



المركز العربي لدراسات المناطق الجافة والأراضي القاحلة

الخارطة الهيدروجيولوجية الرقمية للمنطقة العربية

Arab region hydrogeology map

Dr. Rafiq Jabr

ESCWA-ACSAD

Damascus - December 2022

Introduction

- Groundwater maps generally include many types of layers and information, like: **geology**, **hydrogeology**, and **climate**. These maps are classified into many types like: **productivity**, **depth**, **storage**, **water quality**, **salinity**, **pollution maps**, and others.
- The hydrogeological map generally reflects part or some of these layers and their information, which gives a scientific insight into the underground water situation in a particular area.

Justification:

- Due to the increasing of population growth and demand for water, the expansion of investment projects and studies of Water Resources Management, especially with the development of tools and technology such as remote sensing, image analysis, mathematical modeling, all this has provided a new data, which can be used to update hydrogeological maps, with uniform global standards.
- Most groundwater projects focused on exploring potential groundwater in a particular area, serving the local community for drinking, irrigation or others uses, **without addressing the mutual influence of adjacent basins.**

Objectives:

The project aims to update the hydrogeological map of the Arab states, including:

- Demonstrate the availability of groundwater resources at the national, regional and local levels,
- Give a comprehensive picture of the hydrogeological situation, the **horizontal and vertical extension of aquifers**,
- Describe the physical and hydraulic groundwater characteristics, **productivity, storage, depth and water quality**.
- All this in order to improve water security, reduce the impact of climate change and preserve the sustainability of Water Resources ‘

1- Data Collection

- Study and review an existing data in ACSAD (reports - maps - databases ..) ،
- Take advantage of available information in the depending Arab and international databases,

2- Processing

- Digitize and complete the required layers from available images or paper maps.
- Adjust map scales , geographic projections, and standardize terminology and symbology
- Insert and merge all layers into spatial database.

3- Output

- Prepare a **report** to describe the hydrogeological map and related information
- Develop an **application** to preview, manage the map, and Online Publishing.
- Develop an **interactive hydrogeological map**.

INPUT : The specific layers of hydrogeological map

Hydrogeology

- Groundwater Regions, basins, units
- Water-bearing rocks
- Groundwater flow trends
- Productivity, Depth, Storage,
- Water quality, Salinity, Pollution
- Springs, Wells
- Cross-sections

Hydrology

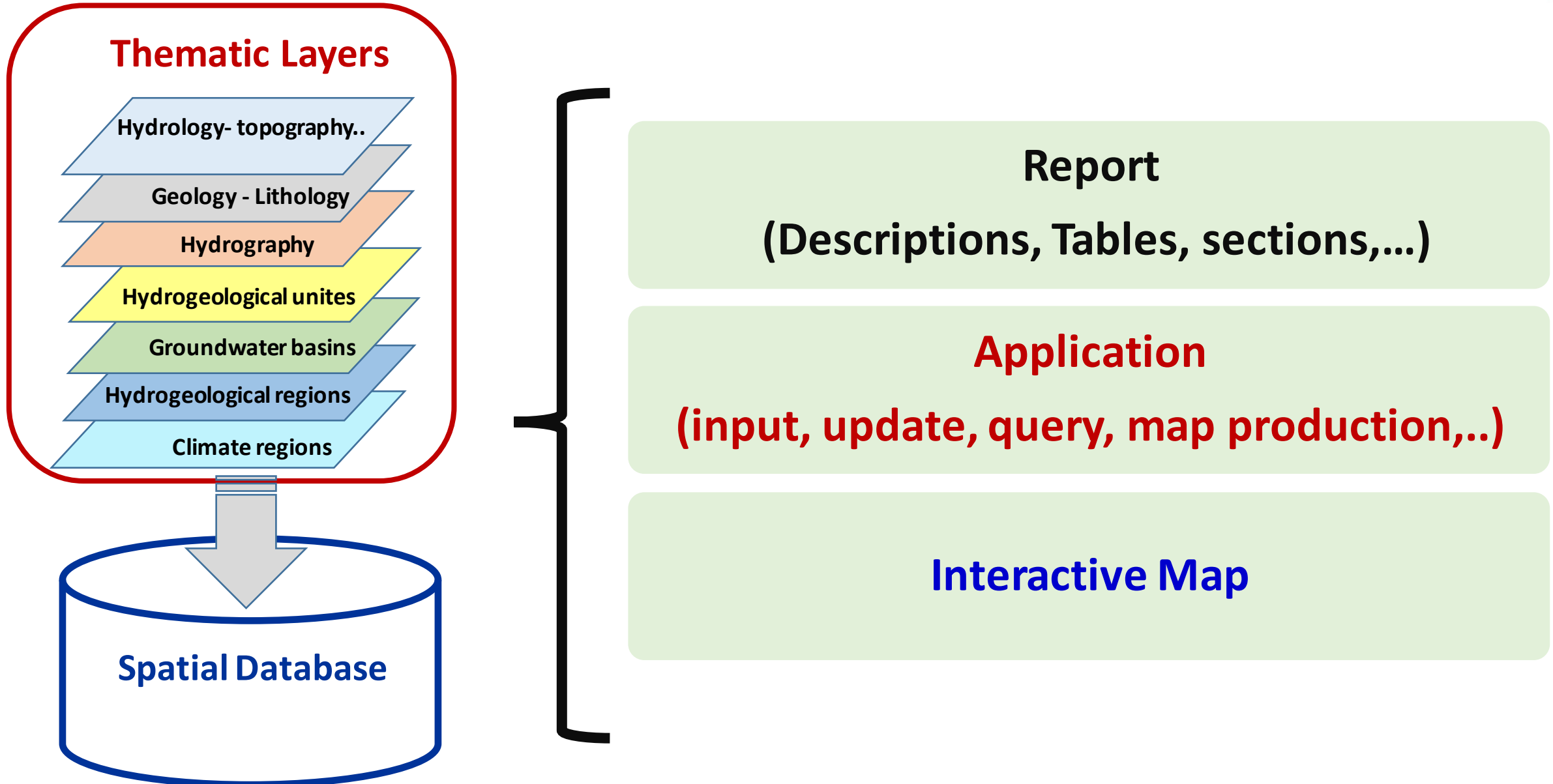
- Watersheds basins
- Lakes & marsh(Sabkha)
- Rivers & wadies
- Dams
- Water dividing lines
- Rainfall
- ...

