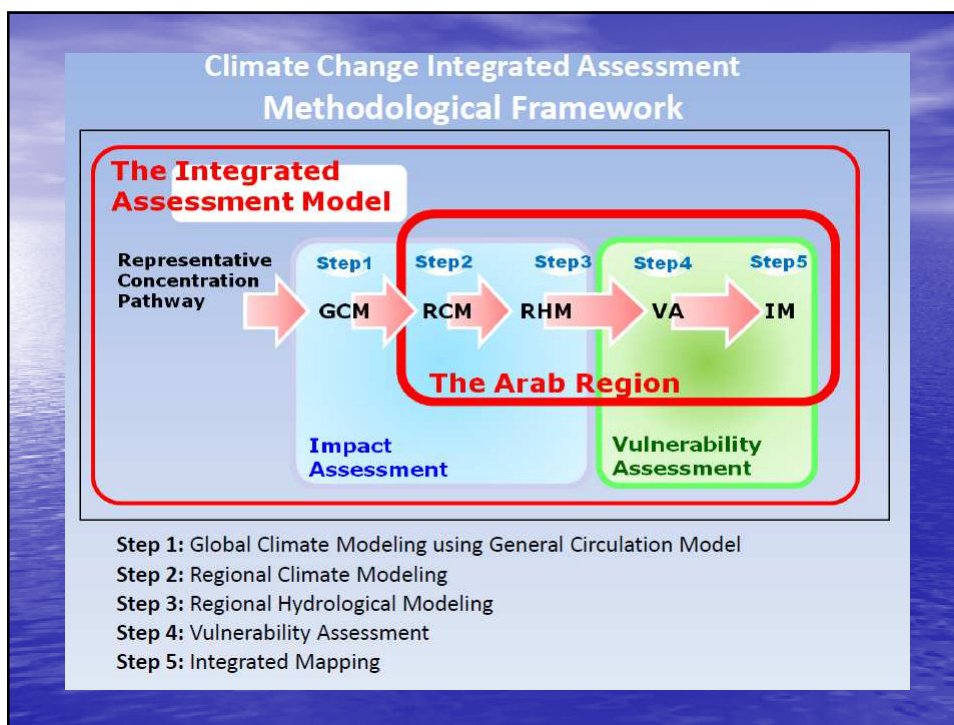
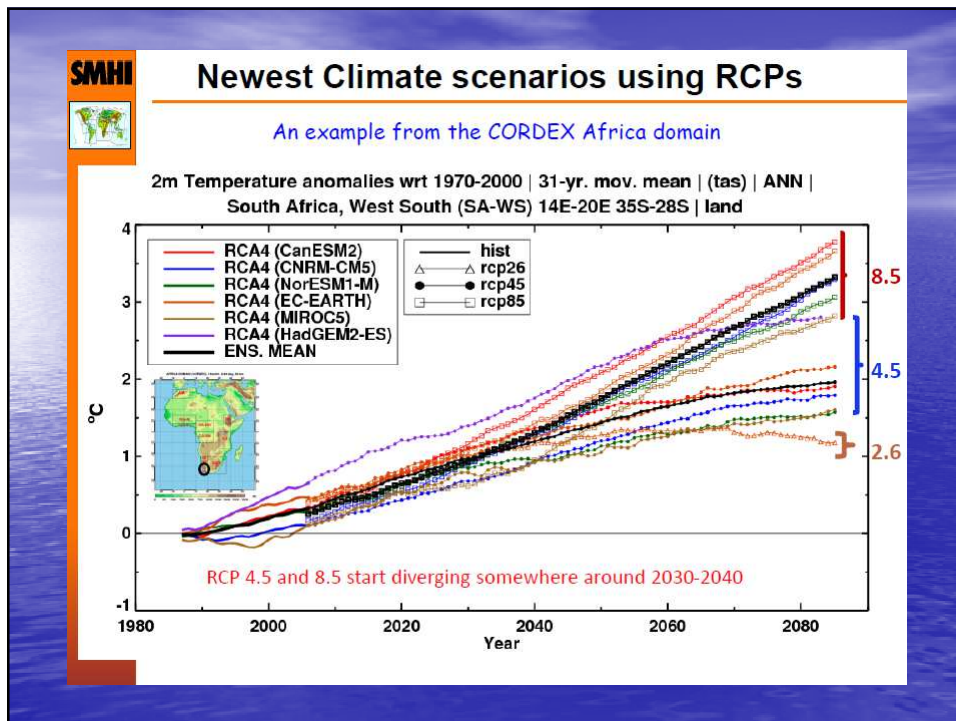
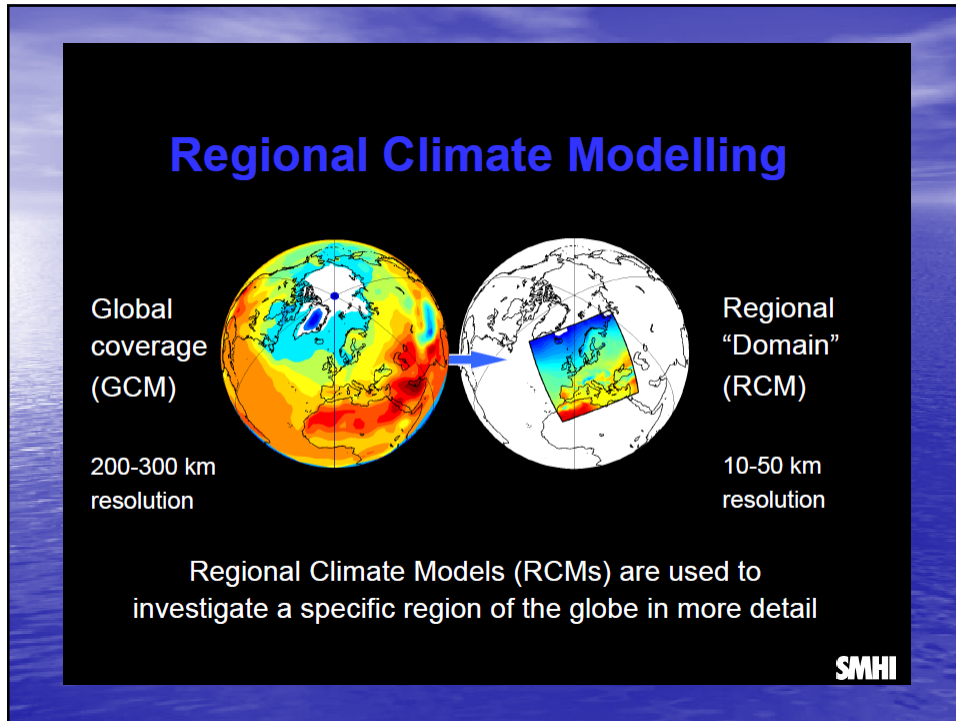


Moving from regional climate modelling to vulnerability assessment
 Ihab Jnad
ihjnad@yahoo.com
The Arab Center for the Studies of Arid Zones and Dry Lands (ACSAD)

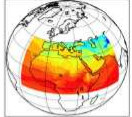




CORDEX-MENA/Arab Ensemble Matrix

RCM (Institute)	GCM	Historical 1950-2005	RCP2.6 2006-2100	RCP4.5 2006-2100	RCP8.5 2006-2100
RCA4 (SMHI)	EC-Earth 50km	✓	✓	✓	✓
RCA4 (SMHI)	EC-Earth 25km	✓			✓
RCA4 (SMHI)	CNRM 50km	✓		✓	✓
RCA4 (SMHI)	GFDL-ESM 50km	✓		✓	✓
RCA4 (SMHI)	GFDL-ESM 25km	✓			✓
na (Kaust)	GFDL-ESM-1 25km	✓		✓	✓
na (Kaust)	GFDL-ESM-2 25km	✓		✓	✓
Remo (CSC)	MPI-ESM 50km	✓		✓	✓
RegCM4 (Kau)	HadGEM2 50km	✓		✓	✓
RegCM4 (Kau)	MPI-ESM 50km	✓		✓	✓
RegCM4 (Kau)	GFDL-ESM 50km	✓		✓	✓


✓ Completed
 ✓ Running
 ✓ Planned



CORDEX Specs

Core: Monthly and seasonal output.		Units
1	2-metre Air Temperature	K
2	Maximum 2-metre Air Temperature (monthly average of daily maximum)	K
3	Minimum 2-metre Air Temperature (monthly average of daily minimum)	K
4	Precipitation	kg/m ² /s
5	Mean Sea Level Pressure	Pa
6	2-metre Specific Humidity	1
7	10-metre Wind Speed	m/s
8	Maximum 10-metre Wind Speed (monthly average of daily max)	m/s
9	Total Cloud Cover	%
10	Sunshine Hours (duration when surface solar radiation flux exceeds 120 W/ m ²)	s
11	Surface Downwelling Shortwave Radiation	W/ m ²
12	Surface Downwelling Longwave Radiation	W/ m ²
13	Surface Latent Heat Flux	W/ m ²
14	Surface Sensible Heat Flux	W/ m ²
15	Upwelling Surface Shortwave Radiation	W/ m ²
16	Upwelling Longwave radiation	W/ m ²
17	Surface Evaporation	kg/ m ² /s
18	Soil Frozen Water Content	kg/ m ³
19	Surface Runoff	kg/ m ² /s
20	Total Runoff	kg/ m ² /s
21	Total Soil Moisture Content	kg/ m ³
22	Snow Amount	kg/ m ²
23	Snow Melt	kg/ m ² /s
24	TOA Outgoing Longwave Radiation	W/ m ²
25	TOA Incident Shortwave Radiation	W/ m ²
26	TOA Outgoing Shortwave Radiation	W/ m ²
27	Eastward 10-metre Wind Velocity	m/s
28	northward 10-metre Wind Velocity	m/s
29	Zonal (eastward) Wind at 850 hPa	m/s
30	Meridional (northward) Wind at 850 hPa	m/s
31	Temperature at 850 hPa	K
32	Specific Humidity at 850 hPa	1
33	Zonal (eastward) Wind at 500 hPa	m/s
34	Meridional (northward) Wind at 500 hPa	m/s
35	Geopotential Height at 500 hPa	m
36	Temperature at 500 hPa	K
37	Zonal (eastward) Wind at 200 hPa	m/s
38	Meridional (northward) Wind at 200 hPa	m/s
39	Temperature at 200 hPa	K
40	Geopotential at 200 hPa	m
41	Snow Area Fraction	%
42	Snow Depth	m
43	Sea Ice Fraction	%

