



Mashreq Water Resources Portal Leveraging Public-Domain Services

Nagaraja Rao Harshadeep (Harsh)

Global Lead (Disruptive Technology)
Environment, Natural Resources & Blue Economy Global Practice



Mashreq Waters Knowledge Series
December 2, 2020

A new world of "Disruptive Technology"



"Disrupt" data value chains

- Data Collection: Monitoring/Surveys (in-situ sensors/IoT/Biometrics, earth observation (satellite, aerial, UAVs), crowdsourcing, digitization...
- Data Management: Telemetry, 5G, cloud services, open data, Blockchain, ...
- Data Analysis: Big data, Geospatial/
 Al/Machine Learning, modeling/ scenario
 analysis, script repositories,
 Cloud/Edge/Quantum computing...
- Data Access: Open data APIs, data visualization, gamification, mixed reality-AR/VR, ...
- Outreach: Platforms/Social Media/Portals/ Apps/e-books/Competitions...



"Disrupt" production value chains

- 3D/4D printing/additive manufacturing...
- Digital Twin
- Automation/SCADA...
- Robotics/ Autonomous transport...
- Advanced materials/nanotech/ biotech/genomics/energy tech/ green tech, ag tech...





"Disrupt" stakeholder value chains

- Virtual social networks/ Digital Platforms...
- Sharing economy...
- Crowdsourcing, gamification, competitions (e.g. hackathons, appathons...)
- Mobile money, fintech, cryptocurrency...
- Maker movement/DIY/Tech Incubators...
- Virtual learning/re-skilling...

http://www.appsolutelydigital.com/dt/

We have NO data...



Of course we have data...

Data, data everywhere...





Information & Analysis Trends

What's Out?





Paper Records/Publications

Desktop Databases

Static, Infrequent data

Data Secrecy

Unclear data pricing

Sectoral approaches

Fragmented activities

Desktop Modeling – "Retail"

Supply-side inputs

"Come to my website &

see my bit of data..."

Digital Data/Portals/Apps/e-books...

"Analysis Ready" Cloud Data Services/APIs

Real-time data services & visualizations

Open, Public-Domain, Available

Free open basic data services

Multi-sectoral/ spatial approaches

Shared vision partnerships; Interoperability

Cloud Analytics – "Wholesale" AI Platforms

Demand-driven to support decisions

Integrative, Collaborative Data Services &

Customized Platforms/Dashboards/Apps

The "Old" Ways...

Are YOU part of the problem?

- "But all you need is to fill a form..."
- "Please write a letter to us why you want the data..."
- "That department does not share data with us..."
- "I know someone who knows someone with some of the data..."
- "Its on the website somewhere all you need is a password that you can get when you register for free..."
- "All the data is accessible in pdf format..."
- "I remember seeing some of that on some website somewhere..."
- "We can download and install a model to analyze the data..."
- "I'm waiting to publish a few papers and then I will release the data..."



The "New" Ways: Can YOU be part of the solution to reduce the barriers?

Online Analysis-Ready Interoperable Open Data Services

- Open Data APIs (Application Programming Interfaces)
- Use common standards e.g. Open Geospatial Consortium (OGC) formats for spatial data

Online Analytical Services



- Cloud analytics
- Modeling services using open APIs and drawing upon online data services
- Open collaboration script repositories



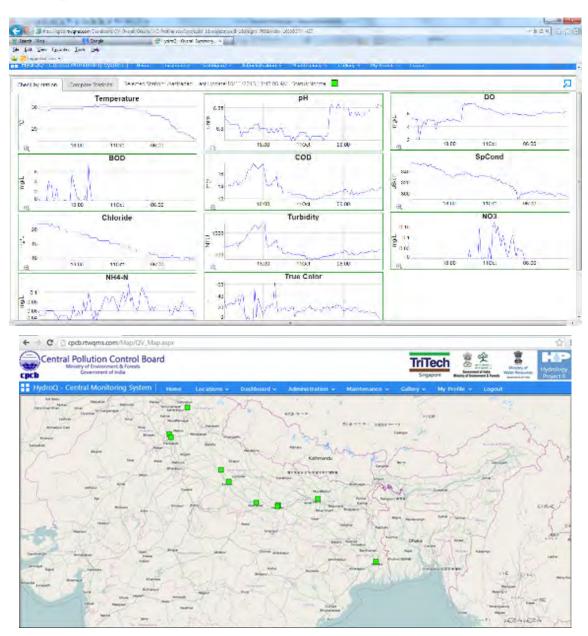
"Bottom-up" Monitoring Systems







Crowdsourcing Monitoring



Citizen Science













	-	2009	2010	2011	2012	Total
	Staff	3132	11812	12409	6522	33875
	Turbidity	3131	12069	12469	6624	34293
	Rain	3116	>12777	>15000	>15000	>47000
	Flow					>500
では	Sed samples	1425	4176	3139	1216	9956

Secchi Jug for turbidity



Sediment Concentration Analyses

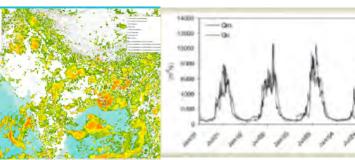


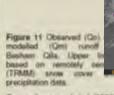
Disasters

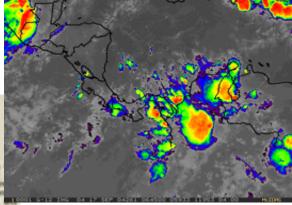


"Top-down" Monitoring Systems





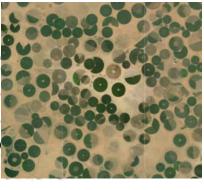




Land Cover Monitoring

"Space-based Stream Gauge"









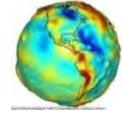
"Space-based Reservoir Levels"

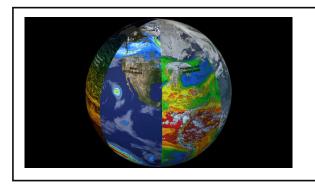
+ Snowcover, Glaciers, Soil Moisture, Temperature, Evapo-transporation, Landcover, Soil Moisture, Water

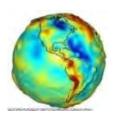
Quality, and much more...

"Space-based Groundwater monitoring" e.g. GRACE

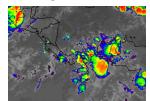






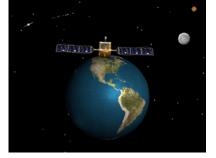


"Top-Down" Data Acquisition System

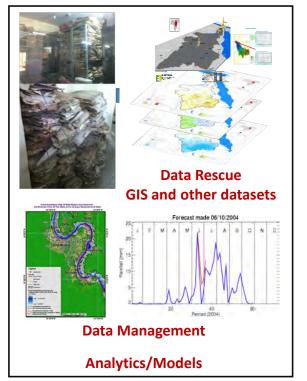


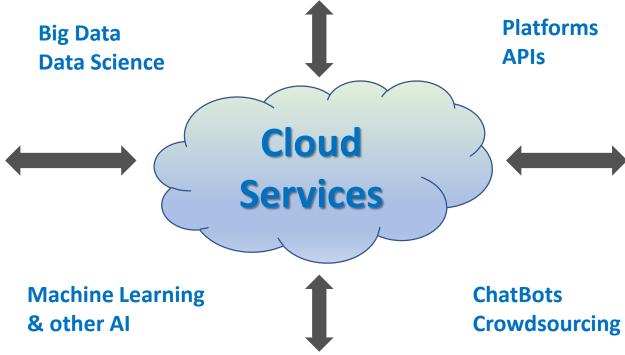






Satellite & Aerial Earth Observation





















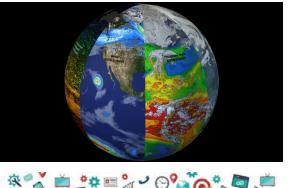




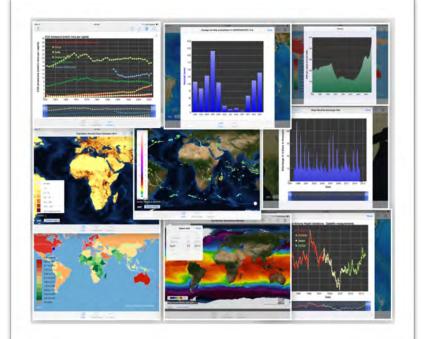
Manual Monitoring
Crowdsourcing

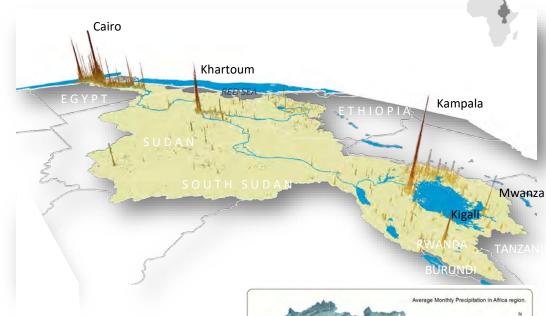
"Bottom-up" Data Acqu

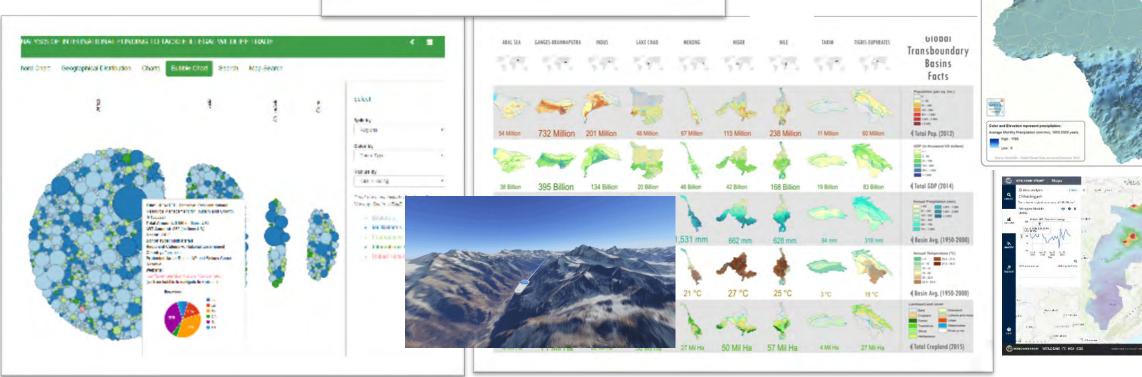
"Bottom-up" Data Acquisition System → IoT

