

الجلسة الخامسة: قياس تكلفة العنف في قطاع الأعمال الصغيرة

المشاورات الإقليمية حول تحديد التكلفة الاقتصادية للعنف ضد المرأة
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Economic impact of violence against women in the
Peruvian formal microbusinesses

Background

- Perú
- Middle income country
- 33 million people
 - 50% women
 - EAP 7.2 millions
 - 7% are formal microbusiness owner
 - Focus:
 - Income between 25,000 to 195,000 USD
 - On average 10 years of business



Objectives

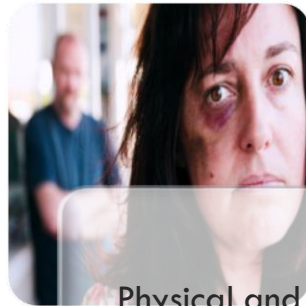
- To determine the economic impact of violence against women (VaW) in partner relationships within formal microenterprises led by Peruvian women.



Conceptual framework



Violence against women



Physical and psychological damage.



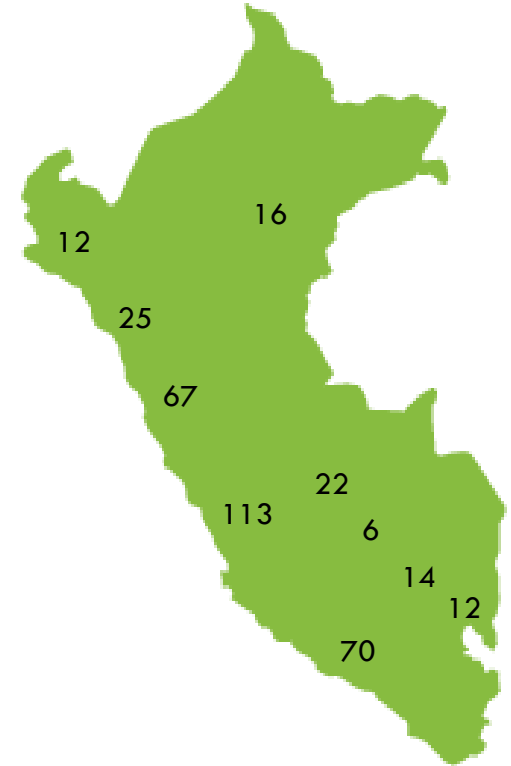
Work disability—
Pocket expenses.