monthly



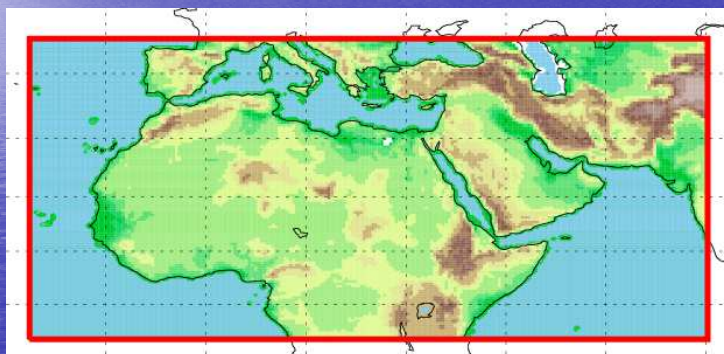
Tier 1: Daily average output (for some variables minimum, maximum)			
1	2-metre Air Temperature	K	
2	Maximum 2-metre Air Temperature	K	
3	Minimum 2-metre Air Temperature	K	
4	Precipitation	kg/m2/s	
5	Surface Pressure	Pa	
6	Mean Sea Level Pressure	Pa	43 Temperature at 850 hPa
7	2-metre Specific Humidity	l	44 Specific Humidity at 850 hPa
8	10-metre Wind Speed	m/s	45 Zonal (eastward) wind at 500 hPa
9	Maximum 10-metre Wind Speed	m/s	46 Meridional (northward) wind at 500 hPa
10	Total Cloud Cover	%	47 Geopotential height at 500 hPa
11	Sunshine Hours	s	48 Temperature at 500 hPa
12	Surface Downwelling Shortwave Radiation	W/m ²	49 Zonal (eastward) wind at 200 hPa
13	Surface Downwelling Longwave Radiation	W/m ²	50 Meridional (northward) wind at 200 hPa
14	Surface Latent Heat Flux	W/m ²	51 Temperature at 200 hPa
15	Surface Sensible Heat Flux	W/m ²	52 Geopotential at 200 hPa
16	Surface Upwelling Shortwave Radiation	W/m ²	53 High Clouds (p<440 hPa) if available
17	Surface Upwelling Longwave radiation	W/m ²	54 Medium Clouds (680 hPa - p < 440 hPa) if available
18	Surface Evaporation	kg/m ² /s	55 Low Clouds (p>680 hPa) if available
19	Potential Evapotranspiration (if available)	kg/m ² /s	56 Snow Area Fraction
20	Soil Frozen Water Content	kg/m ²	57 Snow depth
21	Surface Runoff	kg/m ² /s	58 Sea Ice Fraction
22	Total Runoff	kg/m ² /s	59 Snowfall Flux
23	Total Soil Moisture Content	kg/m ²	
24	Snow Amount	kg/m ²	
25	Snow Melt	kg/m ² /s	
26	Maximum 1-hour Precipitation Rate within the 24 hour period	kg/m ² /s	
27	Convective Precipitation	kg/m ² /s	
28	TOA Outgoing Longwave Radiation	W/m ²	
29	TOA Incident Shortwave Radiation	W/m ²	
30	TOA Outgoing Shortwave Radiation	W/m ²	
31	Eastward 10-metre Wind Speed	m/s	
32	Northward 10-metre Wind Speed	m/s	
33	Maximum 10-metre GUST Wind Speed if available	m/s	
34	Surface Downward Eastward Wind Stress	Pa	
35	Surface Downward Northward Wind Stress	Pa	
36	Surface (skin) Temperature	K	
37	Atmospheric Boundary Layer Thickness	m	
38	Column Water Vapour	m	
39	Column Condensed (liquid+ice) Water Content	m	
40	Column Ice Water Content	m	
41	Zonal (eastward) Wind at 850 hPa	m/s	
42	Meridional (northward) Wind at 850 hPa	m/s	


CORDEX Specs

daily

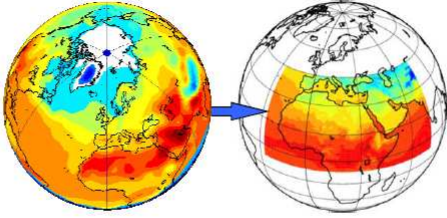
SMHI

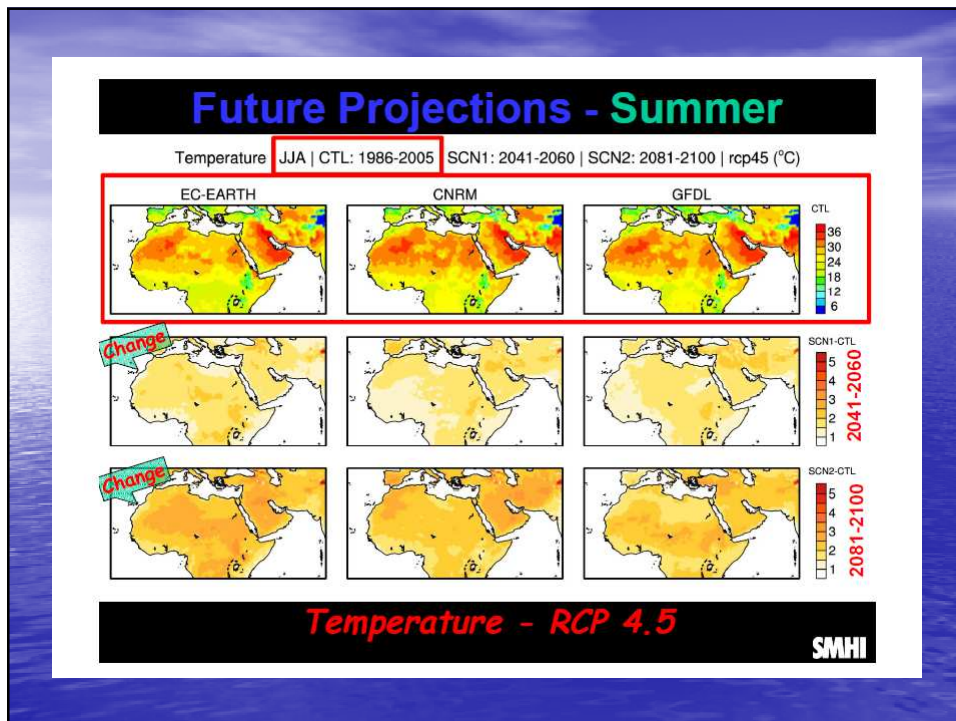
A first step within RICCAR was to establish a common modelling domain for regional downscaling