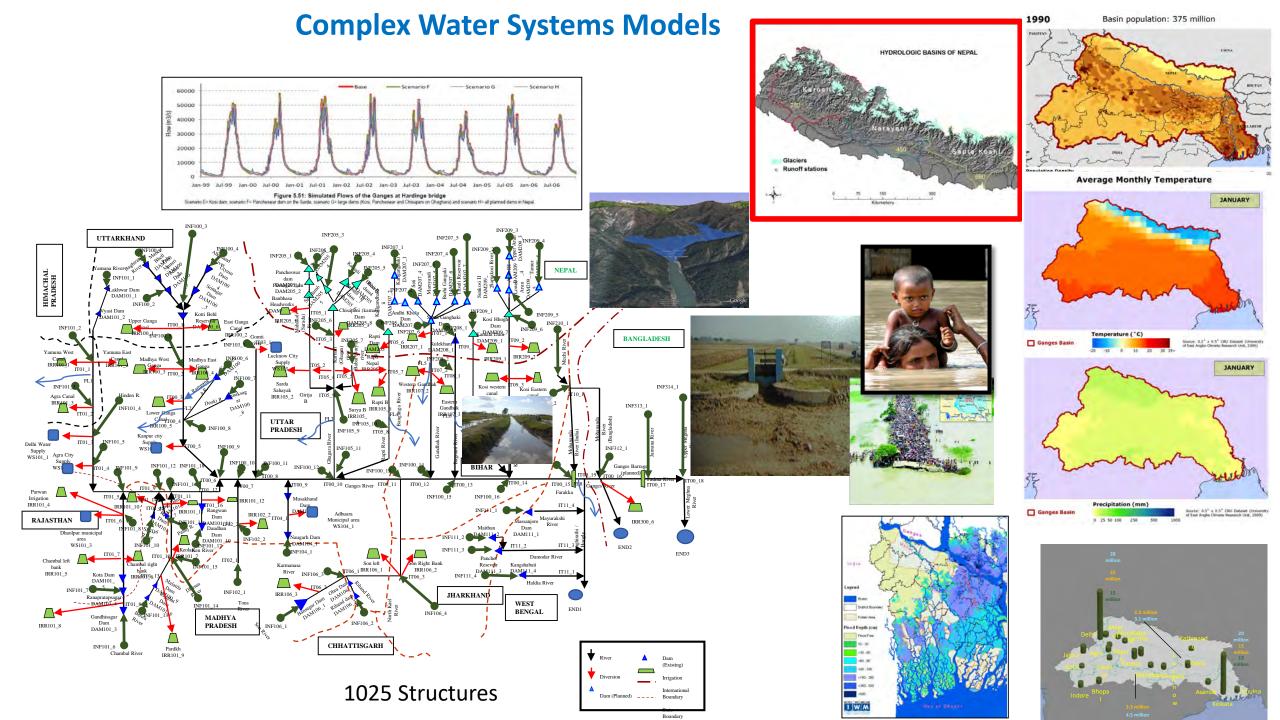




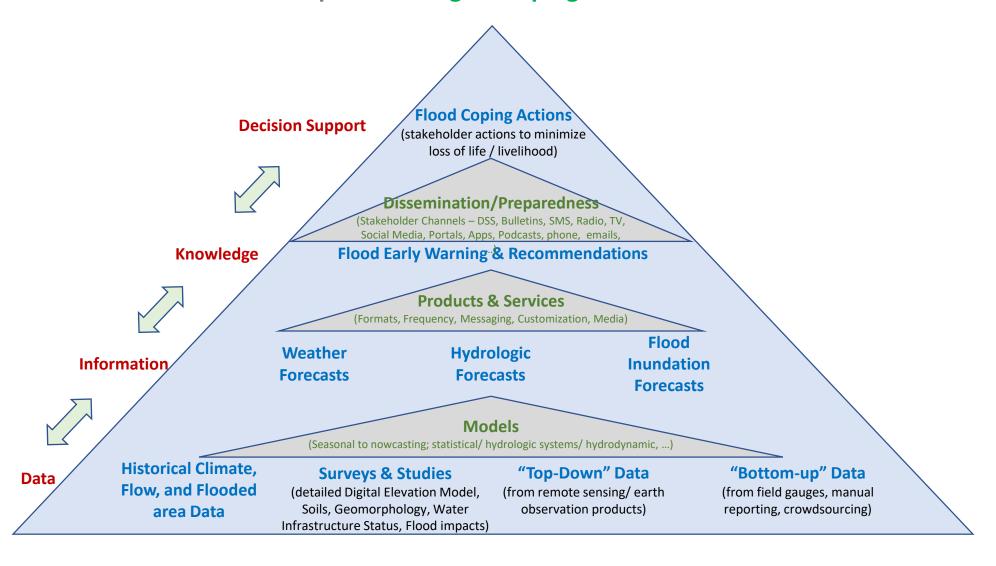






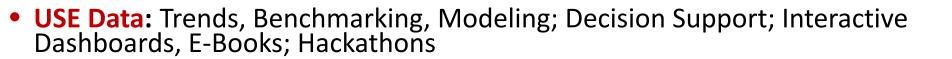


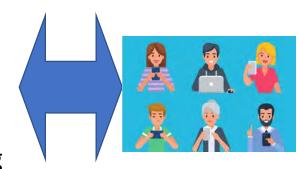
The Data Value Chain Example: Deciding on Coping with Floods



Key Elements of a Water Information System Ecosystem

- Collect Data: In-situ (gauges, Apps/Logs) and Earth Observation
- Quality Management: Proprietary/open systems for data integration and quality management - traditionally desktop systems but heading towards low-cost cloud-based online systems for data storage and quality management.
- Serve Data: Use free/open OGC standard services and open APIs for making national/sub-national data accessible (including provisional real-time data) so that multiple customized systems can be created to access them. Create Data Services Catalog with public and restricted services.
- Access Data: Use free/open systems for creating dashboards/portals/Apps using these national/sub-national services with other global data services and free cloud analytics (e.g. online GIS, analysis scripts tools e.g. <u>CUAHASI</u>, <u>Tethys</u> that use Python, R, etc., Google Earth Engine, etc.), open scripting repositories (e.g. <u>GitHub</u>, <u>Bitbucket</u>, etc.) and interactive data visualization libraries e.g. https://d3js.org/).





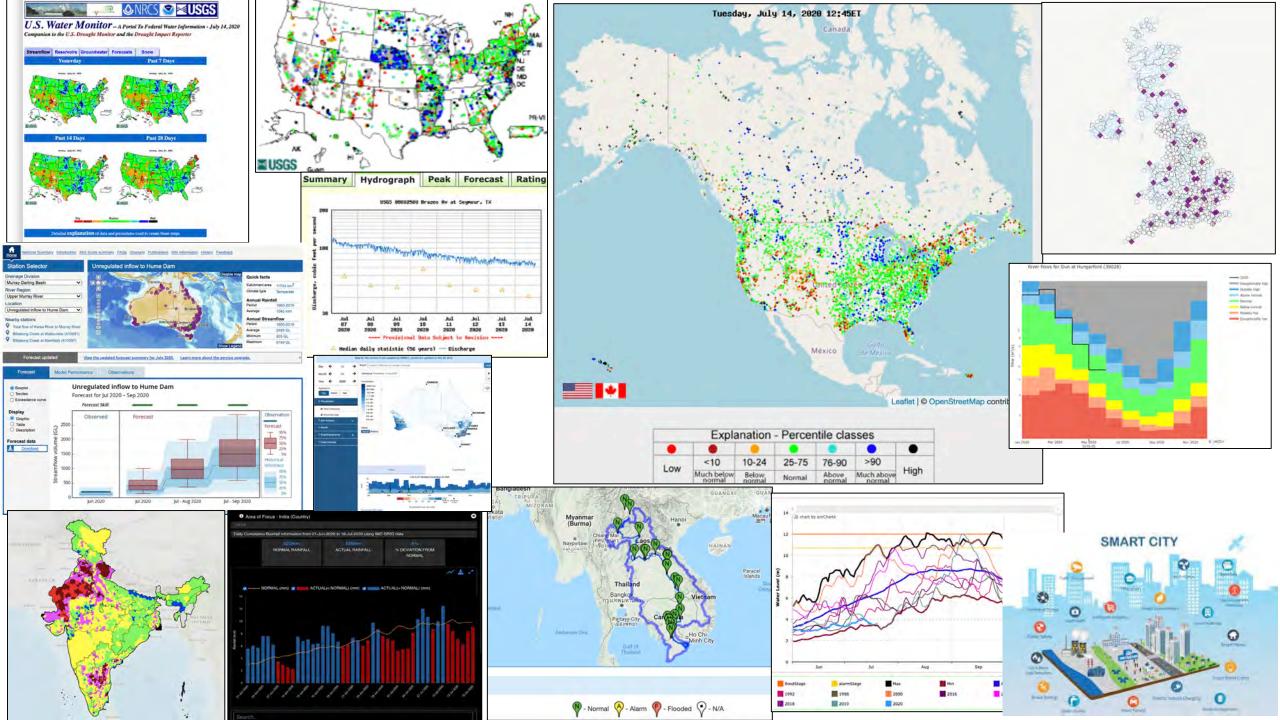
Interactive Dashboards: Illustrative Data & Functionality

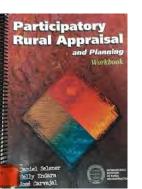
Historical Trends and Future Projections:

