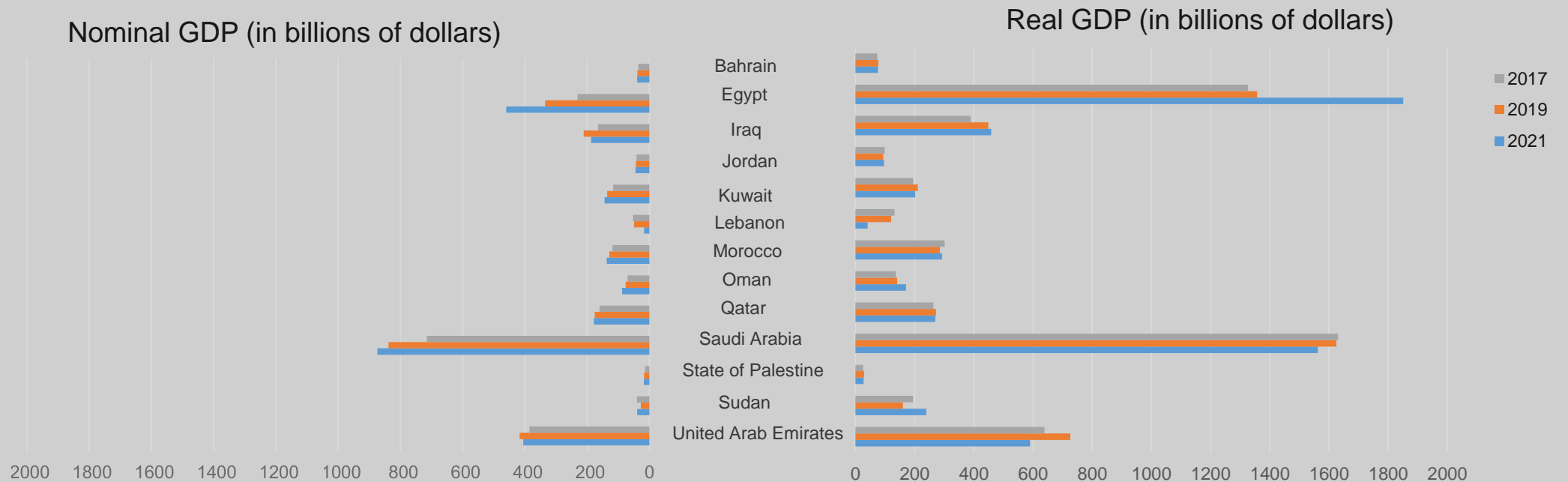
Qatar had the highest real per capita income in the region at 260.

Bubble Graph on the Relationship Between Real GDP, Per Capita Real GDP and PLI at the GDP Level in Arab Countries, 2021



- Bahrain
- Kuwait
- Oman
- Syria
- Egypt
- Lebanon
- Qatar
- Tunisia
- Iraq
- Mauritania
- Saudi Arabia
- United Arab Emirates
- Jordan
- Morocco
- Sudan
- State of Palestine

Nominal vs Real Sizes of Arab Economies 2017, 2019, and 2021

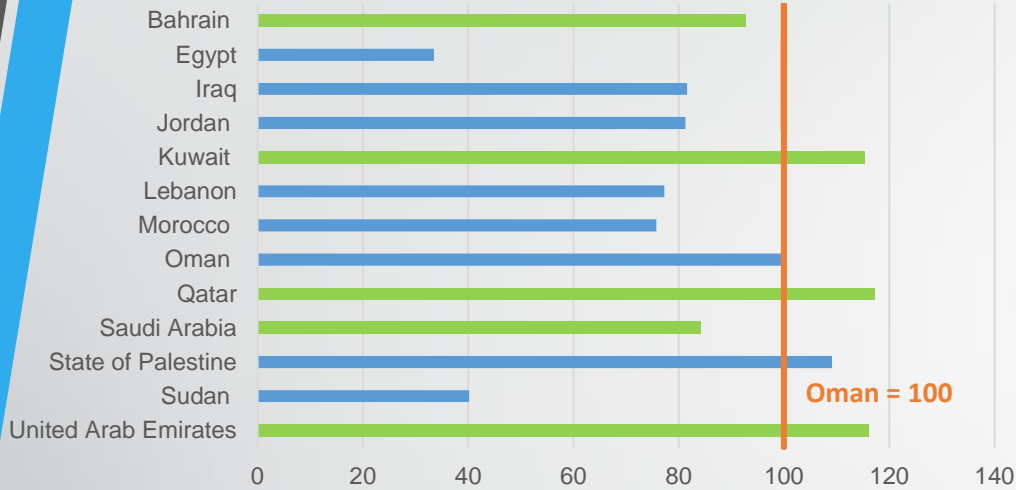


[Saudi Arabia](#), which was the largest economy in XR terms from 2017 to 2021, diminished throughout the years and became the second largest in PPP terms in 2021.