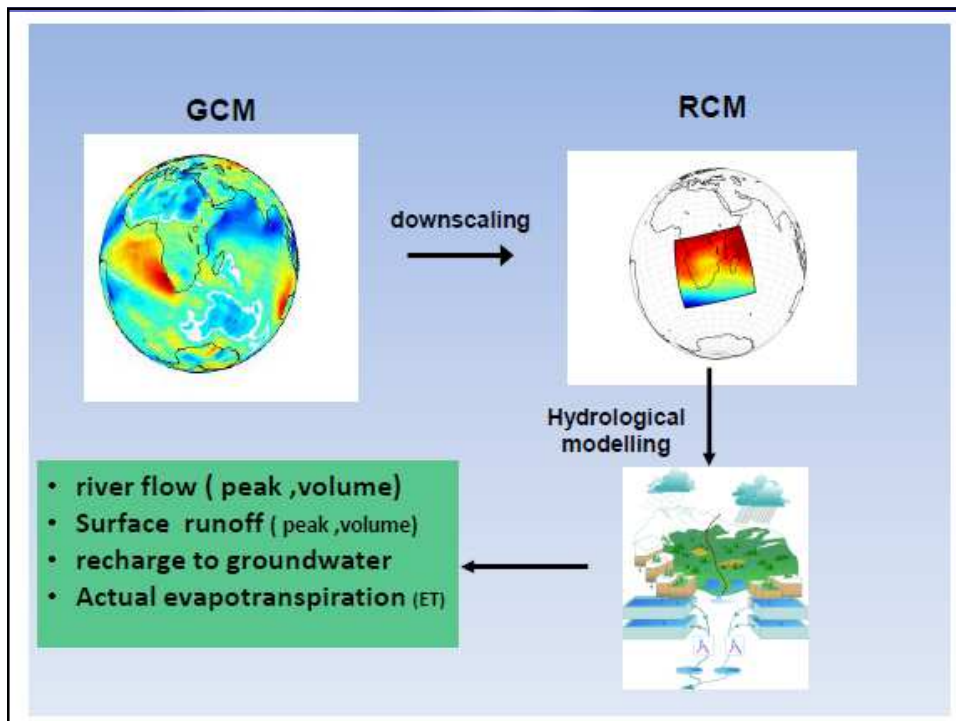
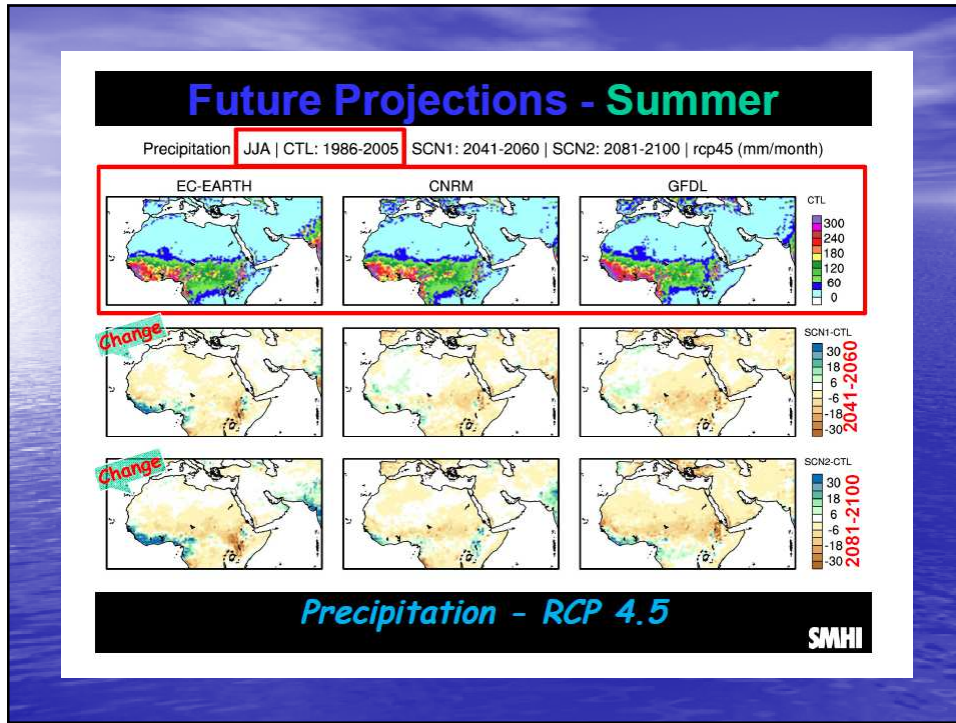




Using the common Arab domain for regional downscaling within CORDEX, several climate projections have been made







Hydrological modeling

The following models were selected to simulate hydrological process over the Arab region

- **HYPE model** (*HYdrological Predictions for the Environment*)
- **VIC model**
- **HEC-HMS**

Selection criteria of the regional hydrological model

- The model should be one that can be applied over a range of catchment sizes from large to global
- The model should have been used for water-balance studies
- Adequate sophistication to simulate all relevant hydrologic processes, *including arid area processes. In particular interactions between surface water and groundwater flows, and estimation of evapotranspiration.* Representation should also include the river flow network.
- Should be able to output *daily values*
- *The minimum input data requirements for the model must be easily available (data-poor catchment).*
- The model should be able to use data from *various global databases.*
- The model must be *readily and freely available* with available documentation

Source : presentation of Ann Johnell, EGM3 meeting, ESCWA 2011)

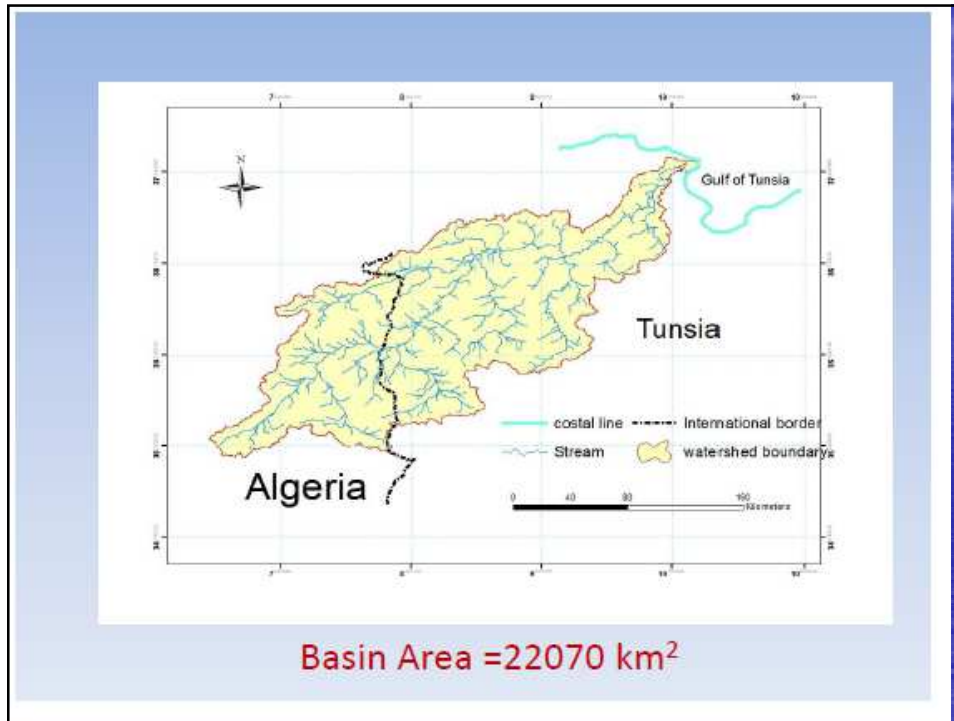
Test basins

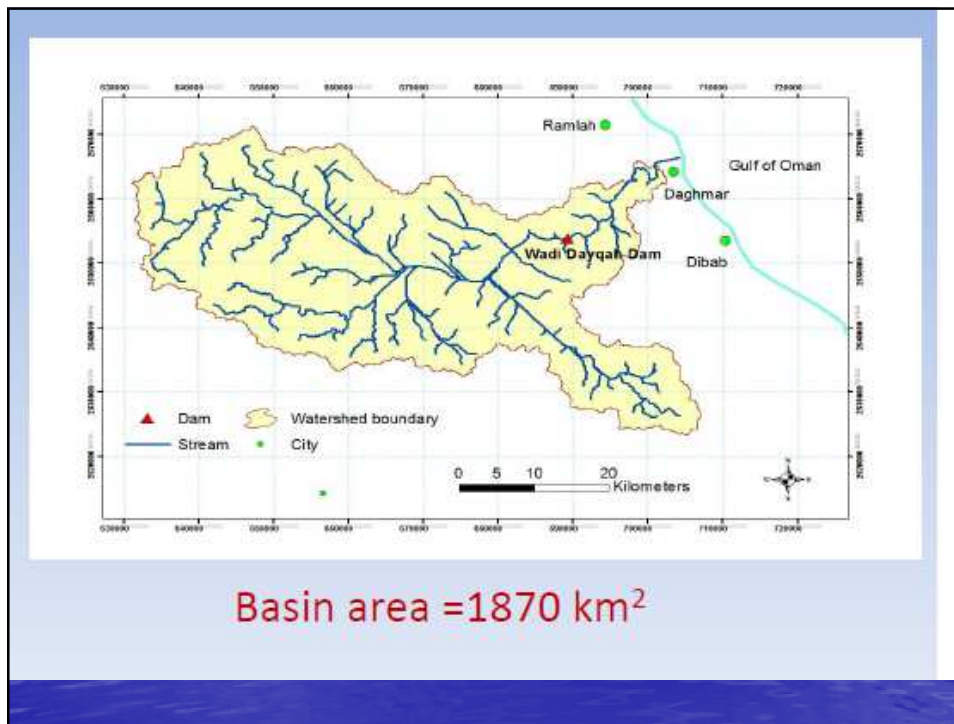
test basins were selected from different area in the Arab region to evaluate and calibrate the selected models

- Mejerda watershed – Tunisia
- Wadi Dayqah - Sultanate of Oman
- Nahr el Kabir Al-Junoubi–Syria
- Nile river
- Euphrates river

Medjerda River (Tunisia)







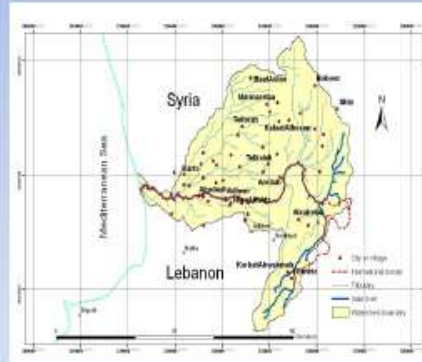
Nahr el Kabir Al-Junoubi

- The Nahr el Kabir Al-Junoubi constitutes the Lebanese Syrian borders

A satellite map of the Ehdén reserve area. A red rectangular box highlights a specific watershed area. The map shows terrain, roads, and several locations marked with white triangles, including Tefory, Ehdén, and North. The text 'Ehdén reserve' is visible at the bottom of the map.