- Climate (historical climate, ET, climate change scenarios temp, precipitation, etc. and hydrological implications)
- Water Resources (surface and ground water resources, snow, glaciers, rivers, lakes, bathymetry)
- Disasters (floods, droughts, storms hazard/exposure/risk, forecasts)
- Land (detailed elevation, soil characteristics, lithology, geology, landcover, agriculture – incl. rainfed and irrigation, erosion/sedimentation; satellite imagery – especially free)
- Environment (surface and groundwater pollution sources, water quality incl. sedimentation and salinity, land degradation, forests, ecotourism, fisheries/aquaculture)
- Social (demography/census, settlements, occupations, poverty)
- Economic (gridded gdp, transport, administrative, crop/transport prices)
- Water Investments (incl. storage, headworks, embankments, diversions, irrigation, pumps, water supply and wastewater treatment infrastructure, etc.) with appropriate attribute data

Functionality:

- Open Access (additionally a secure version if necessary)
 responsive-design web portal and mobile App (Android and iOS)
 to visualize and interact with data –accessible on computers,
 tablets, smartphones and touchscreens/touchtables
- Updatable data and analytical services catalog with appropriate metadata
- Interactive knowledge base (relevant articles, reports, videos, websites)
- Spatial and temporal data visualization (interactive maps and graphs, swipe tools, animations)
- Spatial analytics (e.g. for selected area, pre-defined admin or hydrological or other areas, selected shapefiles) – incl. use of free cloud analytics
- Ability to export catalog data services and visualizations as images, spreadsheets/CSV where possible, deep URL links and embeds in other portals, mobile Apps, e-books, storymaps or blogs
- Scenario visualization using the data and existing model outputs
- Help tools (e.g. interactive documentation, screen-capture videos)

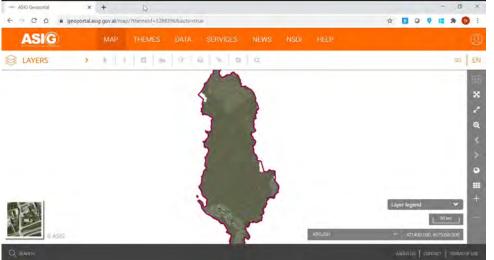




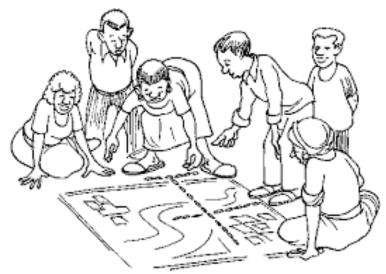




Technology-Enhanced Community Discussions











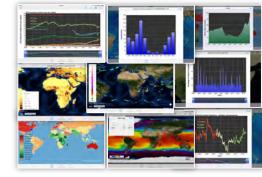




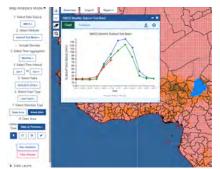
Illustrative Interactive Dashboards

Example for Dam Operation

Decisions to be Supported: When to release? How much to release?







Climate

- Rainfall in upstream watershed (GPM, in-situ gauges/radar, CHIRPS, ...) – current & historical
- Weather forecasts (short-term, seasonal); Storm tracks
- Snowmelt estimates (if relevant)...

Flows

- Current and historical flows (from in-situ observations, satellite estimates where possible)
- Dam inflow forecasts (e.g. from GEOGLOWS Global Streamflow Forecasting, local forecasts)...

System Levels

 Current and historical levels of this dam's reservoir as well as other storages in system (e.g. from satellite, in-situ gauges)...







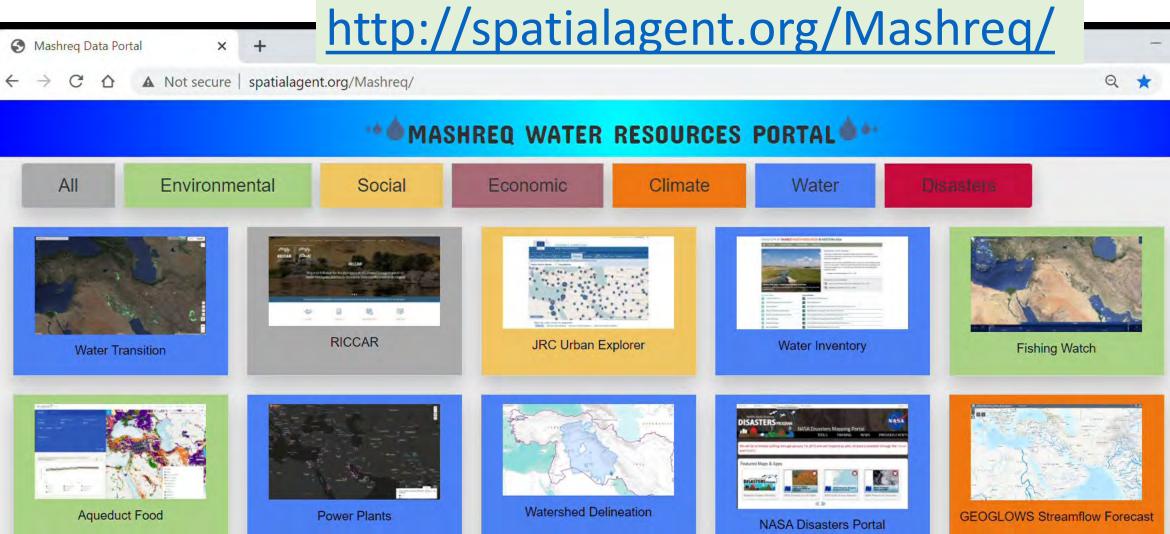
Downstream

- Irrigation status (crops, crop stage from earth observation and in-situ)
- Soil and sub-surface soil moisture, groundwater (from earth observation and in-situ)...

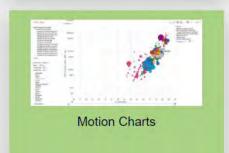
Other Data & Analytics

- Inundation forecasts
- Systems water infrastructure needs
- Systems model to explore implications of alternative dam operations
- Hi-resolution Satellite data
 - Crowdsourced data

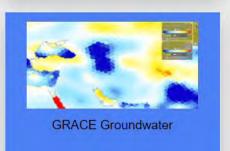
Need to draw upon global and other accessible data and analytic services to make interactive maps, graphs, and analytics for such decision support dashboards that are accessible on portals, apps, e-books, touchscreens, etc.