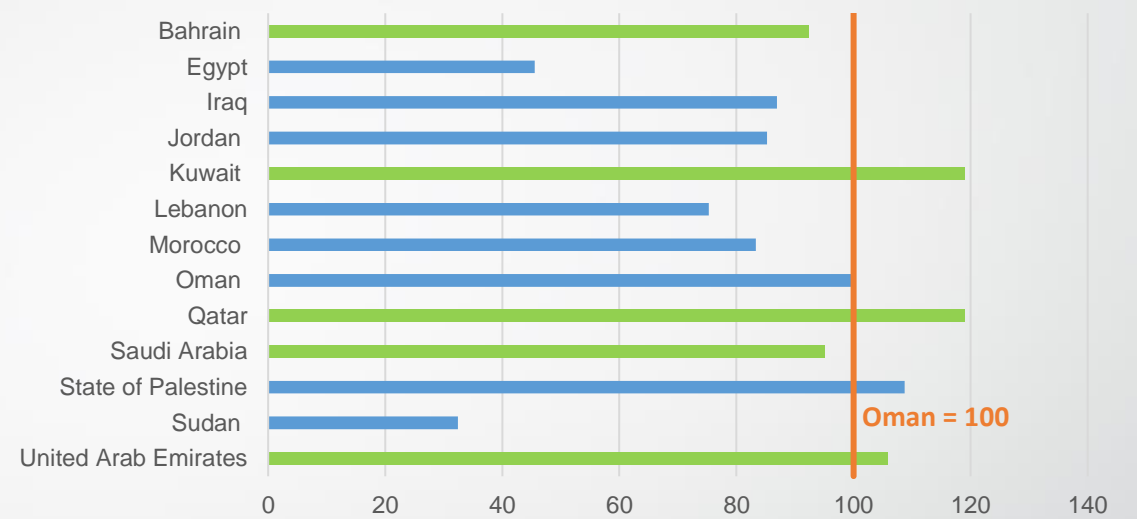
Meanwhile, [Egypt](#) witnessed an increase in the real size of the economy, surpassing Saudi Arabia to become the largest economy in the region in PPP terms in 2021.

Arab Countries' General PMI, 2017, 2019, and 2021

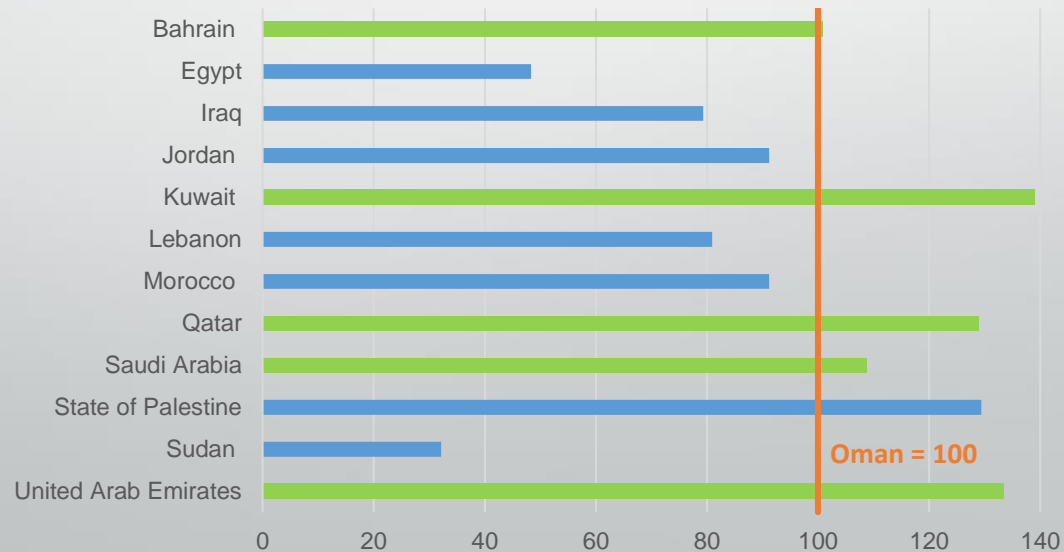
Arab countries' general PMI, 2017 (Oman = 100)