Nahr el Kabir Al-Junoubi

- The total water shed area (within Lebanon and Syria) is about 990 km² of which 295 km² lies in Lebanon





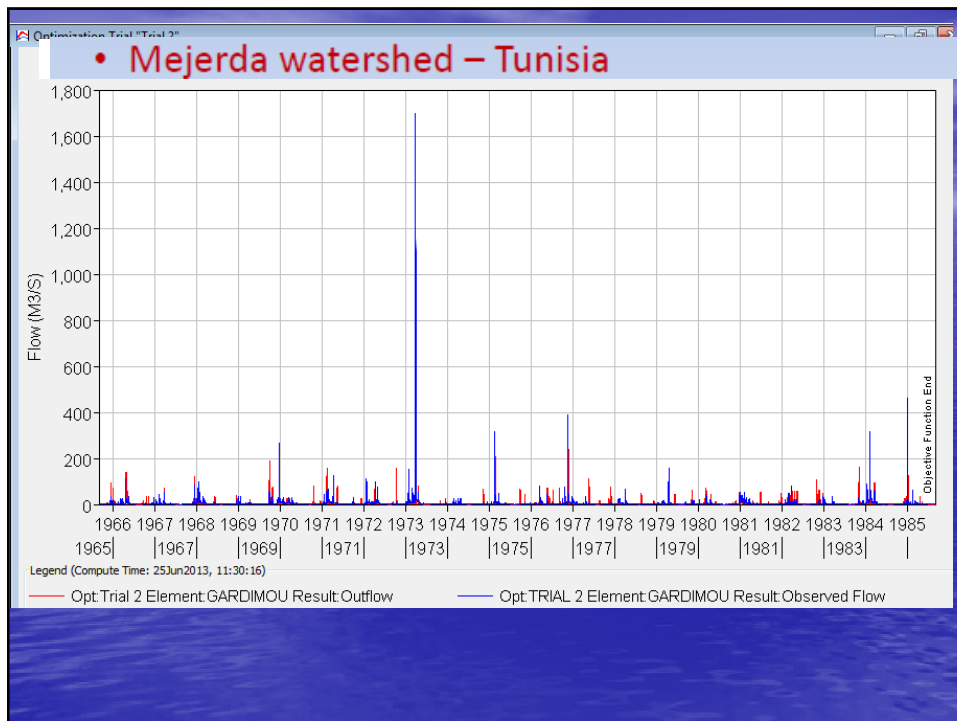
Nile Data



AL-Lith valley

- Located in the western part of Saudi Arabia along the Red Sea coast and is about 300 km south of Jeddah
- Area = 3000 km²



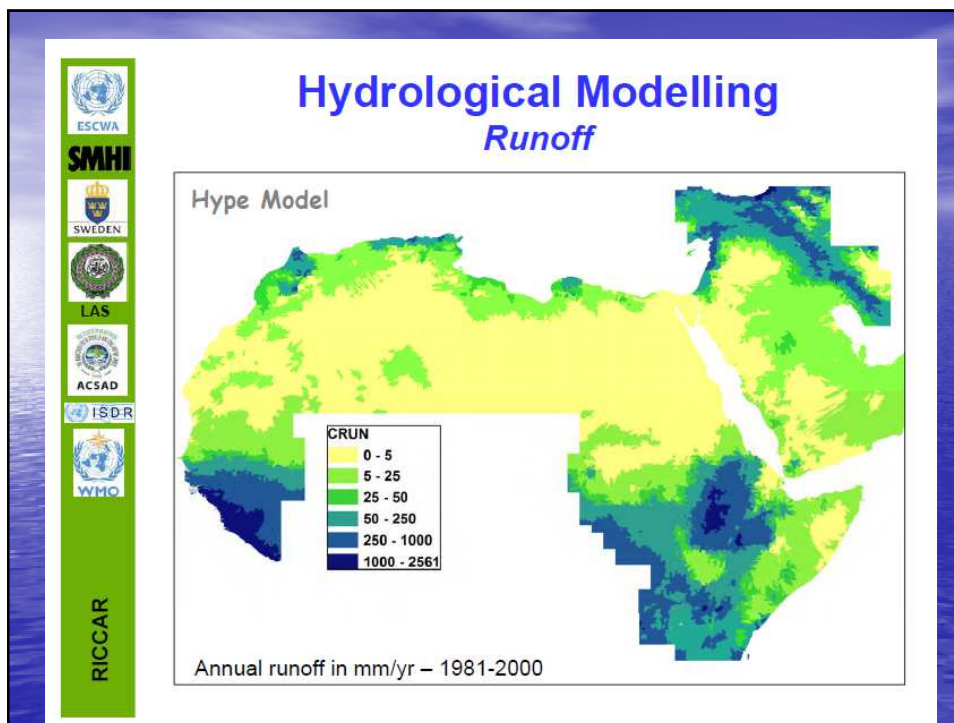
Optimized parameters

Optimized Parameter Results for Trial "Trial 2"

Project: hydrologicmodel Optimization Trial: Trial 2

Start of Trial: 01Sep1965, 00:00 Basin Model: hydrologicmodel
 End of Trial: 31Aug1985, 00:00 Meteorologic Model: Met 1
 Compute Time: 25Jun2013, 11:30:16 Control Specifications: tttt_control

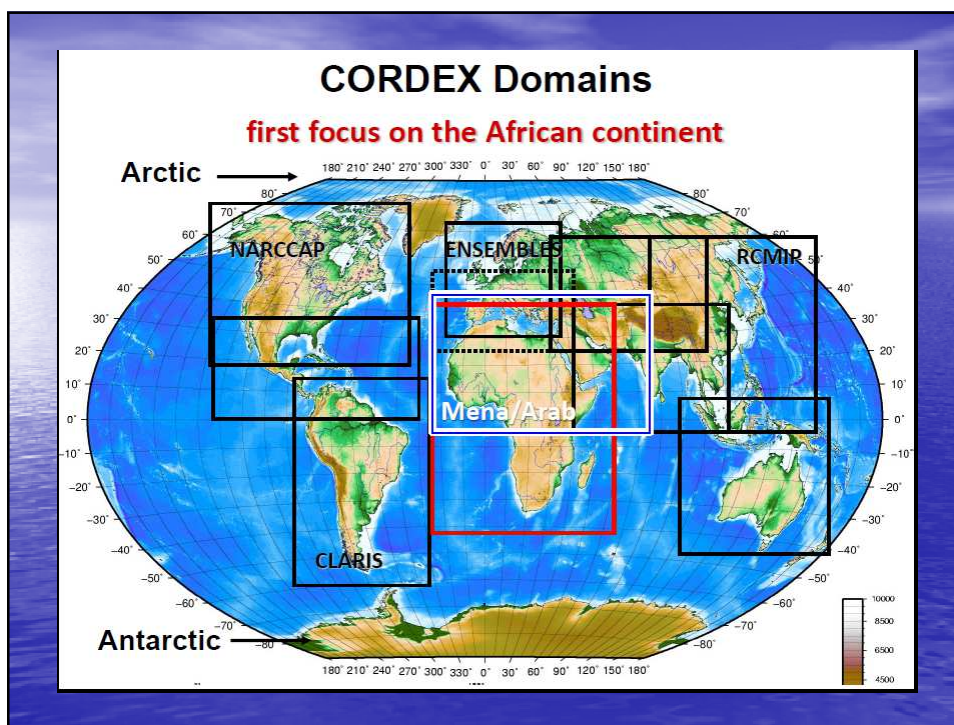
Element	Parameter	Units	Initial Value	Optimized Value	Objective Function Sensitivity
Gardimou	Soil Infiltration Rate	MM/HR	1.97	1.3386	-24.76
Gardimou	Soil Percolation Rate	MM/HR	0.653	0.44168	-37.25
Gardimou	Groundwater 1 Perco...	MM/HR	2.03	2.0701	-0.02
Gardimou	Groundwater 2 Perco...	MM/HR	2.03	2.0704	-0.00
Gardimou	Groundwater 1 Stora...	HR	10	0.26012	0.33
Gardimou	Groundwater 2 Stora...	HR	9.77	1.9299	0.00
Gardimou	Baseflow Initial Flow	M3/S	0.145	0.0286420	0.00
Gardimou	Baseflow Threshold R...		0.254	0.38100	0.00
Gardimou	Clark Storage Coeffic...	HR	37.85	38.335	-0.30
Gardimou	Clark Time of Concen...	HR	50.3	110.96	0.26
Gardimou	Recession Constant		0.51	0.47041	0.41



CORDEX

Coordinated Regional Climate Downscaling Experiment

- **CORDEX** is a program sponsored by World Climate Research Program (WRCP) to produce regional climate change scenarios globally, contributing to the IPCC AR5 and to the climate community
- It is a multi-region, multi emission scenario, ensemble of RCMs & GCMs
- It is Freely accessible



CORDEX-Mena projections were published on ESGF last month!

ESGF Earth System Grid Federation | **is-enes** | **NSC** Linköpings universitet | **SMHI**

Home Search Tools **Login** Help

Welcome to this ESGF P2P Node

Peer Nodes

- ANL Node
- BADC Node
- BNU Node
- CMCC Node
- DKRZ Node
- ESGF GMI/2 Node
- NOVA-ESRL Node
- NOVA-UISTL Node
- IPSL Node
- NASA-GSFC Node
- NASA-JPL Node
- UKM Node
- NERSC Node
- GDML Node
- PCMDI Node
- SMHI-LIU-NSC Node

About the datanode/NSC

The SMHI-LIU-NSC ESGF datanode at the National Supercomputer Centre, Linköping, is Sweden's first datanode in the ESGF framework. It hosts climate data produced by the Swedish Meteorological and Hydrological Institute (SMHI). NSC is an independent organization within Linköping University (LIU), and is funded by the Swedish Research Council via SNIC (Swedish National Infrastructure for Computing).