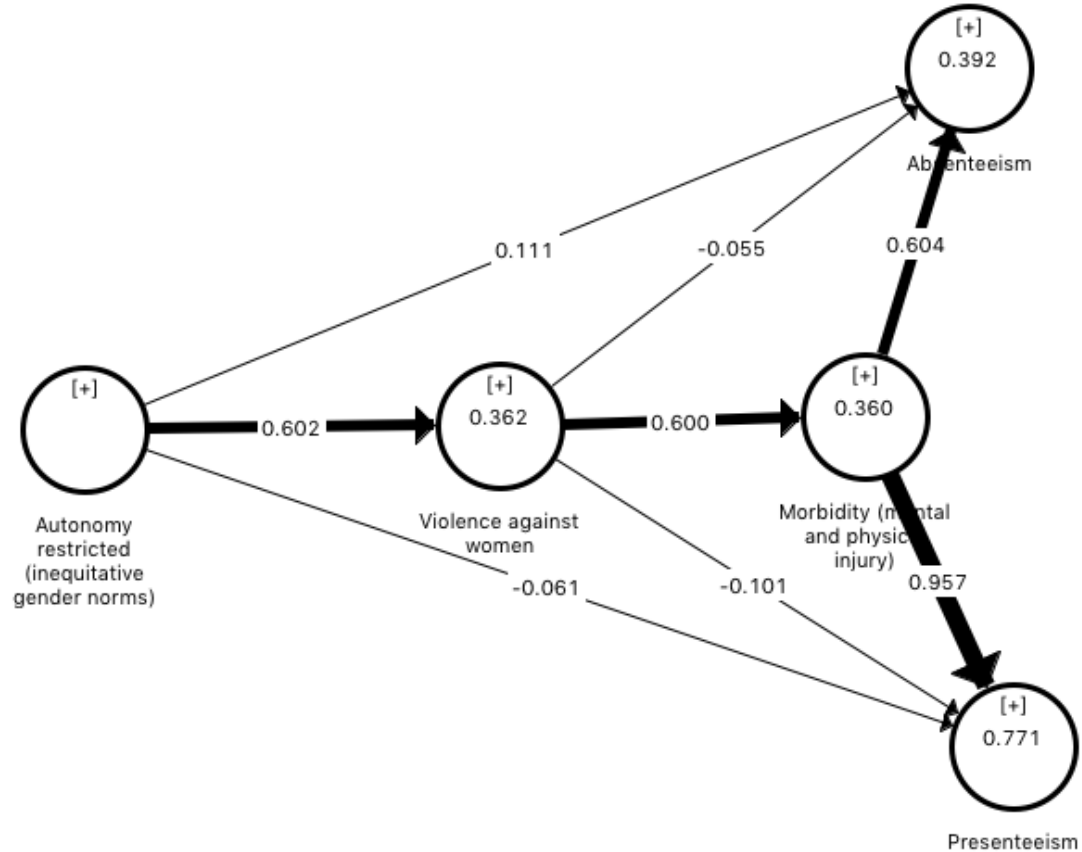
Loss of profits —
decapitalization

Method

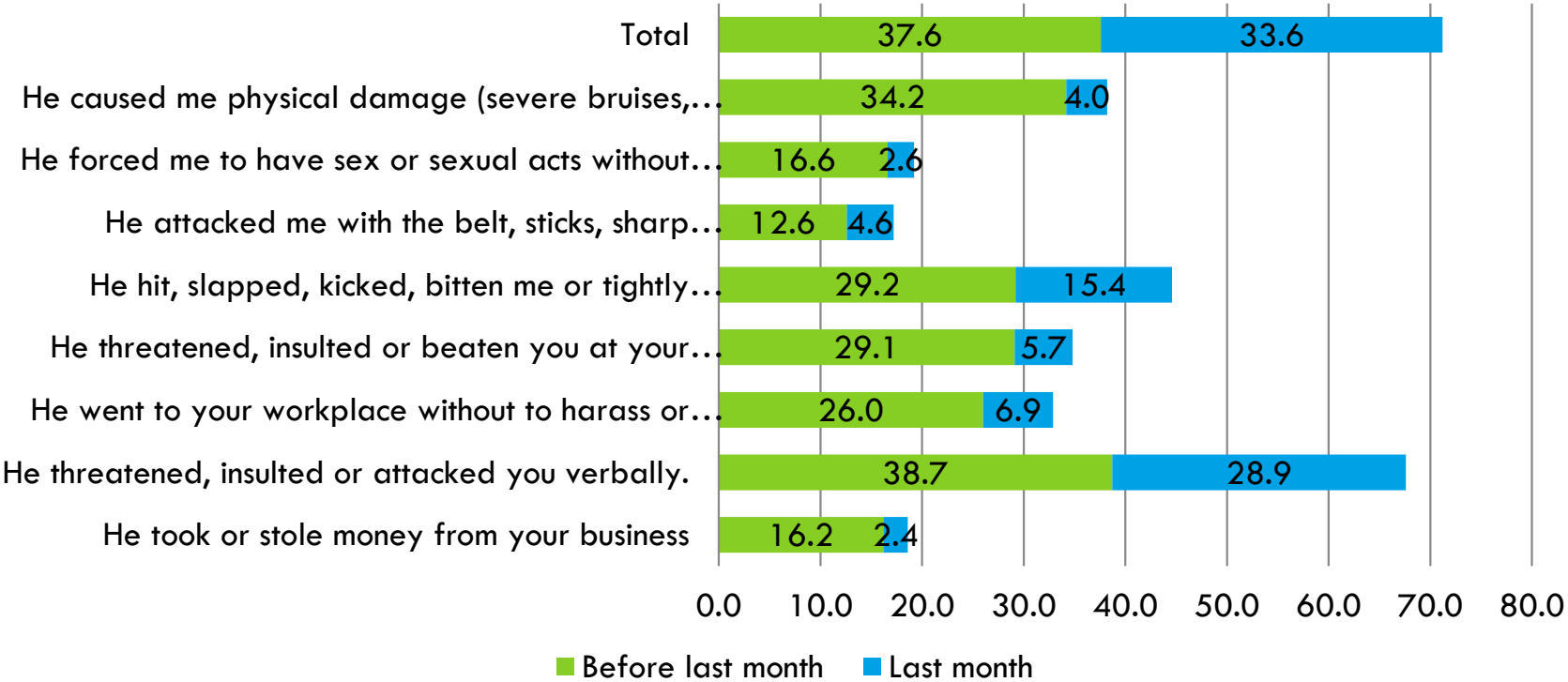
- Descriptive study based on a structured questionnaire.
- Representative stratified random sample Neyman, based on the 2013 Survey EMYPE.
 - Microenterprises led by women.
 - Size (less than 10 workers).
 - Income (sales lower than US\$ 195,500).
 - Status of tax payer (active and enabled - SUNAT).
- 1283 microenterprises were visited:
 - 357 valid questionnaires (27.8%).
 - 34.9% were led by men.
 - 37.2% were not operative.