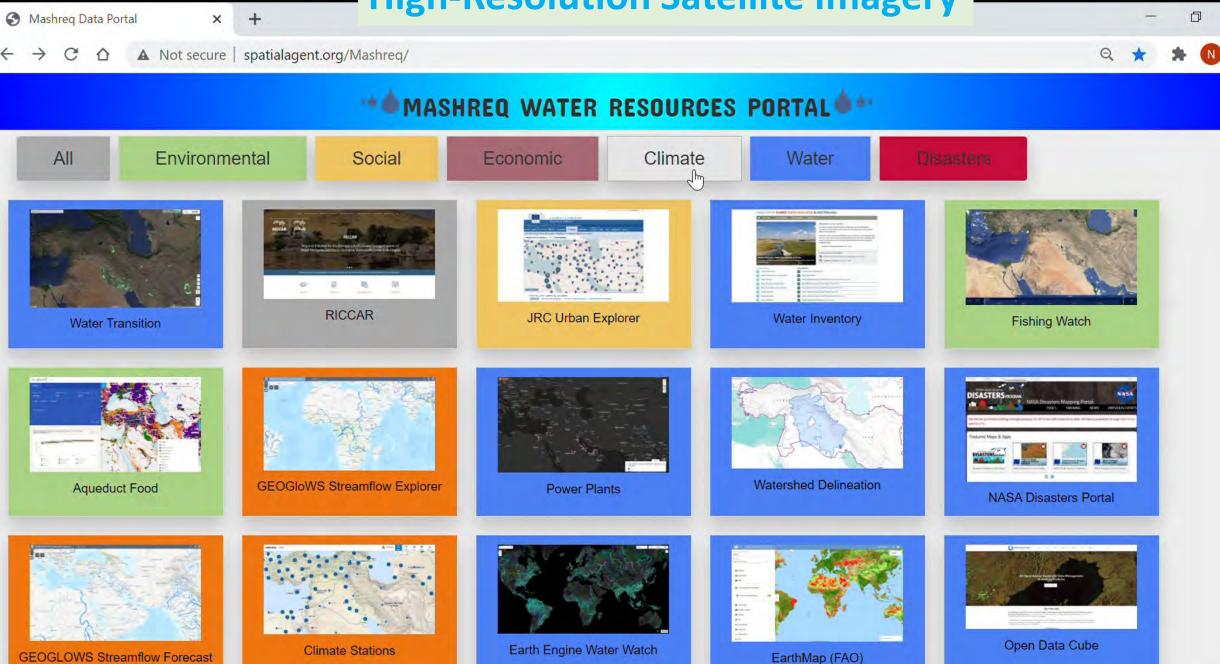








High-Resolution Satellite Imagery

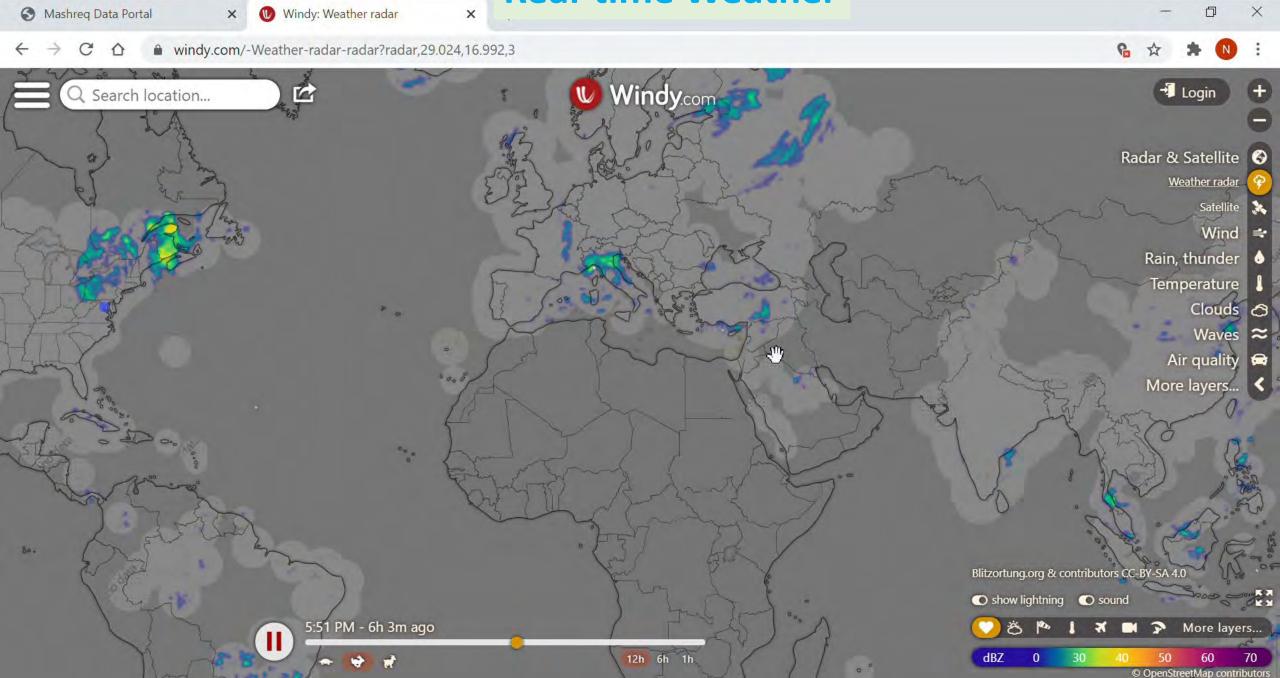




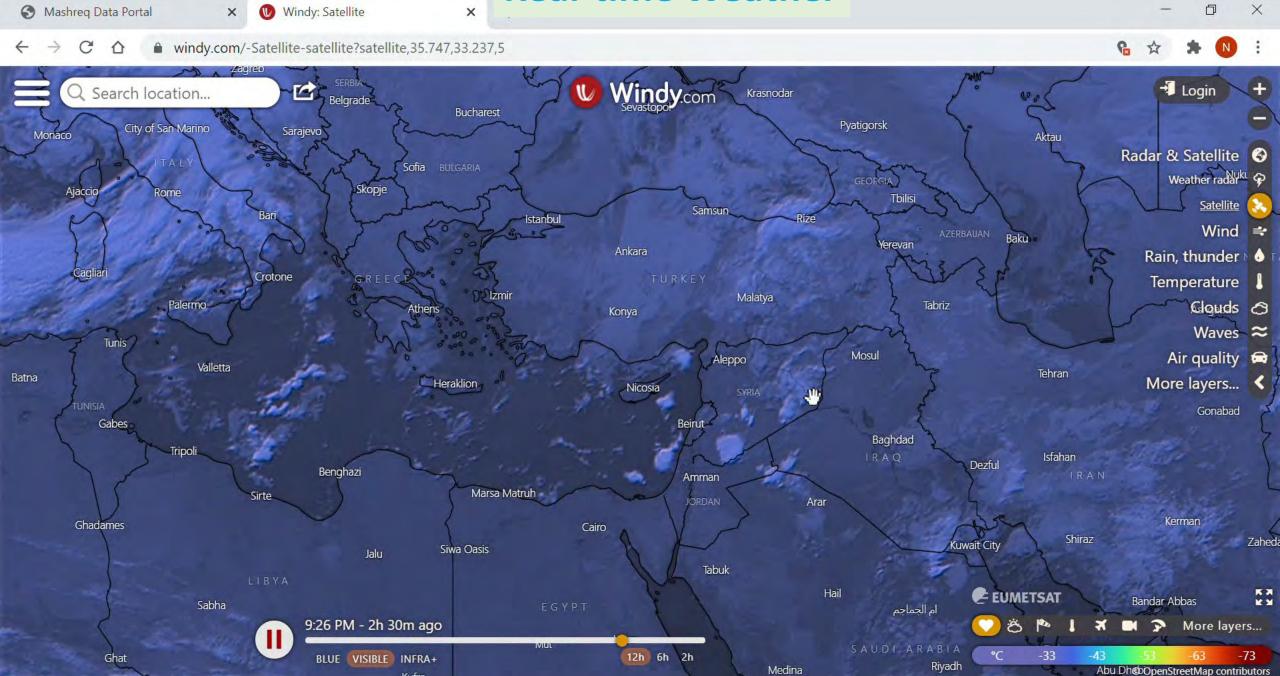
Disclaimer: Country borders or names do not necessarily reflect the World Bank Group's official position. This map is for illustrative purposes and does not imply the expression of any opinion on the part of the World Bank, concerning the legal status of any country or territory or concerning the delimitation of frontiers or boundaries.

Recent Precipitation Mashreq ▲ Not secure | spatialagent.org/Mashreq/satelliteprecip.html Mashreq > Climate > NASA GPM/IMERG Precipitation Accumulation Choose a country... Image < 0.2 mm/hr 0.2-0.3 mm/hr O World Bank Colored Basemap 0.3-0.5 mm/hr O World Bank Neutral Basemap Esri Imagery 0.5-1.0 mm/hr O Esri Topo 1.0-2.0 mm/hr O National Geographic 2.0-3.0 mm/hr O Esri Street Map 3.0-5.0 mm/hr O Esri Dark Gray 5.0-10.0 mm/hr O Esri Terrain 10.0-20.0 mm/hr ✓ NASA GPM/IMERG 30 Min Accumulation 20.0-50.0 mm/hr NASA GPM/IMERG 1-Day Precipitation Accumulation 50.0-100.0 mm/hr ■ NASA GPM/IMERG 3-Day Precipitation Accumulation > 100.0 mm/hr NASA GPM/IMERG 7-Day Precipitation Accumulation