Resources

Quick Links

- Create Account
- MyProxyLogin
- Expert Search (XML)
- Wget Script Generator
- ESGF aggregated RSS feed
- Contact ESGF

Instructions

- ESGF Full User Guide
- Search Help
- Search Controlled Vocabulary
- Wget Script FAQ
- Wget Scripting
- Tutorial: Download Strategies
- Using Globus Online
- Subscribing to RSS Notifications

<http://esg-dn1.nsc.liu.se>

RICCAR

ESGF Earth System Grid Federation | **is-enes** | **NSC** Linköpings universitet | **SMHI**

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- ANL Node
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- DMI Node
- EC-EARTH Node
- IPSL Node
- NASA-GSFC Node
- NASA-JPL Node
- NCI Node

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ESGF Earth System Grid Federation

is-enes INSTITUTION FOR THE COMMONS SYSTEMS FOR OPEN ACCESS RESEARCH

NSO National Supercomputing Center

Linköping universitet

SMHI

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ESGF Login

Openid:

Remember my OpenID on this computer

Please enter your OpenID. You will be redirected to your registration web site to login.

Not a user? [Register here.](#)
 Forgot OpenID? [Click here.](#)
 Forgot Password? [Click here.](#)

Guest User
 ESGF P2P Version 1.6.2-bushwick_myrtle-release-master [fe-2.4.10]

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ESGF Earth System Grid Federation

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Linköping universitet

SMHI

Home **Search** Tools Account Logout Help

Current Selections

No search criteria selected

Examples: temperature, "surface temperature", climate AND project:CMIP5 AND variable:hus.
 To download data: add datasets to your Data Cart, then click on [Expand](#) or [wget](#).

Search All Sites Show All Replicas Show All Versions

Display datasets per page
[Add All Displayed to Datacart](#) [Remove All Displayed from Datacart](#)

Results Data Cart

Search Categories

- Project
- Institute
- Model
- Instrument
- Experiment Family
- Experiment
- Time Frequency
- Product
- Realm
- Variable
- Variable Long Name
- CMIP Table
- CF Standard Name
- Ensemble

[Temporal Search](#)
[Clear search constraints and datacart](#)
[Search Help](#)
[Search Controls](#)
[Vocabulary](#)

The screenshot shows the ESGF search interface. At the top, there are logos for ESGF (Earth System Grid Federation), is-enes, NSO (National Supercomputer Center), Linköping universitet, and SMHI. Below the logos is a navigation bar with links for Home, Search, Tools, Account, Logout, and Help. The main content area is divided into several sections:

- Current Selections:** A box indicating "No search criteria selected".
- Search Categories:** A vertical list of categories. The "Project" category is highlighted with a red circle. Other categories include Institute, Model, Instrument, Experiment Family, Experiment, Time Frequency, Product, Realm, Variable, Variable Long Name, CMIP Table, CF Standard Name, and Ensemble.
- Search Input:** A search bar with a "Search" button. Below it, there are examples of search terms and instructions on how to download data.
- Filters:** Checkboxes for "Search All Sites", "Show All Replicas", and "Show All Versions".
- Display Options:** A dropdown menu set to "10" datasets per page, with links to "Add All Displayed to Datacart" and "Remove All Displayed from Datacart".
- Results:** A box with "Results" and "Data Cart" tabs.
- Help Links:** A list of links including "Temporal Search", "Clear search constraints and datacart", "Search Help", "Search Controlled Vocabulary", and "Vocabulary".

This screenshot shows the same ESGF search interface as the first one, but with the search results for the "Project" category displayed. The "CORDEX (37083)" entry is highlighted with a red circle. The list of projects includes:

- Project
- AmeriFlux (3)
- BioClim (2)
- C20C (1)
- CMIP5 (49227)
- CORDEX (37083)**
- OUND (4)
- CSSEF (614)
- EUCLIPSE (453)
- GASS-YoTC-MIP (2667)
- GeoMIP (673)
- ISI-MIP Fastrack (22610)
- ISI-MIP2 (116)
- LUCID (262)

The rest of the interface, including the navigation bar, search input, and filters, remains the same as in the first screenshot.

ESGF Earth System Grid Federation | is-enes | NSC Linköping universitet | SMHI

Home Search Tools Account Logout Help

Current Selections: [\(X\) project:CORDEX](#)

Search Categories:

- Project
- Institute
- Model
- Instrument
- Experiment Family
- Experiment
- Time Frequency
- Product
- Health
- Variable
- Variable Long Name
- CMIP Table
- CF Standard Name
- Ensemble
- Domain**
- Driving Model
- Downscaling realisation
- Data Node

Search: Search

Examples: temperature, "surface temperature", climate AND project:CMIP5 AND variable:hus
To download data, add datasets to your Data Cart, then click on Expand or wget.

Search All Sites Show All Replicas Show All Versions

< 1 2 ... 3708 3709 > displaying 1 to 10 of 3708 search results

Display 10 datasets per page

[Add All Displayed to Datacart](#) [Remove All Displayed from Datacart](#)

Results Data Cart

[cordex.output.AFR-44.DMI.ECMWF-ERAINT.evaluation.r1i1p1.HIRHAM5.v1.day.diy.d1](#)
Data Node: cordexesg.dmi.dk
Version: 20131001
No description available.
Further options: [Add To Cart](#)

[cordex.output.AFR-44.DMI.ECMWF-ERAINT.evaluation.r1i1p1.HIRHAM5.v1.day.d1](#)
Data Node: cordexesg.dmi.dk
Version: 20131001
No description available.
Further options: [Add To Cart](#)

[cordex.output.AFR-44.DMI.ECMWF-ERAINT.evaluation.r1i1p1.HIRHAM5.v1.day.diy](#)
Data Node: cordexesg.dmi.dk
Version: 20131001
No description available.
Further options: [Add To Cart](#)

[cordex.output.AFR-44.DMI.ECMWF-ERAINT.evaluation.r1i1p1.HIRHAM5.v1.day.evsppd](#)
Data Node: cordexesg.dmi.dk
Version: 20131001
No description available.
Further options: [Add To Cart](#)

[cordex.output.AFR-44.DMI.ECMWF-ERAINT.evaluation.r1i1p1.HIRHAM5.v1.day.hfs](#)
Data Node: cordexesg.dmi.dk

Variable	Version: 20131001 No description available. Further options: Add To Cart
Variable Long Name	
CMIP Table	
CF Standard Name	
Ensemble	cordex.output.AFR-44.DMI.ECMWF-ERAINT.evaluation.r1i1p1.HIRHAM5.v1.day.diy.d1 Data Node: cordexesg.dmi.dk Version: 20131001 No description available. Further options: Add To Cart
Domain	cordex.output.AFR-44.DMI.ECMWF-ERAINT.evaluation.r1i1p1.HIRHAM5.v1.day.diy Data Node: cordexesg.dmi.dk Version: 20131001 No description available. Further options: Add To Cart
Driving Model	cordex.output.AFR-44.DMI.ECMWF-ERAINT.evaluation.r1i1p1.HIRHAM5.v1.day.evsppd Data Node: cordexesg.dmi.dk Version: 20131001 No description available. Further options: Add To Cart
Downscaling realisation	
Data Node	cordex.output.AFR-44.DMI.ECMWF-ERAINT.evaluation.r1i1p1.HIRHAM5.v1.day.hfs Data Node: cordexesg.dmi.dk Version: 20131001 No description available. Further options: Add To Cart

remove_all
 (x) project:CORDEX
 (x) domain:MNA-22

Examples: *temperature*, "surface temperature", climate AND project:CMIP5 AND variable:hus.
 To download data: add datasets to your Data Cart, then click on *Expand* or *wget*.

Search All Sites Show All Replicas Show All Versions

< 1 2 3 ... 69 70 > displaying 1 to 10 of 700 search results

Display 10 datasets per page

[Add All Displayed to Datacart](#) [Remove All Displayed from Datacart](#)

Results Data Cart

[cordex_output.MNA-22_SMHI.ECMWF-ERAINT_evaluation.r0i0p0.RCA4.v1.fx.oring](#)
 Data Node: esg-dn1.nsc.liu.se
Version: 20131101
 No description available.
 Further options: [Add To Cart](#)

[cordex_output.MNA-22_SMHI.ECMWF-ERAINT_evaluation.r0i0p0.RCA4.v1.fx.sftlf](#)
 Data Node: esg-dn1.nsc.liu.se
Version: 20131101
 No description available.
 Further options: [Add To Cart](#)

[cordex_output.MNA-22_SMHI.ECMWF-ERAINT_evaluation.r1i1p1.RCA4.v1.day.clh](#)
 Data Node: esg-dn1.nsc.liu.se
Version: 20131101
 No description available.
 Further options: [Add To Cart](#)

Search Categories

- Project
- Institute
- Model
- Instrument
- Experiment Family
- Experiment
- Time Frequency
- Product
- Realm
- Variable**
- Variable Long Name
- CMIP Table
- CF Standard Name
- Ensemble