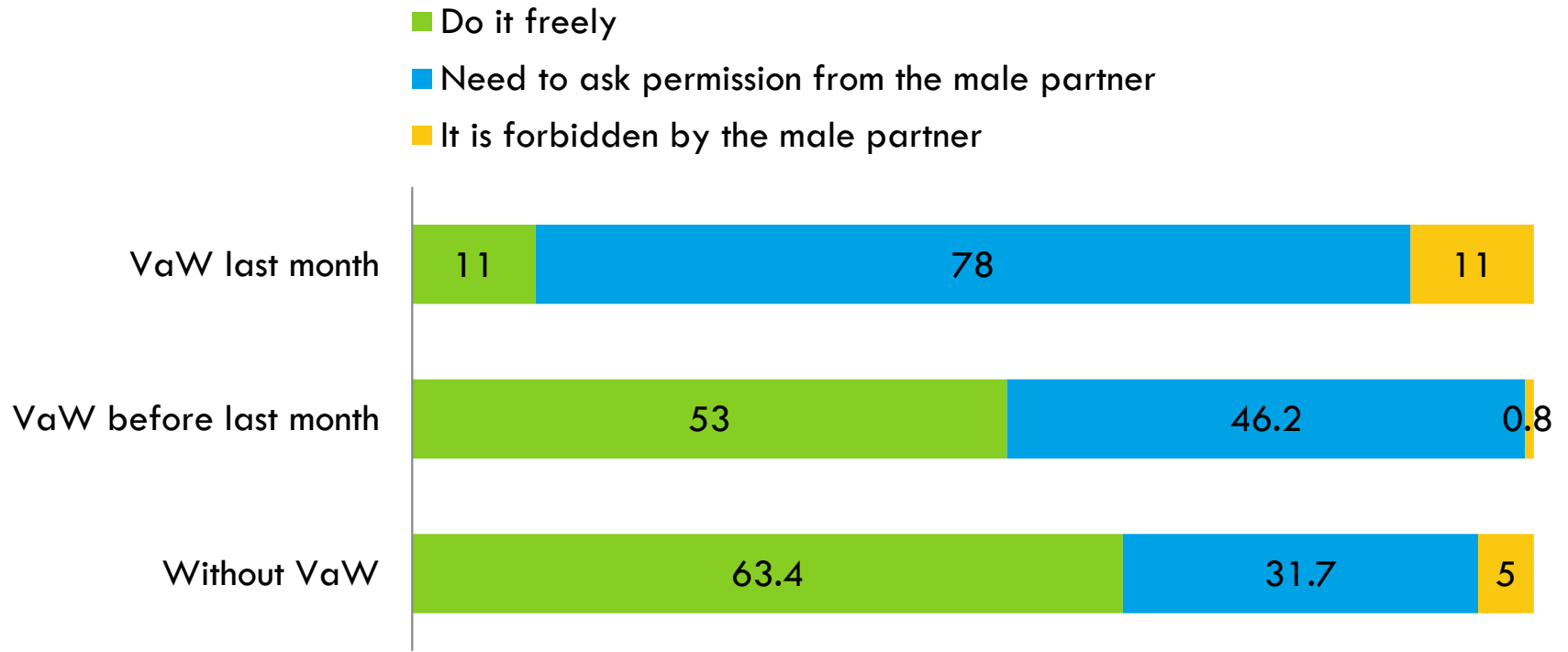
Validity SEM



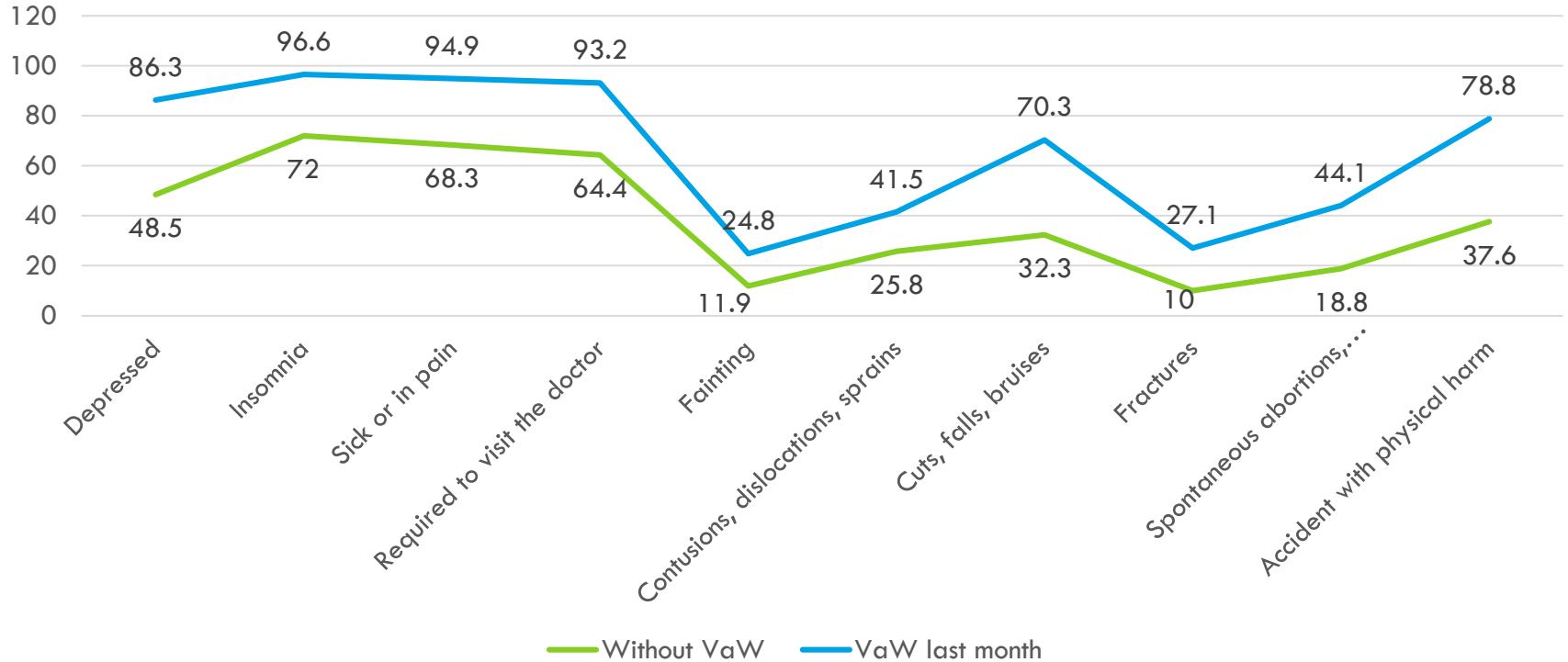