Arab countries' general PMI, 2019 (Oman = 100)

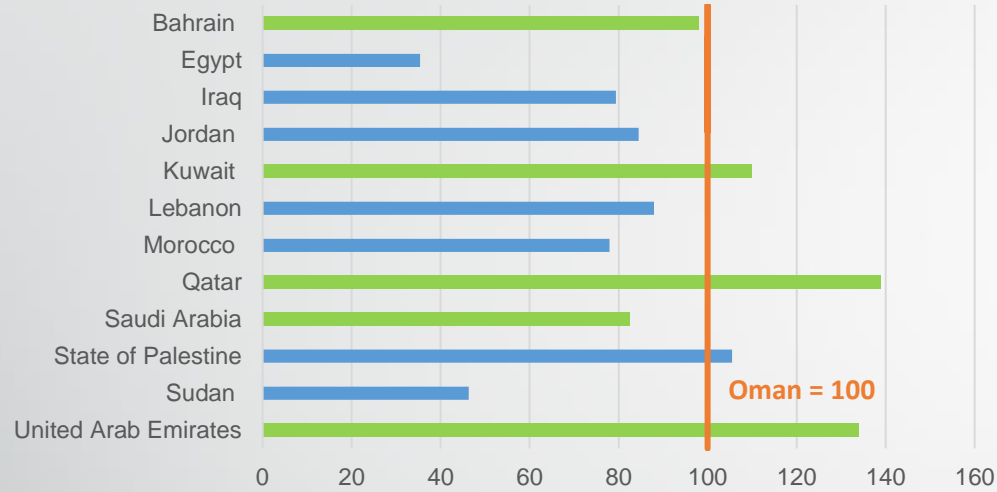


Arab countries' general PMI, 2021 (Oman = 100)

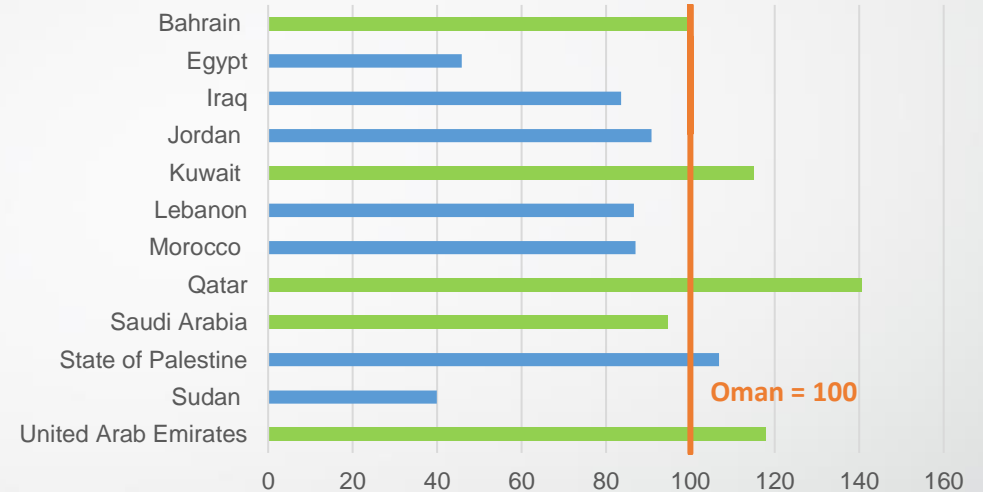


Arab Countries' PLI at the Households and NPISHS Consumption Level, 2017, 2019, and 2021