Variable	Further options: Add To Cart
clh (5)	cordex_output.MNA-22_SMHI.ECMWF-ERAINT_evaluation.r1i1p1.RCA4.v1.day.clh Data Node: esg-dn1.nsc.liu.se Version: 20131101 No description available. Further options: Add To Cart
clivi (5)	cordex_output.MNA-22_SMHI.ECMWF-ERAINT_evaluation.r1i1p1.RCA4.v1.day.clivi Data Node: esg-dn1.nsc.liu.se Version: 20131101 No description available. Further options: Add To Cart
cli (5)	cordex_output.MNA-22_SMHI.ECMWF-ERAINT_evaluation.r1i1p1.RCA4.v1.day.cli Data Node: esg-dn1.nsc.liu.se Version: 20131101 No description available. Further options: Add To Cart
clm (5)	cordex_output.MNA-22_SMHI.ECMWF-ERAINT_evaluation.r1i1p1.RCA4.v1.day.clm Data Node: esg-dn1.nsc.liu.se Version: 20131101 No description available. Further options: Add To Cart
clt (15)	cordex_output.MNA-22_SMHI.ECMWF-ERAINT_evaluation.r1i1p1.RCA4.v1.day.clt Data Node: esg-dn1.nsc.liu.se Version: 20131101 No description available. Further options: Add To Cart
clwvi (5)	cordex_output.MNA-22_SMHI.ECMWF-ERAINT_evaluation.r1i1p1.RCA4.v1.day.clwvi Data Node: esg-dn1.nsc.liu.se Version: 20131101 No description available. Further options: Add To Cart
evspsbl (15)	cordex_output.MNA-22_SMHI.ECMWF-ERAINT_evaluation.r1i1p1.RCA4.v1.day.ev Data Node: esg-dn1.nsc.liu.se Version: 20131101 No description available. Further options: Add To Cart
evspsblpot (5)	cordex_output.MNA-22_SMHI.ECMWF-ERAINT_evaluation.r1i1p1.RCA4.v1.day.ev Data Node: esg-dn1.nsc.liu.se Version: 20131101 No description available. Further options: Add To Cart
hfis (15)	cordex_output.MNA-22_SMHI.ECMWF-ERAINT_evaluation.r1i1p1.RCA4.v1.day.hfis Data Node: esg-dn1.nsc.liu.se Version: 20131101 No description available. Further options: Add To Cart
hfss (15)	cordex_output.MNA-22_SMHI.ECMWF-ERAINT_evaluation.r1i1p1.RCA4.v1.day.hfss Data Node: esg-dn1.nsc.liu.se Version: 20131101 No description available. Further options: Add To Cart
hus850 (15)	cordex_output.MNA-22_SMHI.ECMWF-ERAINT_evaluation.r1i1p1.RCA4.v1.day.hus850 Data Node: esg-dn1.nsc.liu.se Version: 20131101 No description available. Further options: Add To Cart
huss (15)	cordex_output.MNA-22_SMHI.ECMWF-ERAINT_evaluation.r1i1p1.RCA4.v1.day.huss Data Node: esg-dn1.nsc.liu.se Version: 20131101 No description available. Further options: Add To Cart
mrfso (15)	cordex_output.MNA-22_SMHI.ECMWF-ERAINT_evaluation.r1i1p1.RCA4.v1.day.mrfso Data Node: esg-dn1.nsc.liu.se Version: 20131101 No description available. Further options: Add To Cart
mrro (15)	cordex_output.MNA-22_SMHI.ECMWF-ERAINT_evaluation.r1i1p1.RCA4.v1.day.mrro Data Node: esg-dn1.nsc.liu.se Version: 20131101 No description available. Further options: Add To Cart
mrso (15)	cordex_output.MNA-22_SMHI.ECMWF-ERAINT_evaluation.r1i1p1.RCA4.v1.day.mrso Data Node: esg-dn1.nsc.liu.se Version: 20131101 No description available. Further options: Add To Cart
orog (5)	cordex_output.MNA-22_SMHI.ECMWF-ERAINT_evaluation.r1i1p1.RCA4.v1.day.orog Data Node: esg-dn1.nsc.liu.se Version: 20131101 No description available. Further options: Add To Cart
pr (15)	cordex_output.MNA-22_SMHI.ECMWF-ERAINT_evaluation.r1i1p1.RCA4.v1.day.pr Data Node: esg-dn1.nsc.liu.se Version: 20131101 No description available. Further options: Add To Cart
prc (5)	cordex_output.MNA-22_SMHI.ECMWF-ERAINT_evaluation.r1i1p1.RCA4.v1.day.prc Data Node: esg-dn1.nsc.liu.se Version: 20131101 No description available. Further options: Add To Cart

va200 (15)
va500 (15)
va850 (15)
vas (15)
wsgsmax (5)
zg200 (15)
zg500 (15)
zmla (5)
Variable Long Name
Air Temperature (45)
Condensed Water Path (5)
Convective Precipitation (5)
Daily Maximum Near-Surface Air Temperature (15)
Daily Maximum Near-Surface Wind Speed (15)
Daily Maximum Near-Surface Wind Speed of Gust (5)
Daily Minimum Near-Surface Air Temperature (15)
Duration of Sunshine (15)

va200 (15)
va500 (15)
va850 (15)
vas (15)
wsgsmax (5)
zg200 (15)
zg500 (15)
zmla (5)
Variable Long Name
Air Temperature (45)
Condensed Water Path (5)
Convective Precipitation (5)
Daily Maximum Near-Surface Air Temperature (15)
Daily Maximum Near-Surface Wind Speed (15)
Daily Maximum Near-Surface Wind Speed of Gust (5)
Daily Minimum Near-Surface Air Temperature (15)
Duration of Sunshine (15)

Search Categories

- Project
- Institute
- Model
- Instrument
- Experiment Family
- Experiment**
- Time Frequency
- Product
- Realm
- Variable
- Variable Long Name
- CMIP Table
- CF Standard Name
- Ensemble
- Domain
- Driving Model
- Downscaling realisation
- Data Node

Results | Data Cart

[cordex_output.MNA-22.SMHI.ECMWF-ERAINT.evaluation.r1i1p1.RCA4.v1.day](#)
 Data Node: esg-dn1.nsc.liu.se
Version: 20131101
 No description available.
 Further options: [Add To Cart](#)

[cordex_output.MNA-22.SMHI.ECMWF-ERAINT.evaluation.r1i1p1.RCA4.v1.day](#)
 Data Node: esg-dn1.nsc.liu.se
Version: 20131101
 No description available.
 Further options: [Add To Cart](#)

[cordex_output.MNA-22.SMHI.ECMWF-ERAINT.evaluation.r1i1p1.RCA4.v1.day](#)
 Data Node: esg-dn1.nsc.liu.se
Version: 20131101
 No description available.
 Further options: [Add To Cart](#)

[cordex_output.MNA-22.SMHI.ECMWF-ERAINT.evaluation.r1i1p1.RCA4.v1.mo](#)
 Data Node: esg-dn1.nsc.liu.se
Version: 20131101
 No description available.
 Further options: [Add To Cart](#)

[cordex_output.MNA-22.SMHI.ECMWF-ERAINT.evaluation.r1i1p1.RCA4.v1.mo](#)
 Data Node: esg-dn1.nsc.liu.se
Version: 20131101
 No description available.
 Further options: [Add To Cart](#)

Search Categories

- Project
- Institute
- Model
- Instrument
- Experiment Family
- Experiment
 - evaluation (9)
 - historical (18)
 - rcp85 (18)
- Time Frequency
- Product
- Realm
- Variable
- Variable Long Name
- CMIP Table
- CF Standard Name
- Ensemble
- Domain

[Add All Displayed to Datacart](#) | [Remove All Displayed from Datacart](#)

Results | Data Cart

[cordex_output.MNA-22.SMHI.ECMWF-ERAINT.evaluation.r1i1p1.RCA4.v1.day](#)
 Data Node: esg-dn1.nsc.liu.se
Version: 20131101
 No description available.
 Further options: [Add To Cart](#)

[cordex_output.MNA-22.SMHI.ECMWF-ERAINT.evaluation.r1i1p1.RCA4.v1.day](#)
 Data Node: esg-dn1.nsc.liu.se
Version: 20131101
 No description available.
 Further options: [Add To Cart](#)

[cordex_output.MNA-22.SMHI.ECMWF-ERAINT.evaluation.r1i1p1.RCA4.v1.day](#)
 Data Node: esg-dn1.nsc.liu.se
Version: 20131101
 No description available.
 Further options: [Add To Cart](#)

[cordex_output.MNA-22.SMHI.ECMWF-ERAINT.evaluation.r1i1p1.RCA4.v1.mo](#)
 Data Node: esg-dn1.nsc.liu.se
Version: 20131101
 No description available.
 Further options: [Add To Cart](#)

[cordex_output.MNA-22.SMHI.ECMWF-ERAINT.evaluation.r1i1p1.RCA4.v1.mo](#)
 Data Node: esg-dn1.nsc.liu.se
Version: 20131101
 No description available.
 Further options: [Add To Cart](#)

The screenshot shows the ESGF search interface. At the top, there are logos for ESGF (Earth System Grid Federation), is-enes, NSO (National Supercomputing Center), Linköpings universitet, and SMI. Below the logos is a navigation bar with links for Home, Search, Tools, Account, Logout, and Help. The main content area is divided into several sections:

- Current Selections:** A list of selected filters including "remove all", "(x) project:CORDEX", "(x) domain:MNA-22", "(x) variable long name:Air Temperature", and "(x) experiment:rcp85". This section is highlighted with a red box.
- Search Categories:** A sidebar with expandable categories: Project, Institute, Model, Instrument, Experiment Family, Experiment, Time Frequency, Product, and Realm.
- Search Bar:** A search input field with a "Search" button. Below it are examples of search terms and instructions on how to download data.
- Search Options:** Checkboxes for "Search All Sites", "Show All Replicas", and "Show All Versions".
- Results:** A section showing search results, currently displaying 1 to 10 of 18 results. The first result is "cordex.output.MNA-22.SMHI.ICHEC-EC-EARTH.rcp85.r12i1p1.RCA4.v1.day.ta200".