Real-time Weather



Real-time Weather





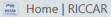








▲ Not secure | spatialagent.org/Mashreq/





X















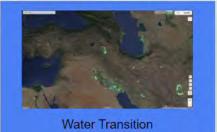
Environmental

Social

Economic

Climate

Water





RICCAR



















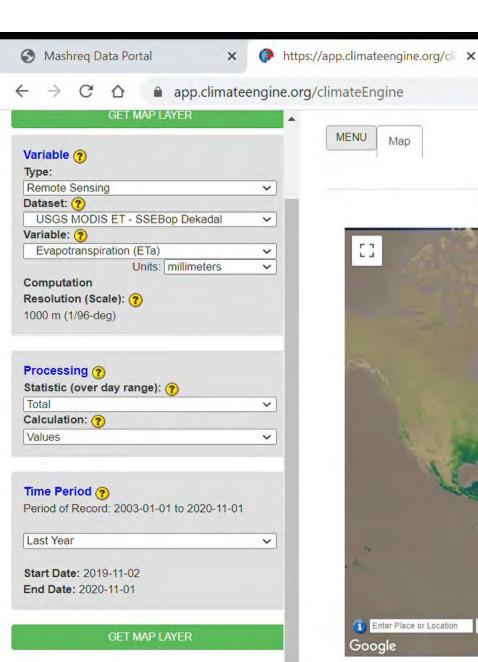


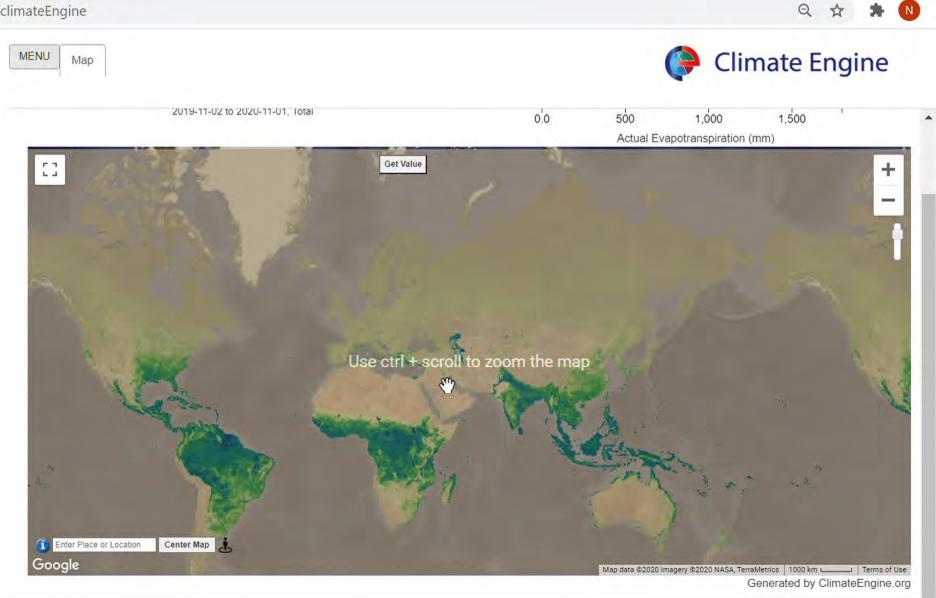






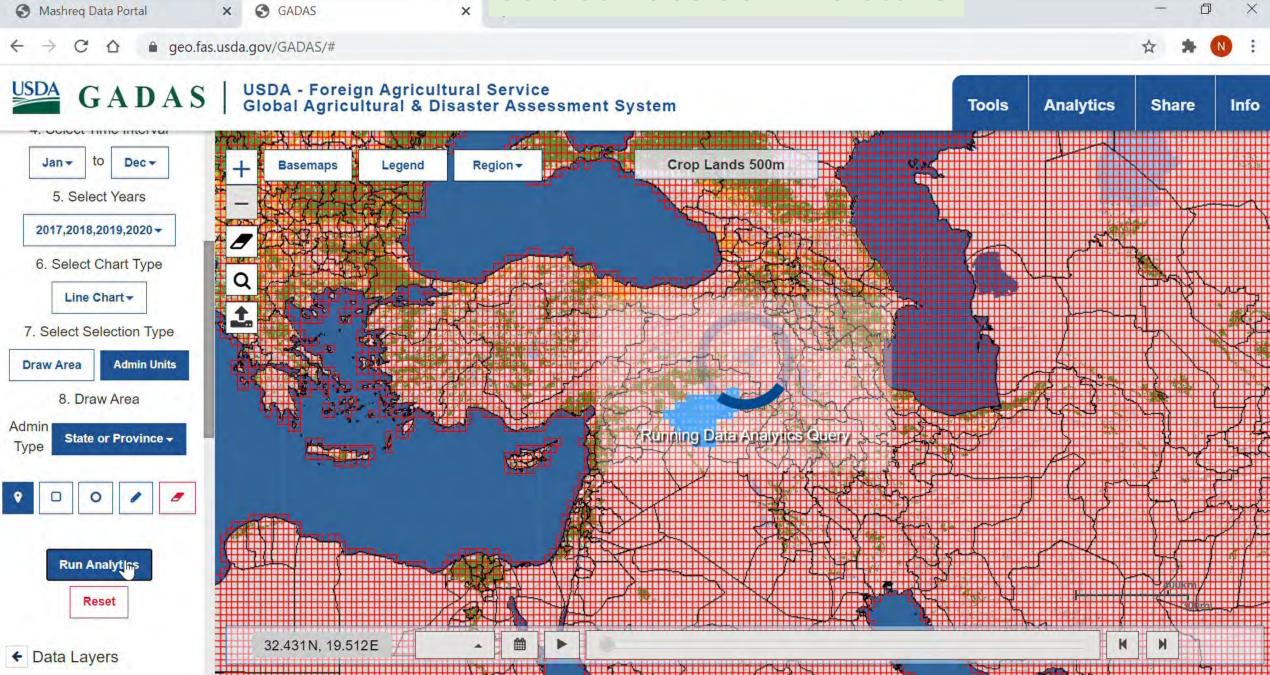
Evapo-Transpiration