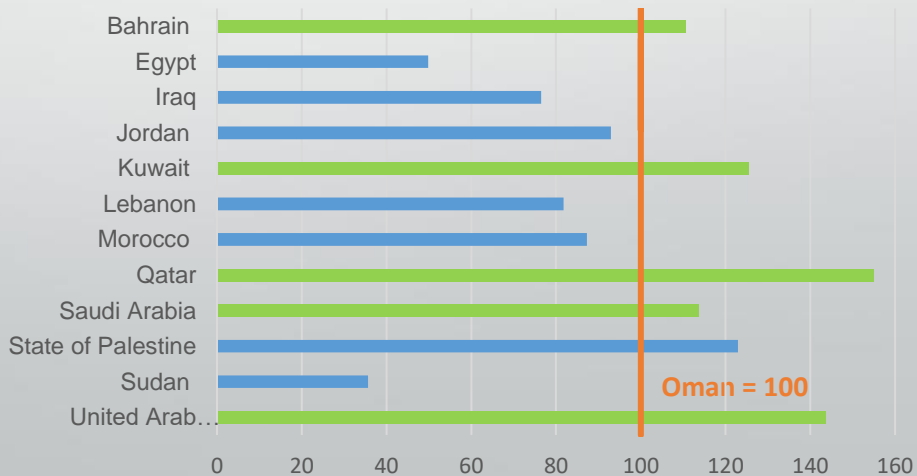
Arab countries' PLIs at Households and NPISHS Consumption Level, **2017** (Oman = 100)



Arab countries' PLIs at Households and NPISHS Consumption Level, **2019** (Oman = 100)

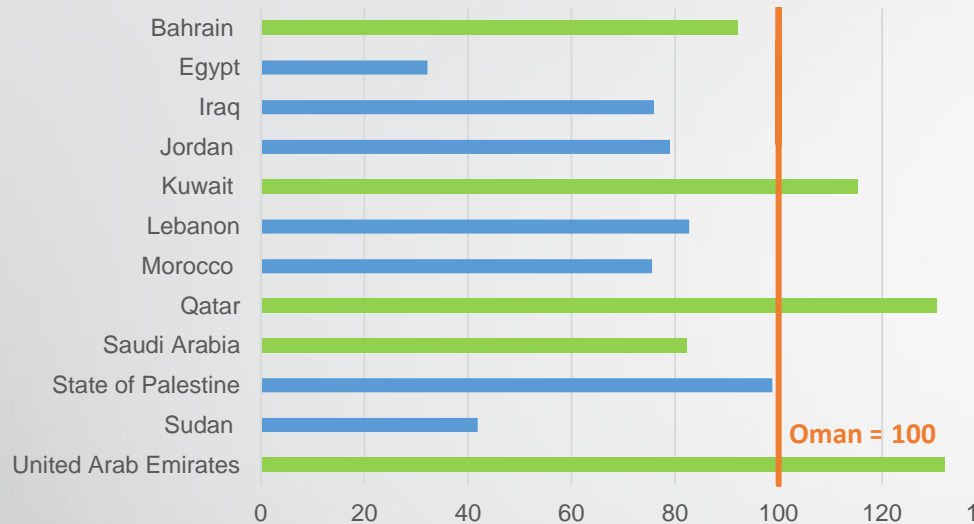


Arab countries' PLIs at Households and NPISHS Consumption Level, **2021** (Oman = 100)

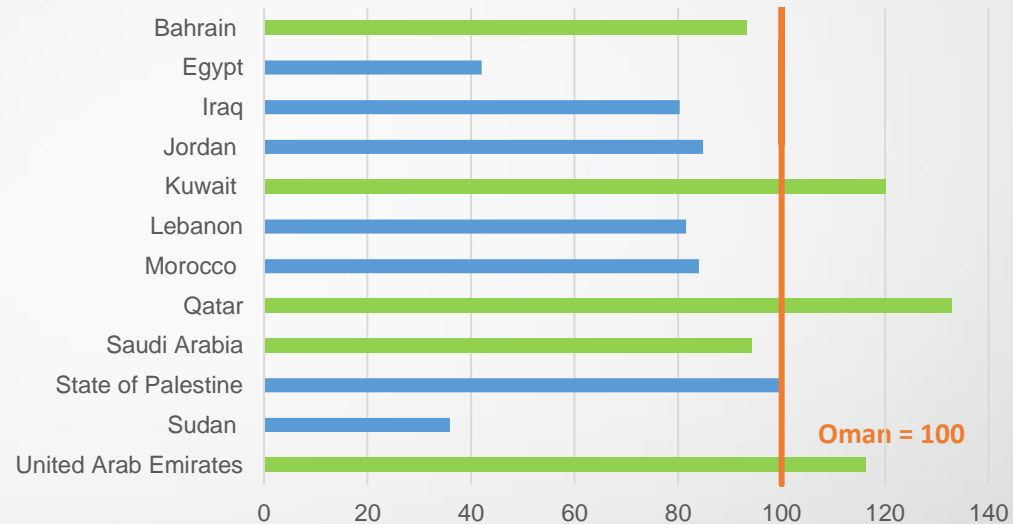


Arab Countries' PLI at the Actual Individual Consumption (AIC) Level, 2017, 2019, and 2021