Prevalence of VaW



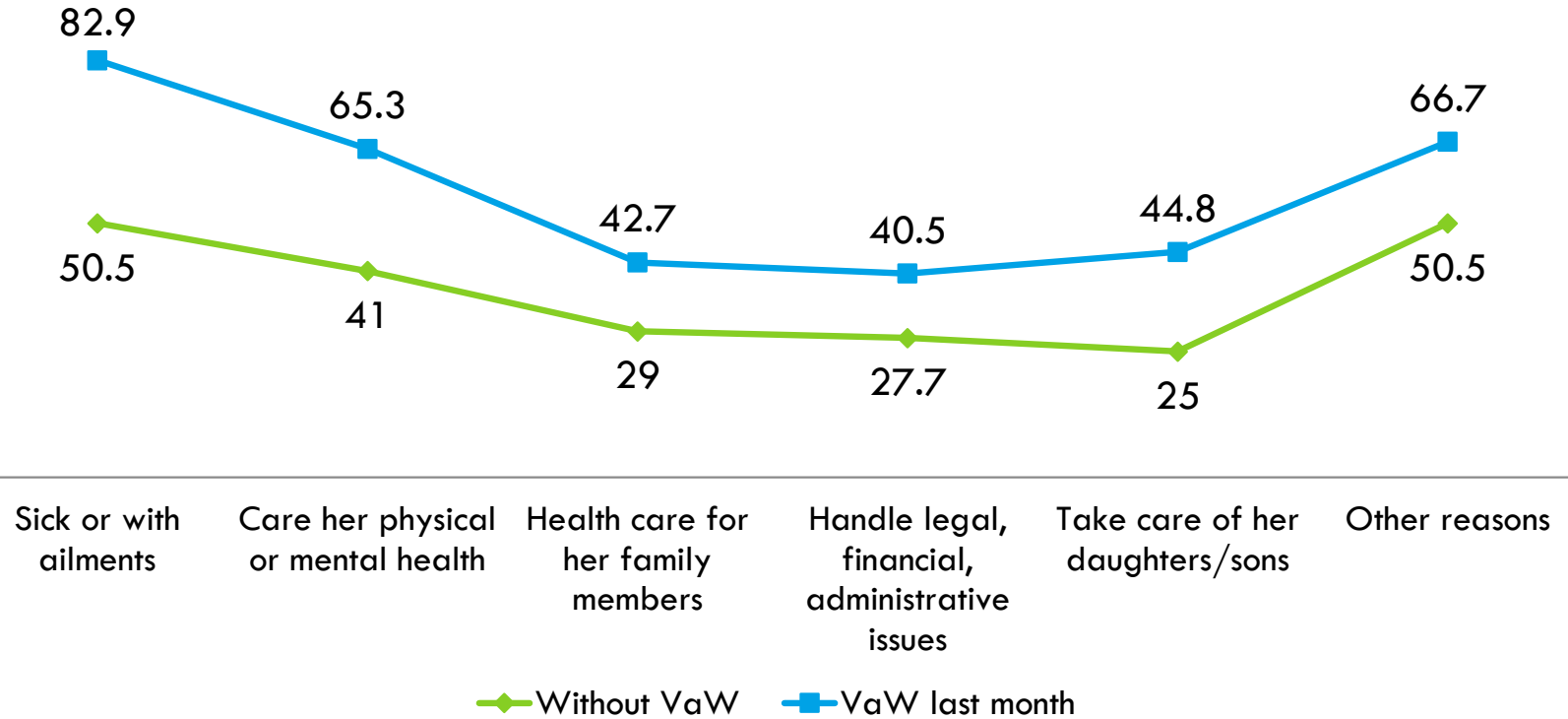
Inequititative gender norms (IGN)