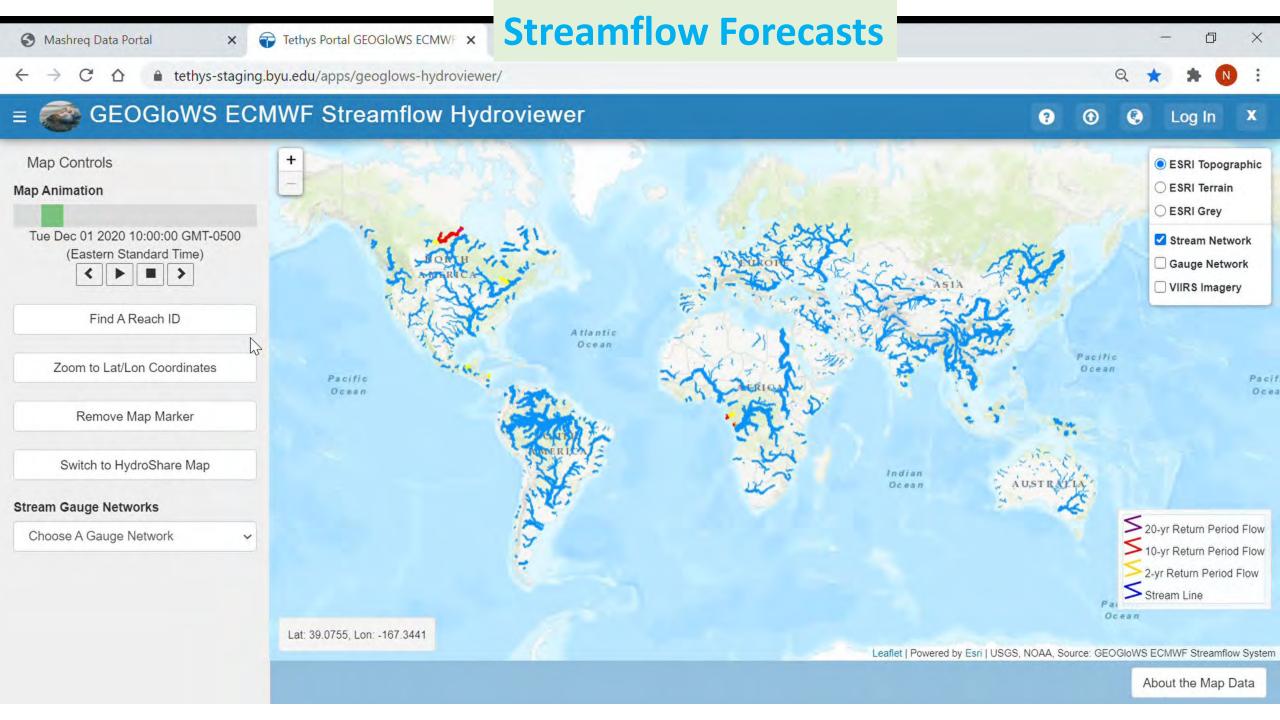


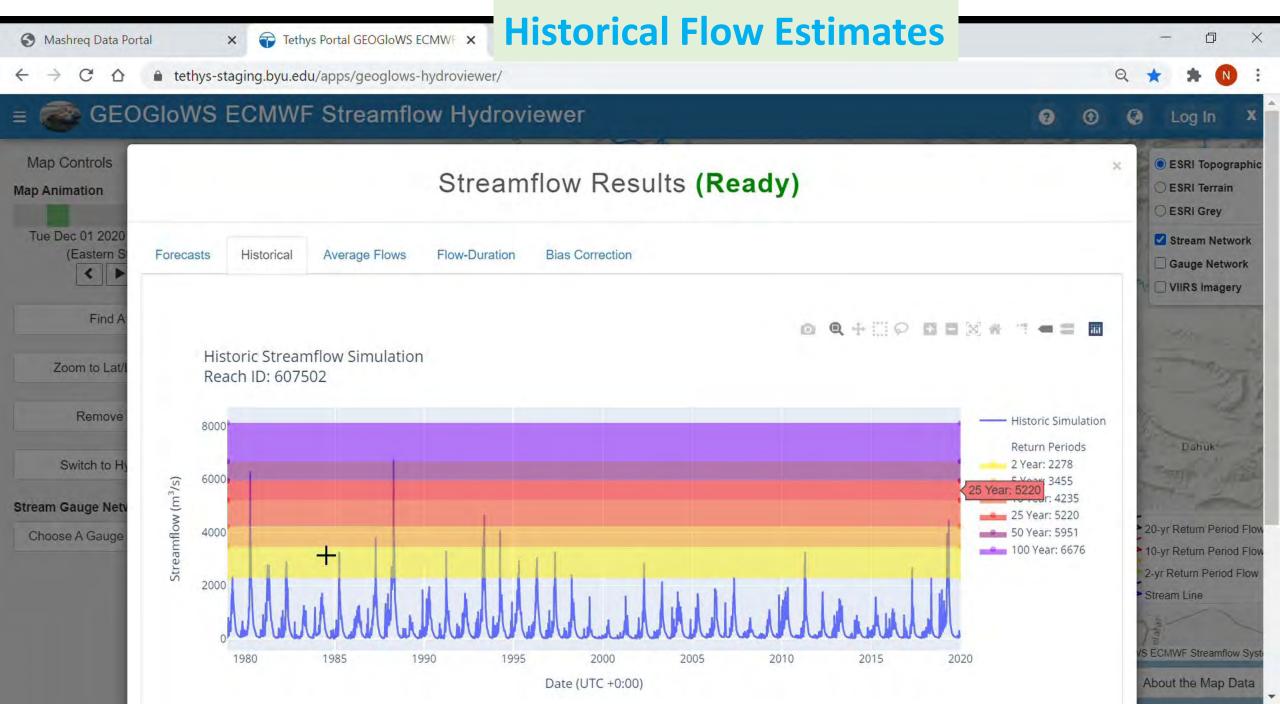


Home

- Sub-surface Soil Moisture







- Satellite Altimetry

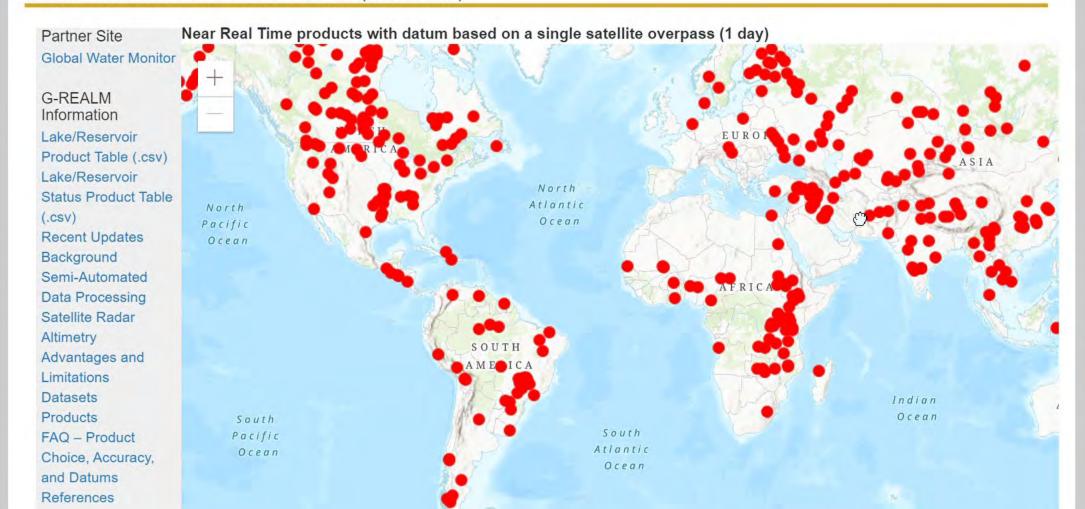




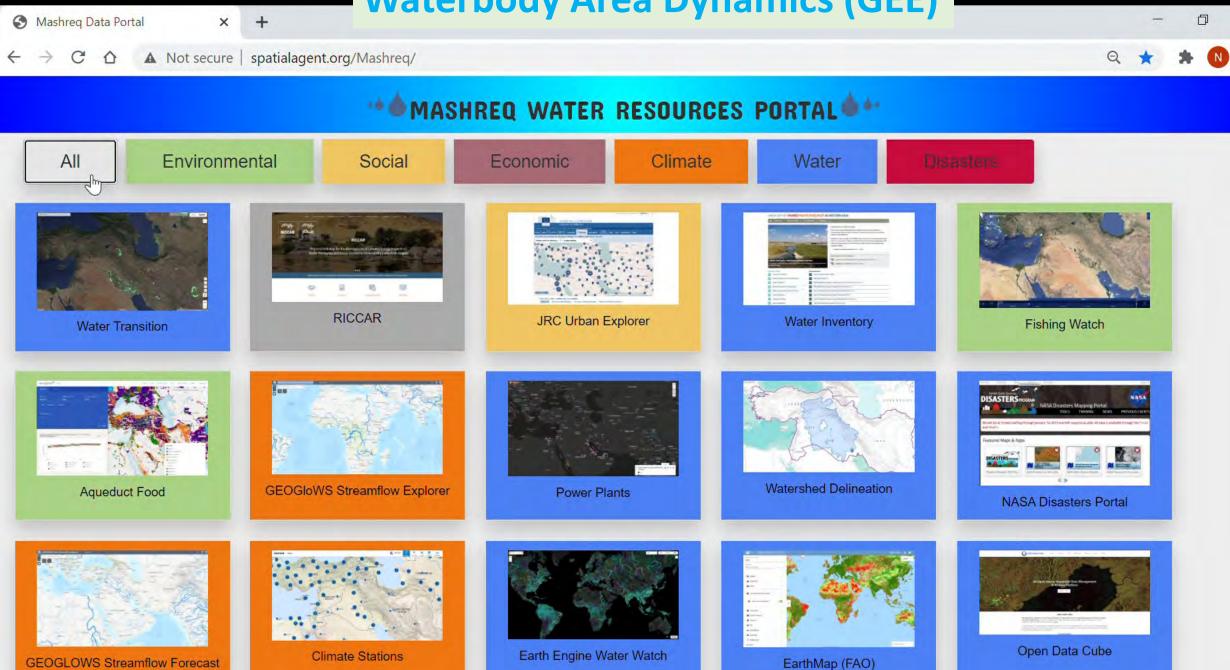


ipad.fas.usda.gov/cropexplorer/global reservoir/

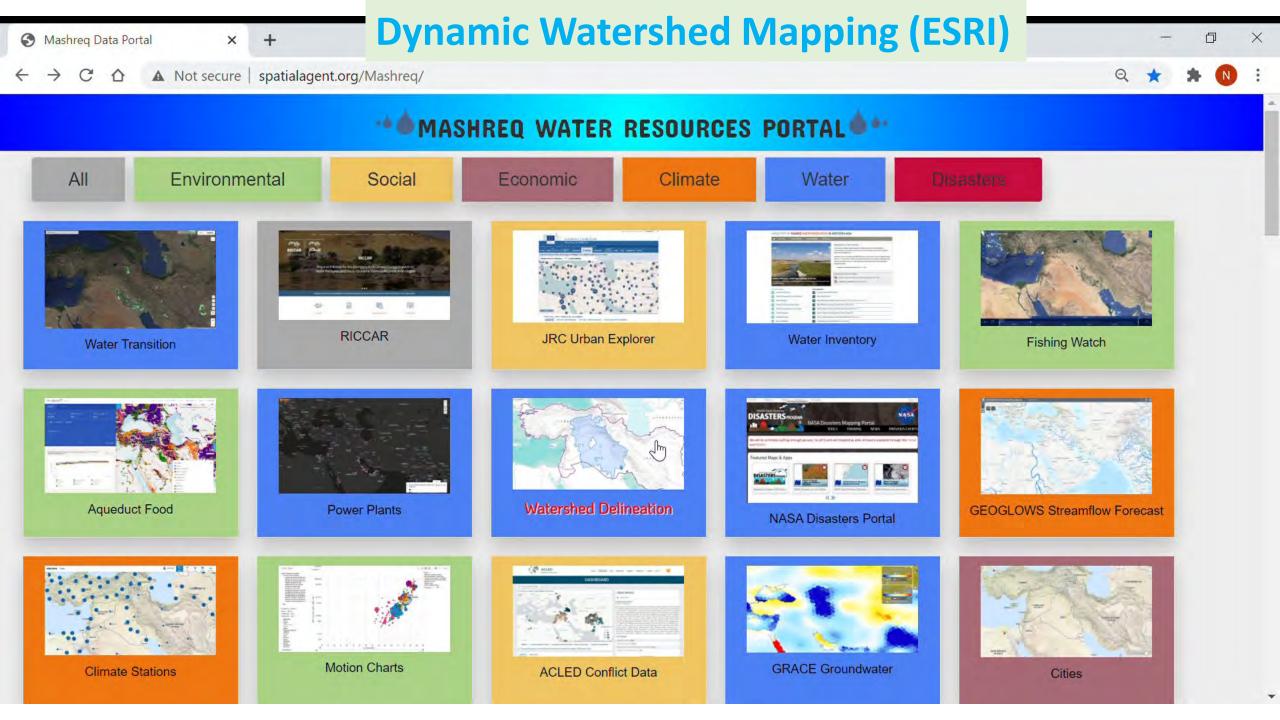
Global Reservoirs and Lakes Monitor (G-REALM)



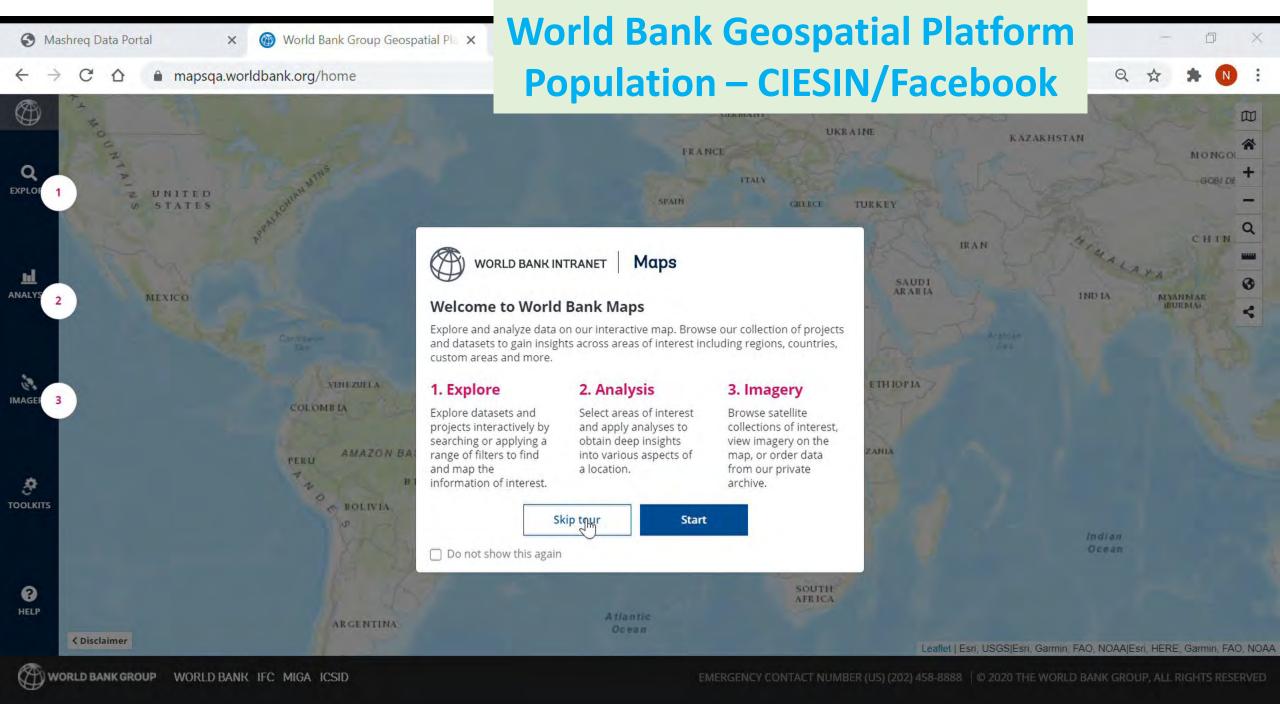
Waterbody Area Dynamics (GEE)