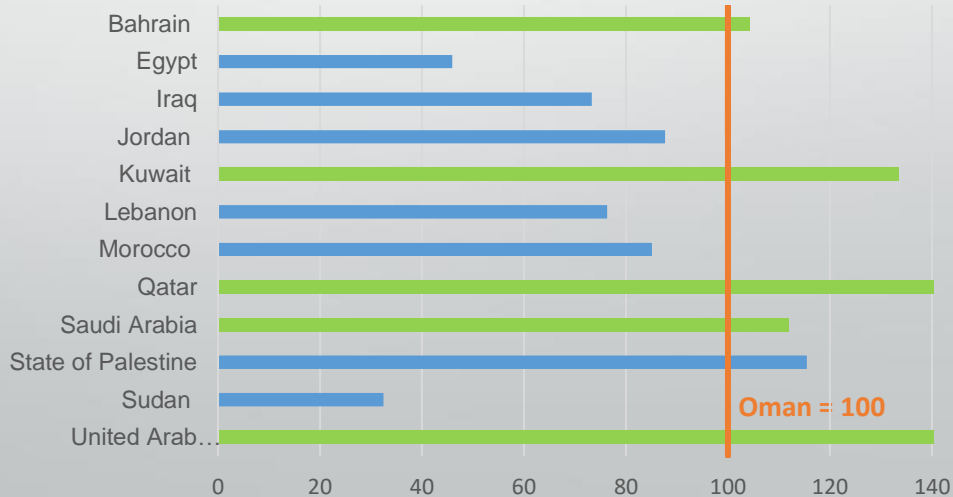
Arab countries' PLIs at Actual Individual Consumption (AIC) Level, **2017** (Oman = 100)



Arab countries' PLIs at Actual Individual Consumption (AIC) Level, **2019** (Oman = 100)

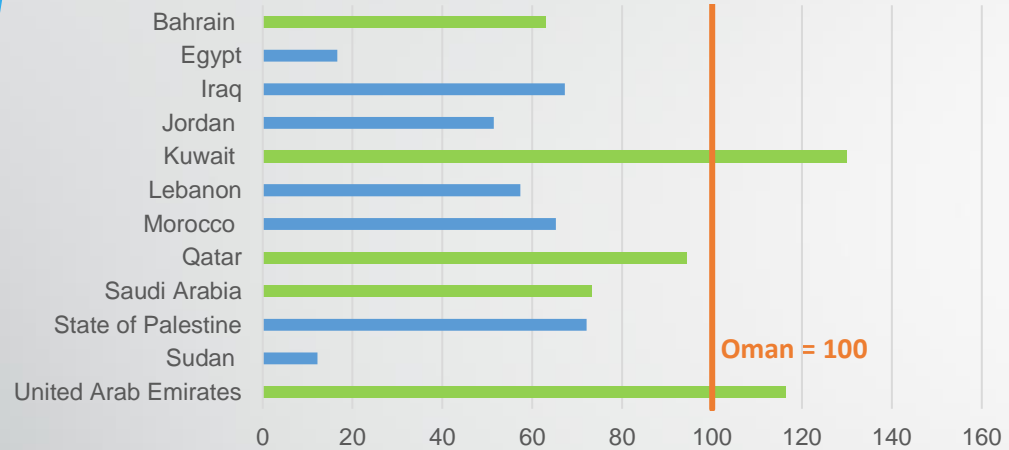


Arab countries' PLIs at Actual Individual Consumption (AIC) Level, **2021** (Oman = 100)