This screenshot is similar to the one above, showing the ESGF search interface. The "Current Selections" and "Search Categories" sections are visible. In this view, the "Time Frequency" category in the "Search Categories" sidebar is circled in red. The search results section shows three entries:

- cordex.output.MNA-22.SMHI.ICHEC-EC-EARTH.rcp85.r12i1p1.RCA4.v1.day.ta200
- cordex.output.MNA-22.SMHI.ICHEC-EC-EARTH.rcp85.r12i1p1.RCA4.v1.day.ta500
- cordex.output.MNA-22.SMHI.ICHEC-EC-EARTH.rcp85.r12i1p1.RCA4.v1.day.ta850

Each result includes the "Data Node" (esg-dn1.nsc.liu.se) and the "Version" (20131101). The "Time Frequency" category in the sidebar is highlighted with a red circle.

Display 10 datasets per page
[Add All Displayed to Datacart](#) [Remove All Displayed from Datacart](#)

Search Categories

- Project
- Institute
- Model
- Instrument
- Experiment Family
- Experiment
- Time Frequency**
 - day (6)
 - mon (6)
 - sem (6)
- Product
- Realm
- Variable
- Variable Long Name
- CMIP Table
- CF Standard Name

Results | Data Cart

[cordex_output_MNA-22_SMHI_ICHEC-EC-EARTH_rcp85_r12i1p1_RCA4_v1_day.ta200](#)
 Data Node: esg-dn1.nsc.liu.se
 Version: 20131101
 No description available.
 Further options: [Add To Cart](#)

[cordex_output_MNA-22_SMHI_ICHEC-EC-EARTH_rcp85_r12i1p1_RCA4_v1_day.ta500](#)
 Data Node: esg-dn1.nsc.liu.se
 Version: 20131101
 No description available.
 Further options: [Add To Cart](#)

[cordex_output_MNA-22_SMHI_ICHEC-EC-EARTH_rcp85_r12i1p1_RCA4_v1_day.ta850](#)
 Data Node: esg-dn1.nsc.liu.se
 Version: 20131101
 No description available.
 Further options: [Add To Cart](#)

[cordex_output_MNA-22_SMHI_ICHEC-EC-EARTH_rcp85_r12i1p1_RCA4_v1_mon.ta200](#)
 Data Node: esg-dn1.nsc.liu.se
 Version: 20131101
 No description available.
 Further options: [Add To Cart](#)

[cordex_output_MNA-22_SMHI_ICHEC-EC-EARTH_rcp85_r12i1p1_RCA4_v1_mon.ta500](#)
 Data Node: esg-dn1.nsc.liu.se
 Version: 20131101
 No description available.
 Further options: [Add To Cart](#)

Display 10 datasets per page
[Add All Displayed to Datacart](#) [Remove All Displayed from Datacart](#)

Search Categories

- Project
- Institute
- Model
- Instrument
- Experiment Family
- Experiment
- Time Frequency**
 - day (6)
 - mon (6)
 - sem (6)
- Product
- Realm
- Variable
- Variable Long Name
- CMIP Table
- CF Standard Name

Results | Data Cart

[cordex_output_MNA-22_SMHI_ICHEC-EC-EARTH_rcp85_r12i1p1_RCA4_v1_day.ta200](#)
 Data Node: esg-dn1.nsc.liu.se
 Version: 20131101
 No description available.
 Further options: [Add To Cart](#)

[cordex_output_MNA-22_SMHI_ICHEC-EC-EARTH_rcp85_r12i1p1_RCA4_v1_day.ta500](#)
 Data Node: esg-dn1.nsc.liu.se
 Version: 20131101
 No description available.
 Further options: [Add To Cart](#)

[cordex_output_MNA-22_SMHI_ICHEC-EC-EARTH_rcp85_r12i1p1_RCA4_v1_day.ta850](#)
 Data Node: esg-dn1.nsc.liu.se
 Version: 20131101
 No description available.
 Further options: [Add To Cart](#)

[cordex_output_MNA-22_SMHI_ICHEC-EC-EARTH_rcp85_r12i1p1_RCA4_v1_mon.ta200](#)
 Data Node: esg-dn1.nsc.liu.se
 Version: 20131101
 No description available.
 Further options: [Add To Cart](#)

[cordex_output_MNA-22_SMHI_ICHEC-EC-EARTH_rcp85_r12i1p1_RCA4_v1_mon.ta500](#)
 Data Node: esg-dn1.nsc.liu.se
 Version: 20131101
 No description available.
 Further options: [Add To Cart](#)

Current Selections

- remove all
- (x) project:CORDEX
- (x) domain:MNA-22
- (x) variable long name:Air Temperature
- (x) experiment:rcp85
- (x) time frequency:day

Search Categories

Project
Institute
Model
Instrument
Experiment Family
Experiment
Time Frequency
Product
Realm

Search: Search

Examples: *temperature*, *"surface temperature"*, *climate AND project:CMIP5 AND variable:hus*.
To download data: add datasets to your Data Cart, then click on *Expand* or *wget*.

Search All Sites Show All Replicas Show All Versions

< 1 > displaying 1 to 6 of 6 search results

Display datasets per page

[Add All Displayed to Datacart](#) [Remove All Displayed from Datacart](#)

Results Data Cart

[cordex.output.MNA-22.SMHI.ICHEC-EC-EARTH.rcp85.r12i1p1.RCA4.v1.day.ta200](#)
Data Node: esg-dn1.nsc.liu.se
Version: 20131101
No description available.
Further options: [Add To Cart](#)

[cordex.output.MNA-22.SMHI.ICHEC-EC-EARTH.rcp85.r12i1p1.RCA4.v1.day.ta500](#)
Data Node: esg-dn1.nsc.liu.se
Version: 20131101
No description available.
Further options: [Add To Cart](#)

[cordex.output.MNA-22.SMHI.ICHEC-EC-EARTH.rcp85.r12i1p1.RCA4.v1.day.ta850](#)
Data Node: esg-dn1.nsc.liu.se

Current Selections

- remove all
- (x) project:CORDEX
- (x) domain:MNA-22
- (x) variable long name:Air Temperature
- (x) experiment:rcp85
- (x) time frequency:day

Search Categories

Project
Institute
Model
Instrument
Experiment Family
Experiment
Time Frequency
Product
Realm
Variable
Variable Long Name

Search: Search

Examples: *temperature*, *"surface temperature"*, *climate AND project:CMIP5 AND variable:hus*.
To download data: add datasets to your Data Cart, then click on *Expand* or *wget*.

Search All Sites Show All Replicas Show All Versions

< 1 > displaying 1 to 6 of 6 search results

Display datasets per page

[Add All Displayed to Datacart](#) [Remove All Displayed from Datacart](#)

Results **Data Cart**

[cordex.output.MNA-22.SMHI.ICHEC-EC-EARTH.rcp85.r12i1p1.RCA4.v1.day.ta200](#)
Data Node: esg-dn1.nsc.liu.se
Version: 20131101
No description available.
Further options: [Remove From Cart](#)

[cordex.output.MNA-22.SMHI.ICHEC-EC-EARTH.rcp85.r12i1p1.RCA4.v1.day.ta500](#)
Data Node: esg-dn1.nsc.liu.se
Version: 20131101
No description available.
Further options: [Add To Cart](#)

[cordex.output.MNA-22.SMHI.ICHEC-EC-EARTH.rcp85.r12i1p1.RCA4.v1.day.ta850](#)
Data Node: esg-dn1.nsc.liu.se
Version: 20131101
No description available.
Further options: [Add To Cart](#)

remove all
 (x) project CORDEX
 (x) domain MNA-22
 (x) variable long name Air Temperature
 (x) experiment rcp85
 (x) time frequency day

Examples: *temperature*, *"surface temperature"*, *climate AND project:CMIP5 AND variable:hus*.
 To download data: add datasets to your Data Cart, then click on *Expand* or *wget*.

Search All Sites Show All Replicas Show All Versions

< 1 > displaying 1 to 6 of 6 search results

Display 10 datasets per page

[Add All Displayed to Datacart](#) [Remove All Displayed from Datacart](#)

Search Categories

- Project
- Institute
- Model
- Instrument
- Experiment Family
- Experiment
- Time Frequency
- Product
- Realm
- Variable

Results Data Cart

Show all Filter over text

[Globus Online All Selected](#) [WGET All Selected](#) [Remove All](#)

cordex.output.MNA-22.SMHI.ICHEC-EC-EARTH.rcp85.r12i1p1.RCA4.v1.day.pr.v20131101|esg-dn1.nsc.liu.se [Show Files](#) | [WGET](#) | [Globus Online](#) | [Remove](#)
 (Total Number of Files for All Variables: 19)

cordex.output.MNA-22.SMHI.ICHEC-EC-EARTH.rcp85.r12i1p1.RCA4.v1.day.ta200.v20131101|esg-dn1.nsc.liu.se [Show Files](#) | [WGET](#) | [Globus Online](#) | [Remove](#)
 (Total Number of Files for All Variables: 19)

Show all Filter over text

[Globus Online All Selected](#) [WGET All Selected](#) [Remove All](#)

cordex.output.MNA-22.SMHI.ICHEC-EC-EARTH.rcp85.r12i1p1.RCA4.v1.day.pr.v20131101|esg-dn1.nsc.liu.se [Hide Files](#) | [WGET](#) | [Globus Online](#) | [Remove](#)
 (Total Number of Files for All Variables: 19)

cordex.output.MNA-22.SMHI.ICHEC-EC-EARTH.rcp85.r12i1p1.RCA4.v1.day.pr.v20131101.pr_MNA-22_ICHEC-EC-EARTH_rcp85_r12i1p1_SMHI-RCA4_v1_day_20960101-21001231.nclesg-dn1.nsc.liu.se
 tracking_id: 777f3204-6ba9-4e12-acc1-bcc225825f4f
 checksum: da5820d67cbbacbec20ce0f34b8617568eab2526469f7f3d1d66455ea42aa8 (sha256)