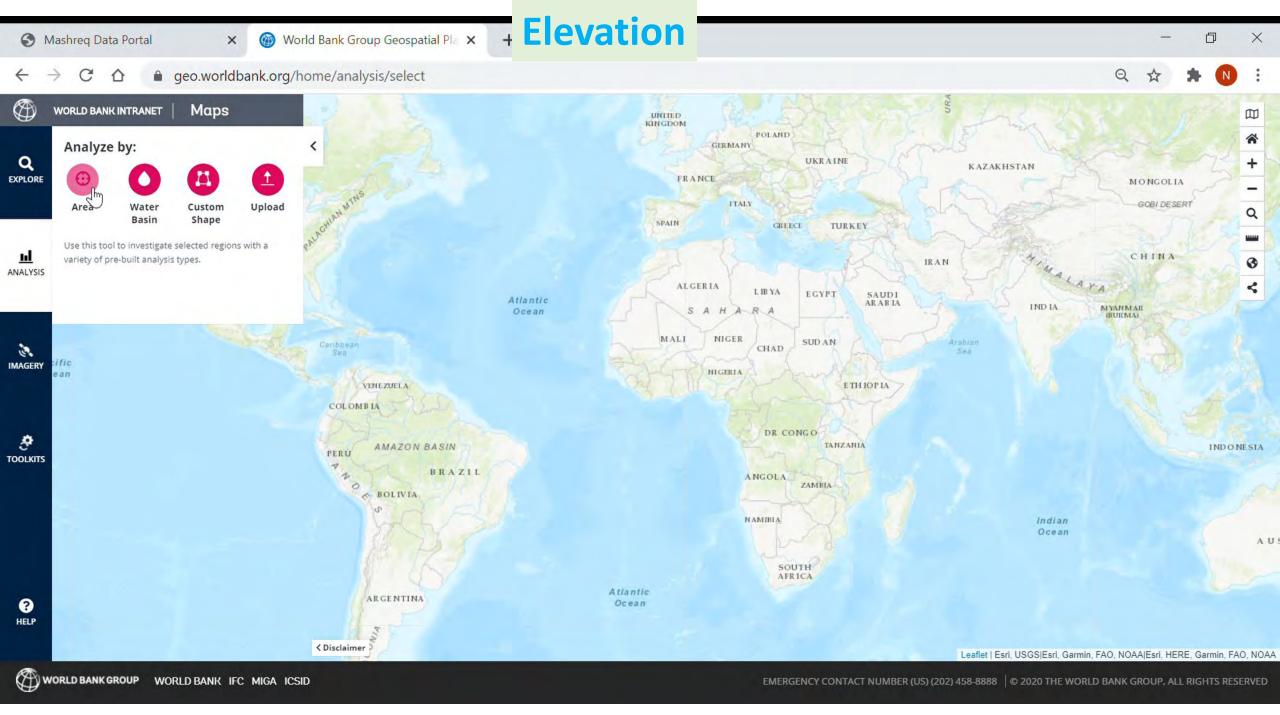


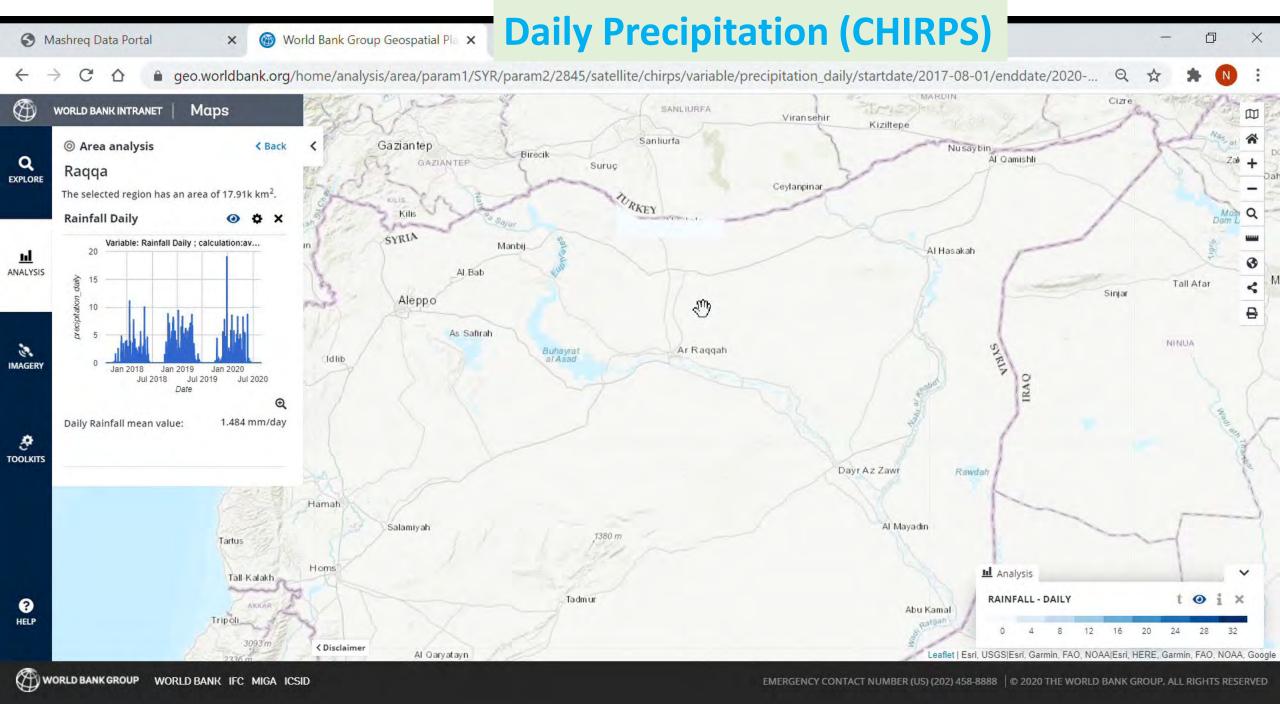


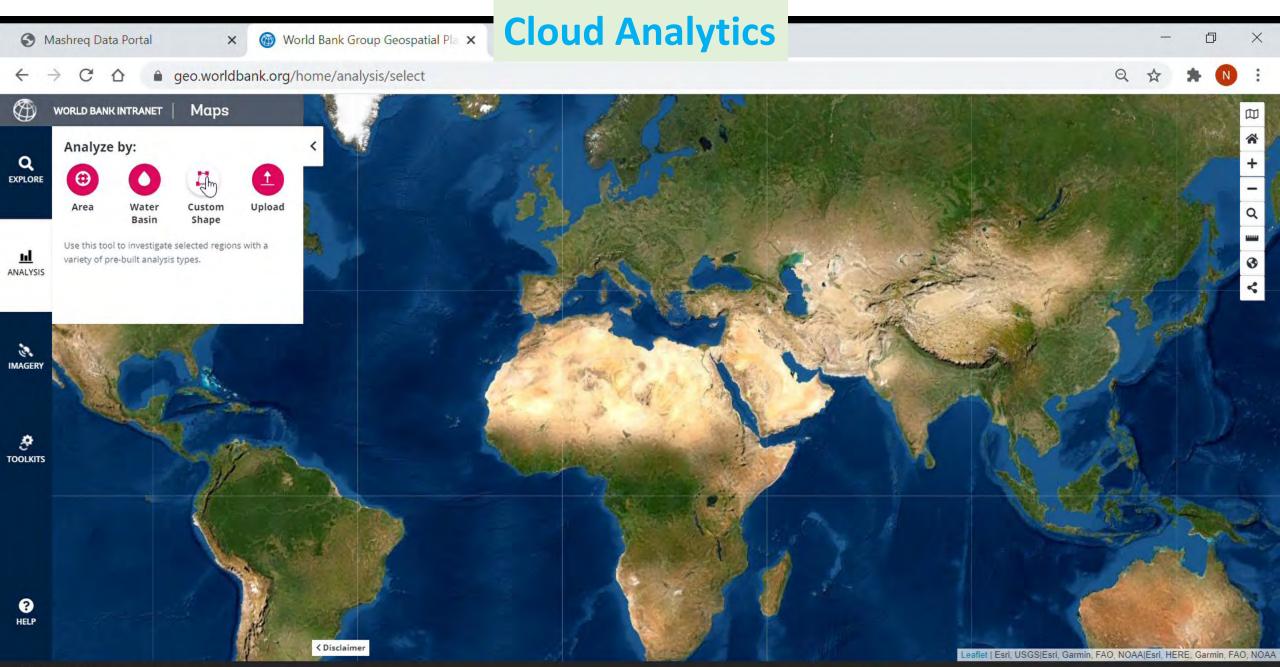




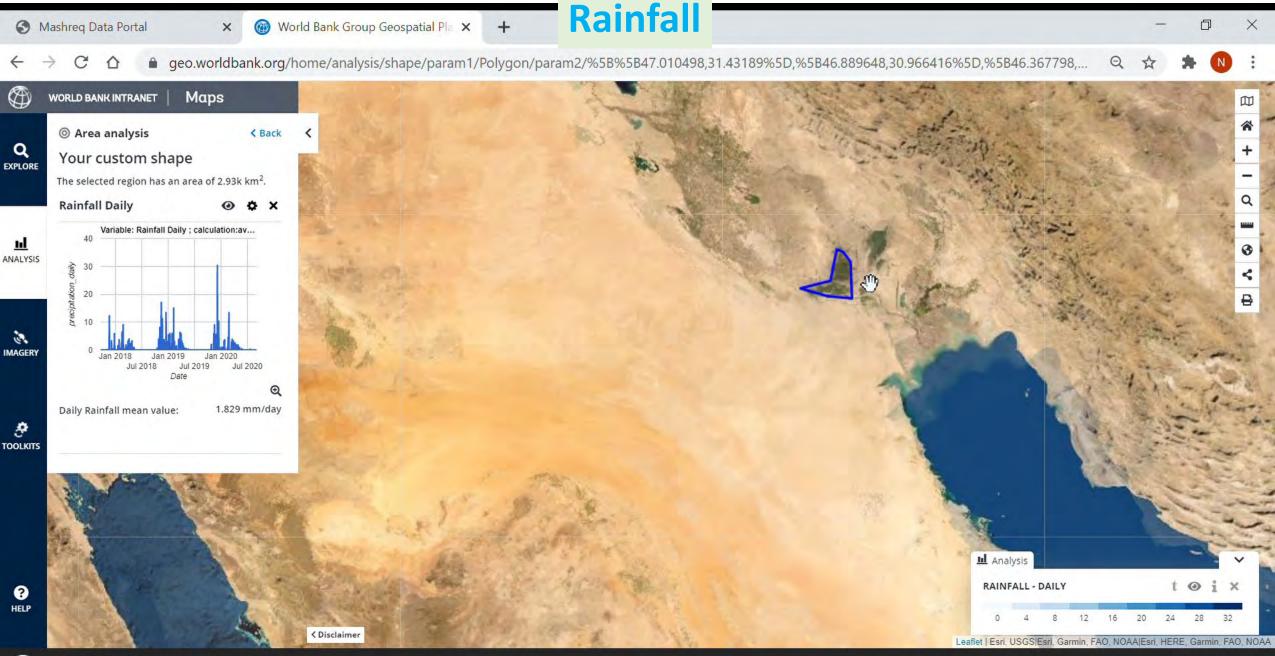


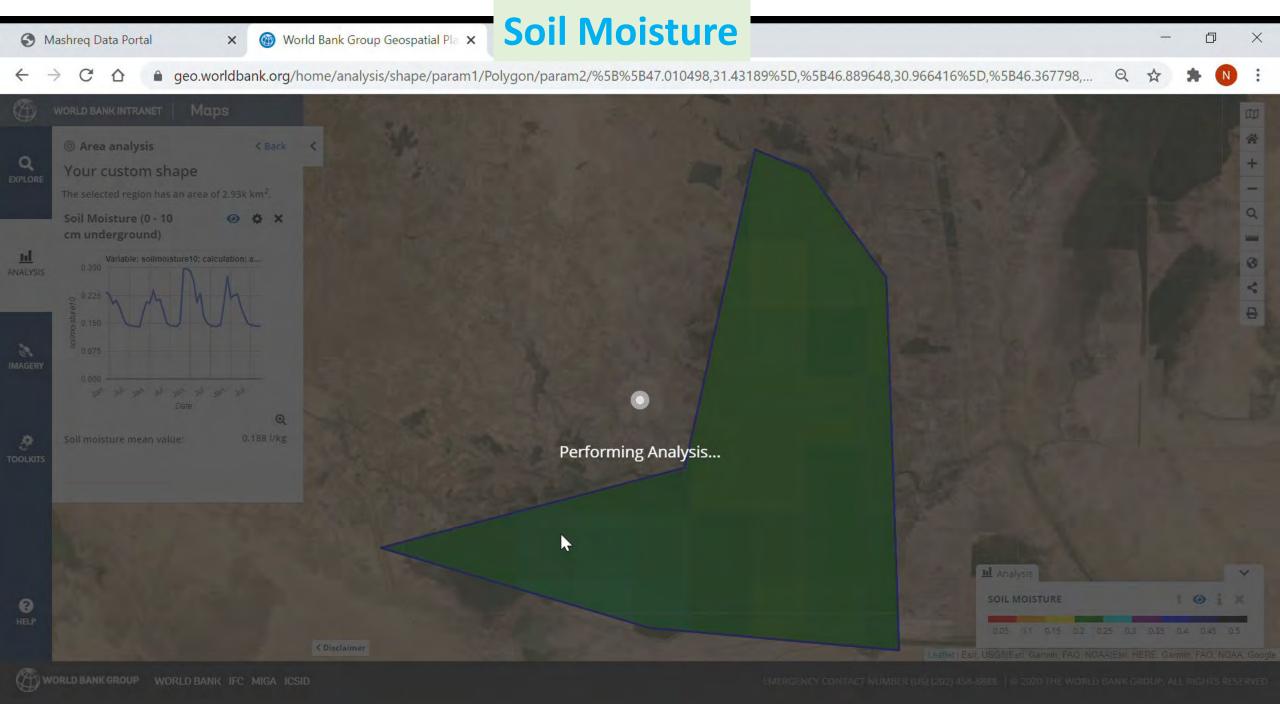


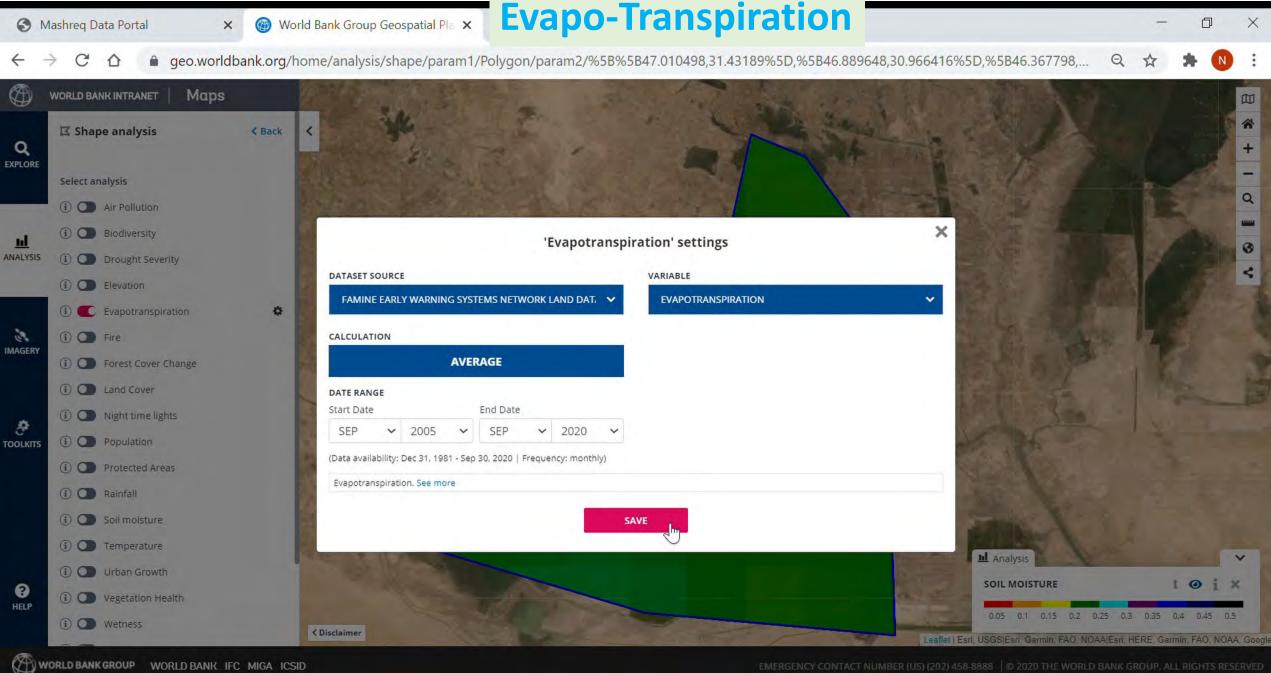












Looking Ahead: Al/Machine Learning



AI-Enabled Text and Data Mining of documents, news & social media

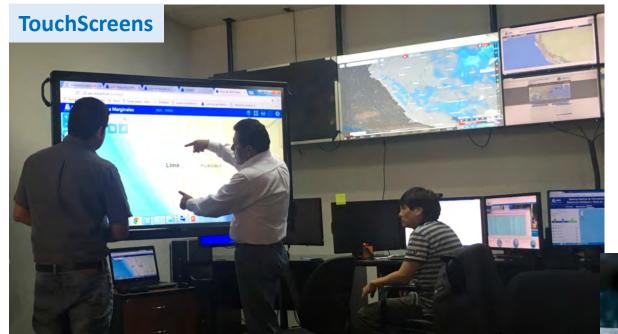


AI-Enabled Chatbots
Natural Language Processing



Machine-Learning Image Classification – Earth Observation CNN, ANN, Deep Learning...





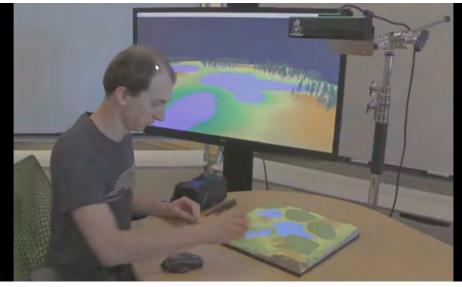


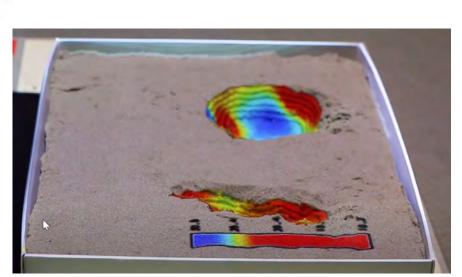




New ways of Interactive Analytics









blender
3D modeling and rendering

GRASS geospatial computation

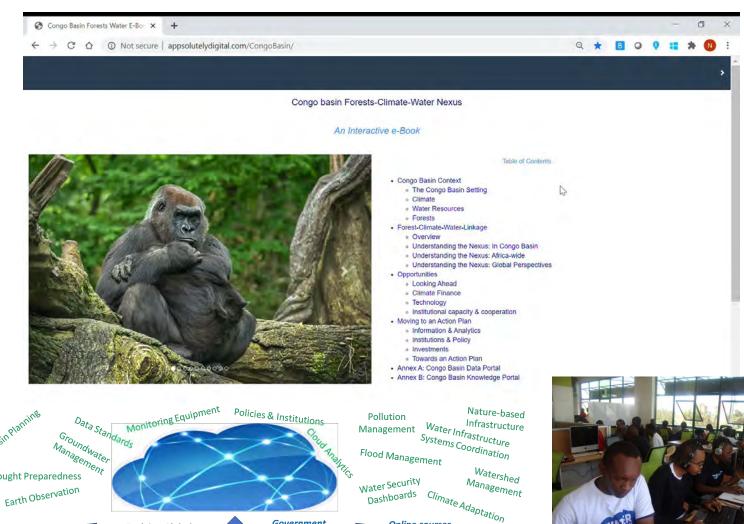




E-Packaging of Knowledge (e.g. Interactive E-books/ Storymaps)

Outreach

(e.g. virtual/online learning, hackathons, Expos)







Videoconference/Collaborative Digital

Networks

Lessons

Learned

Virtual Seminars on Key

Topics from Global Experts

Private Sector Perspectives



Online courses,

e-books

Professional

Networking

Virtual Desktop Participation; e-learning

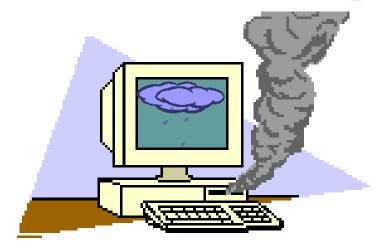


In Summary

- A new world of HydroInformatics is emerging with the help of Modern "Disruptive" Technologies
- Great potential to leverage (and contribute to) global, regional, and national data and analytics for local benefit
- An enabling environment can help development of applications at scale
 - Improving awareness of new technologies and their benefits/risks
 - Develop an ecosystem of "analysis ready" open data services
 - Enhanced collaboration across sectors and countries
 - Enabling capacity/mindsets to step out of comfort-zone and use rapidlyevolving tools

Disrupt or Be Disrupted!

Thanks!



Dr. Nagaraja Rao Harshadeep (Harsh)

Global Lead (Disruptive Technology)

Environment, Natural Resources & Blue Economy Global Practice

The World Bank

1818 H St NW

Washington DC 20433

harsh@worldbank.org







http://spatialagent.org/KIDS/