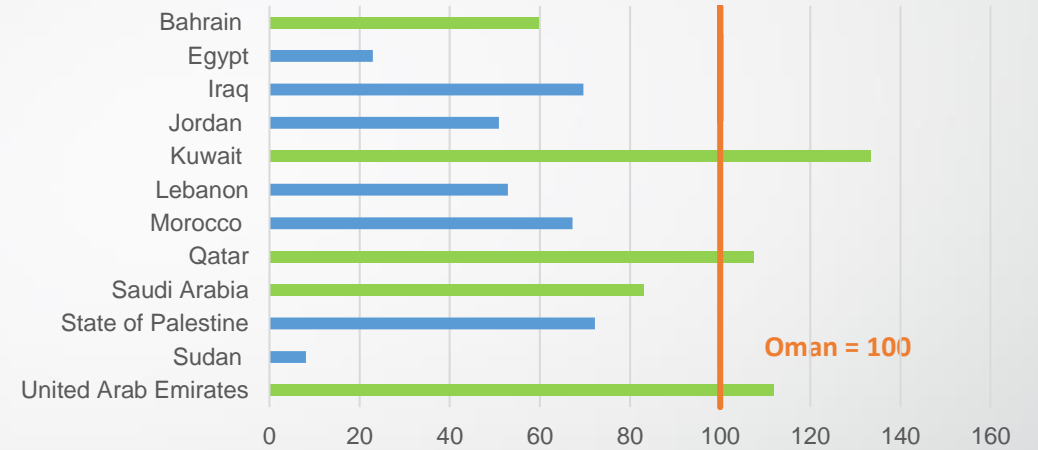


Arab Countries' PLI at the General Government Consumption Level, 2017, 2019, and 2021

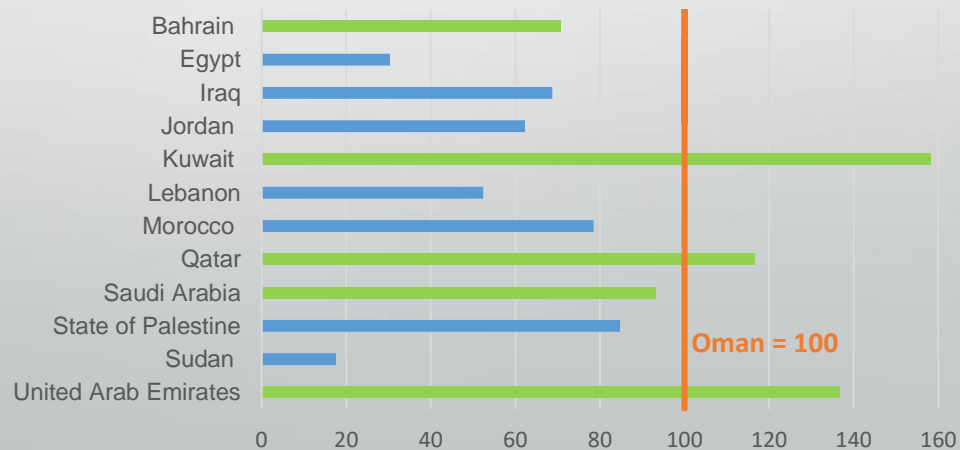
Arab countries' PLIs at General Government Consumption Level, **2017** (Oman = 100)



Arab countries' PLIs at General Government Consumption Level, **2019** (Oman = 100)



Arab countries' PLIs at General Government Consumption Level, **2021** (Oman = 100)



PPP vs XR, 2017

	2017			
	LCU/USD		LCU/OMR	
	PPP	XR	PPP	XR
Bahrain	0.18	0.38	0.91	0.98
Egypt	3.11	17.85	15.55	46.42
Iraq	533.02	1256.00	2664.57	3266.58
Jordan	0.30	0.71	1.50	1.84
Kuwait	0.18	0.30	0.91	0.79
Lebanon	606.35	1507.50	3031.11	3920.68
Morocco	3.82	9.69	19.09	25.20
Oman	0.20	0.38	1.00	1.00
Qatar	2.23	3.65	11.13	9.49
Saudi Arabia	1.64	3.75	8.22	9.75
State of Palestine	2.04	3.60	10.22	9.36
Sudan	4.21	20.13	21.03	52.35
United Arab Emirates	2.22	3.67	11.08	9.55