[HTTP](#) | [Globus Online](#)

cordex.output.MNA-22.SMHI.ICHEC-EC-EARTH.rcp85.r12i1p1.RCA4.v1.day.pr.v20131101.pr_MNA-22_ICHEC-EC-EARTH_rcp85_r12i1p1_SMHI-RCA4_v1_day_20910101-20951231.nclesg-dn1.nsc.liu.se
 tracking_id: dfe1f302-c14b-466e-a892-6bab61cc7b8f
 checksum: 90a0b16de39b0b99716092496c05df88760729bab53f1f21657700f708b48fe (sha256)

[HTTP](#) | [Globus Online](#)

cordex.output.MNA-22.SMHI.ICHEC-EC-EARTH.rcp85.r12i1p1.RCA4.v1.day.pr.v20131101.pr_MNA-22_ICHEC-EC-EARTH_rcp85_r12i1p1_SMHI-RCA4_v1_day_20860101-20901231.nclesg-dn1.nsc.liu.se
 tracking_id: b9af2d0e-5f10-483b-b0c2-420c691246ab

[HTTP](#) | [Globus Online](#)

Institute

Model

Instrument

Experiment Family

Experiment

Time Frequency

Product

Realm

Variable

Variable Long Name

CMIP Table

CF Standard Name

Ensemble

Domain

Driving Model

Downscaling realisation

Data Node

The screenshot shows a Firefox browser window with a file download dialog open. The dialog title is "Opening pr_MNA-22_ICHEC-EC-EARTH_rcp85_r12i1p1_SMHI-RCA4_v1...". It displays the filename "...H_rcp85_r12i1p1_SMHI-RCA4_v1_day_20960101-21001231.nc" (91.7 MB) and the source "http://esg-dn1.nsc.liu.se". The "Save File" option is selected. In the background, a web page lists files from "cordex.output.MNA-22.SMHLICHEC-EC-EARTH.rcp85.r12i1p1.RCA4.v1.day.pr.v20131101|esg-dn1.nsc.liu.se". A table below the listing shows metadata for the files.

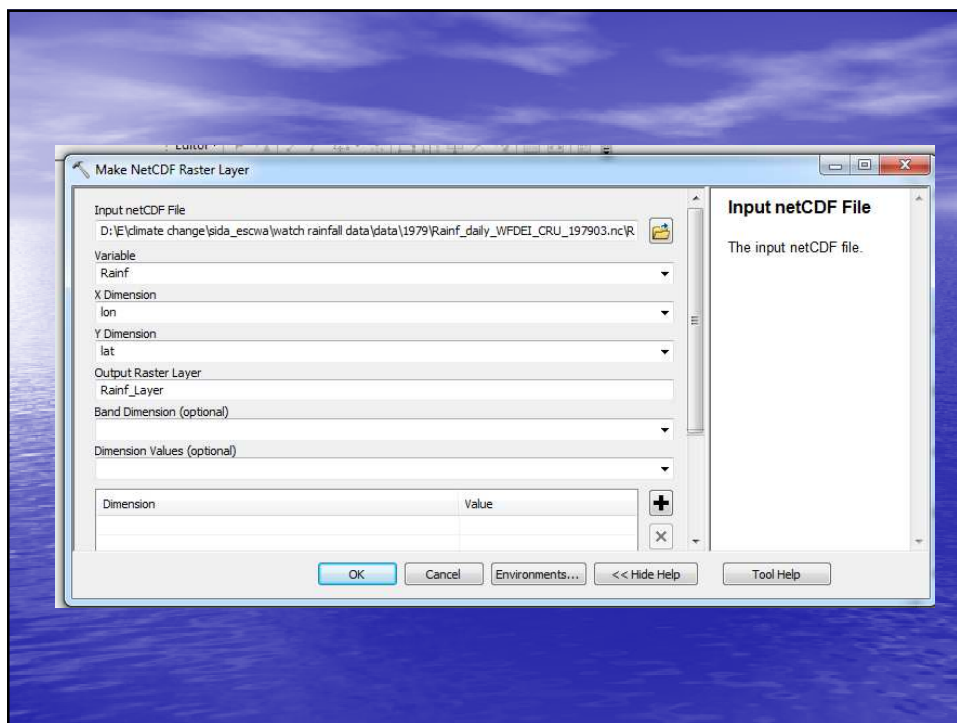
Time Frequency
Product
Realm
Variable
Variable Long Name
CMIP Table
CF Standard Name
Ensemble
Domain
Driving Model
Downscaling realisation
Data Node

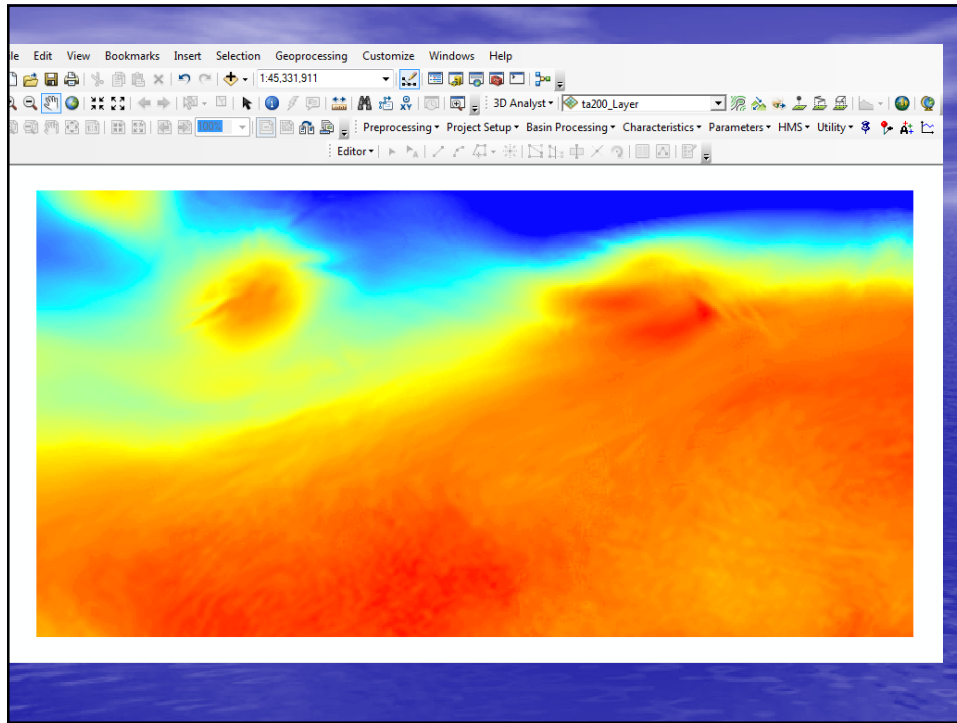
ta200_MNA-22_ICHEC-EC-EARTH_rcp85_r12i1p1_SMHI-RCA4_v1_day_20960101-21001231.nc

What is NetCDF?

- **NetCDF** (**net**work **C**ommon **D**ata **F**orm)
A platform independent format for representing multi-dimensional array-orientated scientific data.

The diagram shows a 3D grid of data points. The vertical axis is labeled 'y', the horizontal axis is labeled 'x', and the depth axis is labeled 'Time'. The grid contains numerical values representing data points across these dimensions.





Make NetCDF Table View

Input netCDF File
D:\E\climate change\sida_escwa\watch rainfall data\data\1979\Rainf_daily_WFDEI_CRU_197903.nc

Variables
Rainf

Output Table View
Rainf_daily_WFDEI_CRU_197903

Row Dimensions (optional)

OK Cancel Environments... << Hide Help Tool Help

Variables
The netCDF variable, or variables, used to create fields in the table view.

ta200_MNA-22_ICHEC-EC-EARTH_		
OID	time	ta200
1	1/1/2096 12:00:00 PM	220.4823
2	1/2/2096 12:00:00 PM	218.2572
3	1/3/2096 12:00:00 PM	217.2384
4	1/4/2096 12:00:00 PM	214.345
5	1/5/2096 12:00:00 PM	214.2417
6	1/6/2096 12:00:00 PM	218.5714
7	1/7/2096 12:00:00 PM	217.0804
8	1/8/2096 12:00:00 PM	222.1257
9	1/9/2096 12:00:00 PM	215.7656
10	1/10/2096 12:00:00 PM	213.8888
11	1/11/2096 12:00:00 PM	216.6205
12	1/12/2096 12:00:00 PM	219.8328
13	1/13/2096 12:00:00 PM	217.542
14	1/14/2096 12:00:00 PM	216.5723
15	1/15/2096 12:00:00 PM	216.184
16	1/16/2096 12:00:00 PM	215.2609
17	1/17/2096 12:00:00 PM	214.0273
18	1/18/2096 12:00:00 PM	213.6782
19	1/19/2096 12:00:00 PM	213.0831
20	1/20/2096 12:00:00 PM	217.3637
21	1/21/2096 12:00:00 PM	218.2002
22	1/22/2096 12:00:00 PM	214.9776
23	1/23/2096 12:00:00 PM	213.6382
24	1/24/2096 12:00:00 PM	215.0868
25	1/25/2096 12:00:00 PM	215.5897
26	1/26/2096 12:00:00 PM	216.4209

Thanks