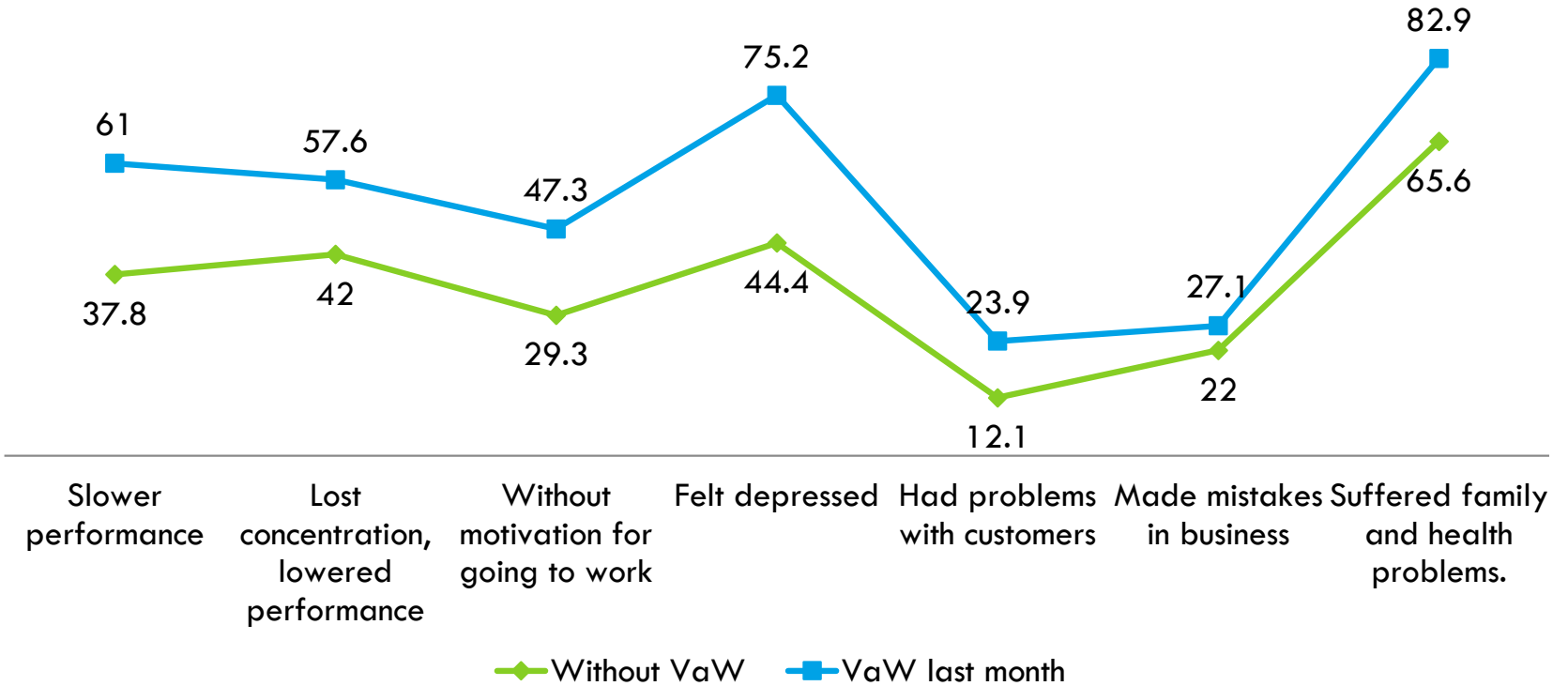
Health impact



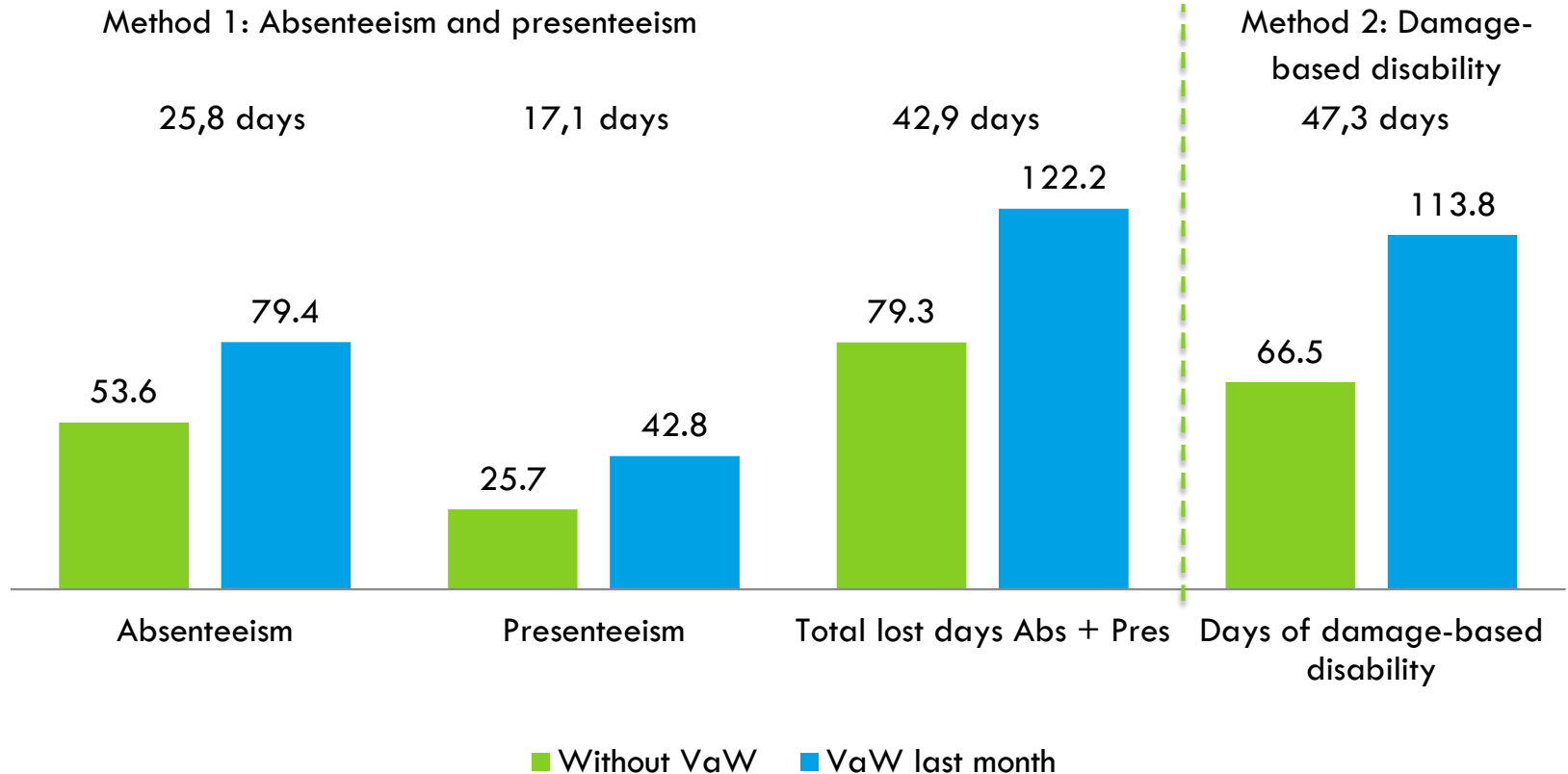
Impact on absenteeism



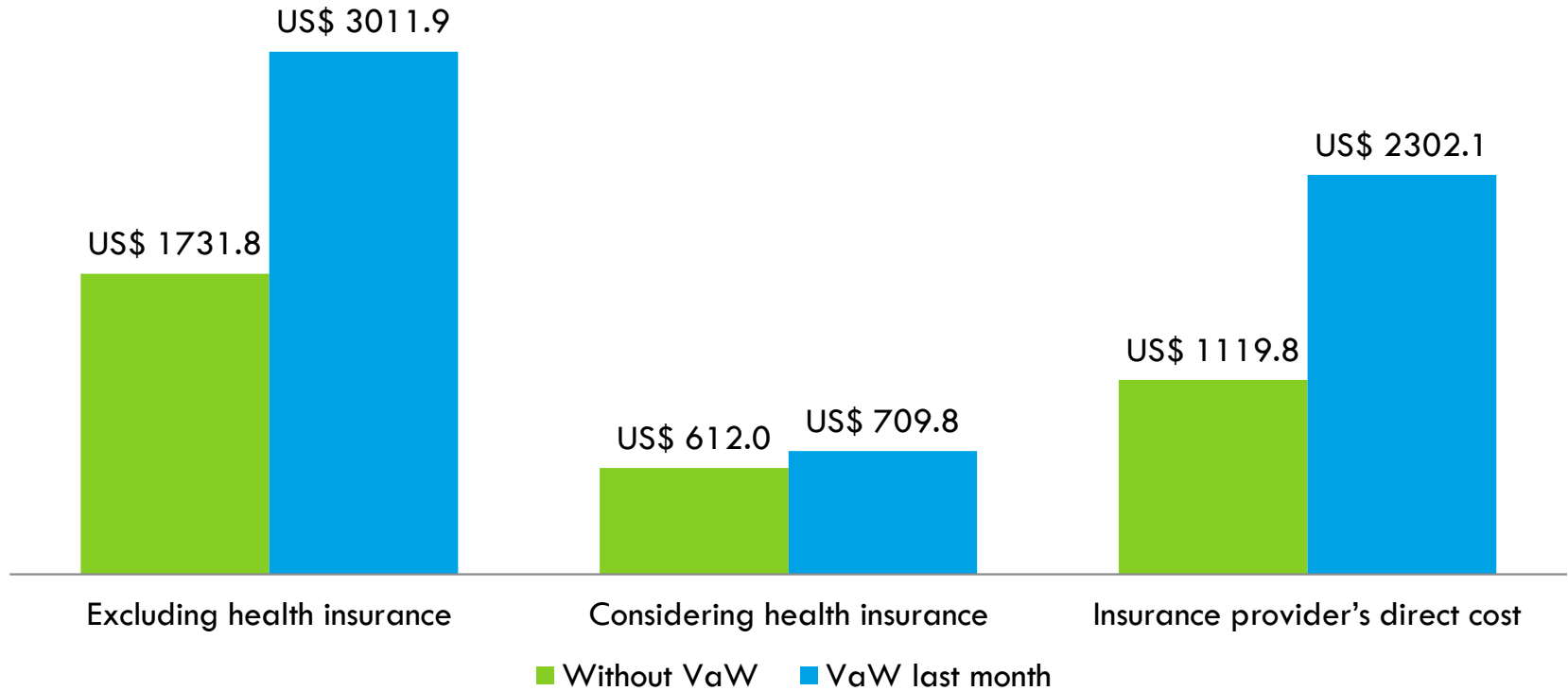
Impact on presenteeism



Days lost by VaW



Impact on pocket expenses (annual)



Costs of VaW (woman year)

Days lost by business daily cost depending on sales

- (a) Year days lost per woman who suffered VaW: 47,3
- (b) Business daily cost (daily loss of a day-without-sales), in the group of women who suffered VaW: US\$ 193.0

**(a)*(b)(Annual cost per woman) =
US\$ 9131.9**

USD 9 131,9

Average difference in value added (income - intermediate consumption)

- (a) Average value added of the group of women without VaW: US\$ 38 445.3 (S.D.=124 827,8)
- (b) Average value added of group of women with VaW (last month): US\$ 29 321.8 (116.9)

(a)-(b) (explained by VaW) = US\$ 9123.5

USD 9 123,5

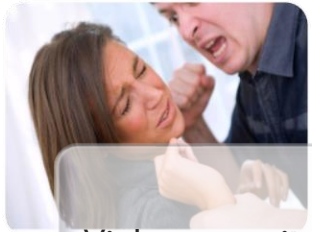
Total losses USD

2 417 551 940

GDP equivalence (%)

1,21%

Conclusions



Violence against women



Physical and psychological damage



Work disability –
Pocket expenses



Lost profit –
decapitalization

71.2 % victims of VaW
• 33,6% last month (attacks average = 9 per month)

71% Physical and psychological damage
• 91.5% has requested support.
• 57,6% have attended damage in a medical center

47,3 working days lost per year +
US\$ 1280.1
pocket expenses.

9130 USD opportunity cost (28.3% of the average value added)



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