PPP vs XR, 2018

	2018			
	LCU/USD		LCU/OMR	
	PPP	XR	PPP	XR
Bahrain	0.20	0.38	0.93	0.98
Egypt	3.96	17.82	18.15	46.34
Iraq	584.27	1211.06	2676.89	3149.70
Jordan	0.34	0.71	1.58	1.84
Kuwait	0.20	0.30	0.91	0.79
Lebanon	670.78	1507.50	3073.26	3920.68
Morocco	4.44	9.39	20.36	24.41
Oman	0.22	0.38	1.00	1.00
Qatar	2.49	3.65	11.42	9.49
Saudi Arabia	1.97	3.75	9.01	9.75
State of Palestine	2.19	3.59	10.02	9.35
Sudan	7.86	41.53	36.02	108.01
United Arab Emirates	2.37	3.67	10.84	9.55

PPP vs XR, 2019

	2019			
	LCU/USD		LCU/OMR	
	PPP	XR	PPP	XR
Bahrain	0.19	0.38	0.90	0.98
Egypt	4.16	16.81	19.91	43.73
Iraq	567.20	1202.25	2717.78	3126.79
Jordan	0.33	0.71	1.57	1.84
Kuwait	0.20	0.30	0.94	0.79
Lebanon	663.94	1624.92	3181.29	4226.05
Morocco	4.35	9.62	20.84	25.01
Oman	0.21	0.38	1.00	1.00
Qatar	2.36	3.65	11.29	9.49
Saudi Arabia	1.94	3.75	9.27	9.75
State of Palestine	2.10	3.56	10.08	9.27
Sudan	12.06	68.53	57.81	178.23
United Arab Emirates	2.11	3.67	10.11	9.55

PPP vs XR, 2020

	2020			
	LCU/USD		LCU/OMR	
	PPP	XR	PPP	XR
Bahrain	0.17	0.38	0.92	1.08
Egypt	3.66	15.81	19.93	45.36
Iraq	480.71	1240.00	2615.42	3558.11
Jordan	0.30	0.71	1.61	2.03
Kuwait	0.18	0.31	0.99	0.88
Lebanon	1210.30	3555.00	6585.02	10200.86
Morocco	3.95	9.25	21.48	26.54
Oman	0.18	0.35	1.00	1.00
Qatar	2.24	3.65	12.19	10.47
Saudi Arabia	1.88	3.75	10.21	10.76
State of Palestine	1.92	3.44	10.42	9.87
Sudan	26.64	168.50	144.95	483.50
United Arab Emirates	2.02	3.67	11.01	10.54

PPP vs XR, 2021

	2021			
	LCU/USD		LCU/OMR	
	PPP	XR	PPP	XR
Bahrain	0.20	0.38	0.99	0.98
Egypt	3.90	15.69	19.70	40.77
Iraq	600.56	1471.00	3029.71	3820.78
Jordan	0.33	0.71	1.68	1.84
Kuwait	0.22	0.30	1.09	0.78
Lebanon	4668.50	11200.00	23551.63	29090.91
Mauritania	10.24	36.07	51.63	93.69
Morocco	4.36	9.28	21.97	24.10
Oman	0.20	0.39	1.00	1.00
Qatar	2.42	3.65	12.23	9.48
Saudi Arabia	2.10	3.75	10.59	9.74
State of Palestine	2.15	3.23	10.86	8.39
Sudan	73.73	445.89	371.94	1158.16
Syria	346.50	2150.83	1748.03	5586.58
Tunisia	0.91	2.80	4.58	7.26
United Arab Emirates	2.52	3.67	12.73	9.54

PPP vs XR, 2022

	2022			
	LCU/USD		LCU/OMR	
	PPP	XR	PPP	XR
Bahrain	0.19	0.38	0.99	0.98
Egypt	4.29	19.26	21.76	50.02
Iraq	605.97	1482.00	3073.23	3849.35
Jordan	0.33	0.71	1.69	1.84
Kuwait	0.21	0.31	1.09	0.79
Lebanon	14517.99	29500.00	73629.33	76623.38
Mauritania	10.76	37.01	54.57	96.12
Morocco	4.48	10.17	22.71	26.40
Oman	0.20	0.39	1.00	1.00
Qatar	2.40	3.65	12.18	9.48
Saudi Arabia	2.12	3.75	10.74	9.74
State of Palestine	2.11	3.36	10.69	8.72
Sudan	134.36	546.76	681.42	1420.15
Syria	462.05	2783.50	2343.31	7229.87
Tunisia	0.93	3.10	4.73	8.06
United Arab Emirates	2.53	3.67	12.82	9.54



Thank You!