Geology & base map

- Lithology
- Stratigraphy
- Geological cross-sections
- Geological column
- Faults

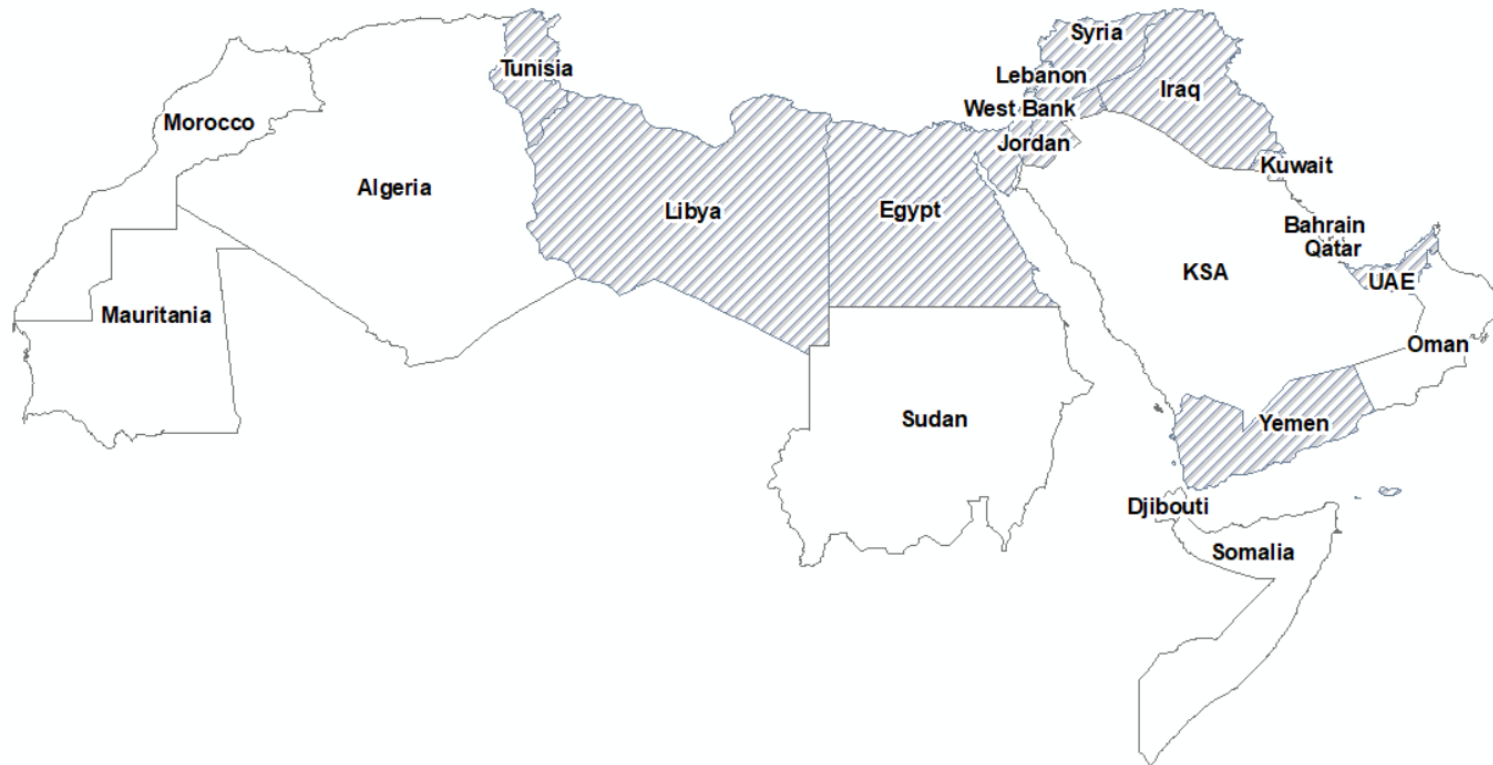
- Topography
- Roads & cities

OUTPUT : Contents of Digital Hydrogeologic Map



Achieved works

Data Collection



1- The Water Resources document in the Arab world (ACSAD 1990). This document covers an important topics in describing the hydrogeological situation in the Arab region:

Chapter 1: Methodology for the preparation of a water Maps,

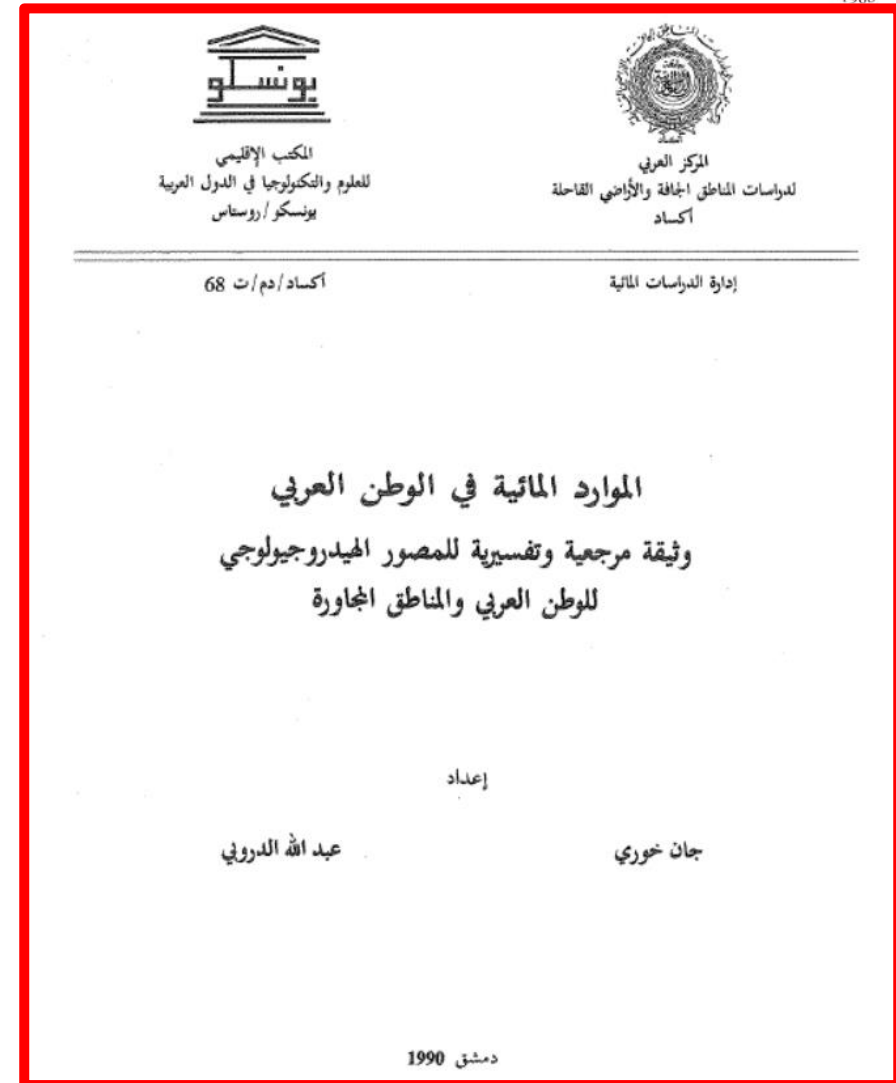
Chapter 2: Regional Conditions,

Chapter 3: Characterization of hydrogeological units,

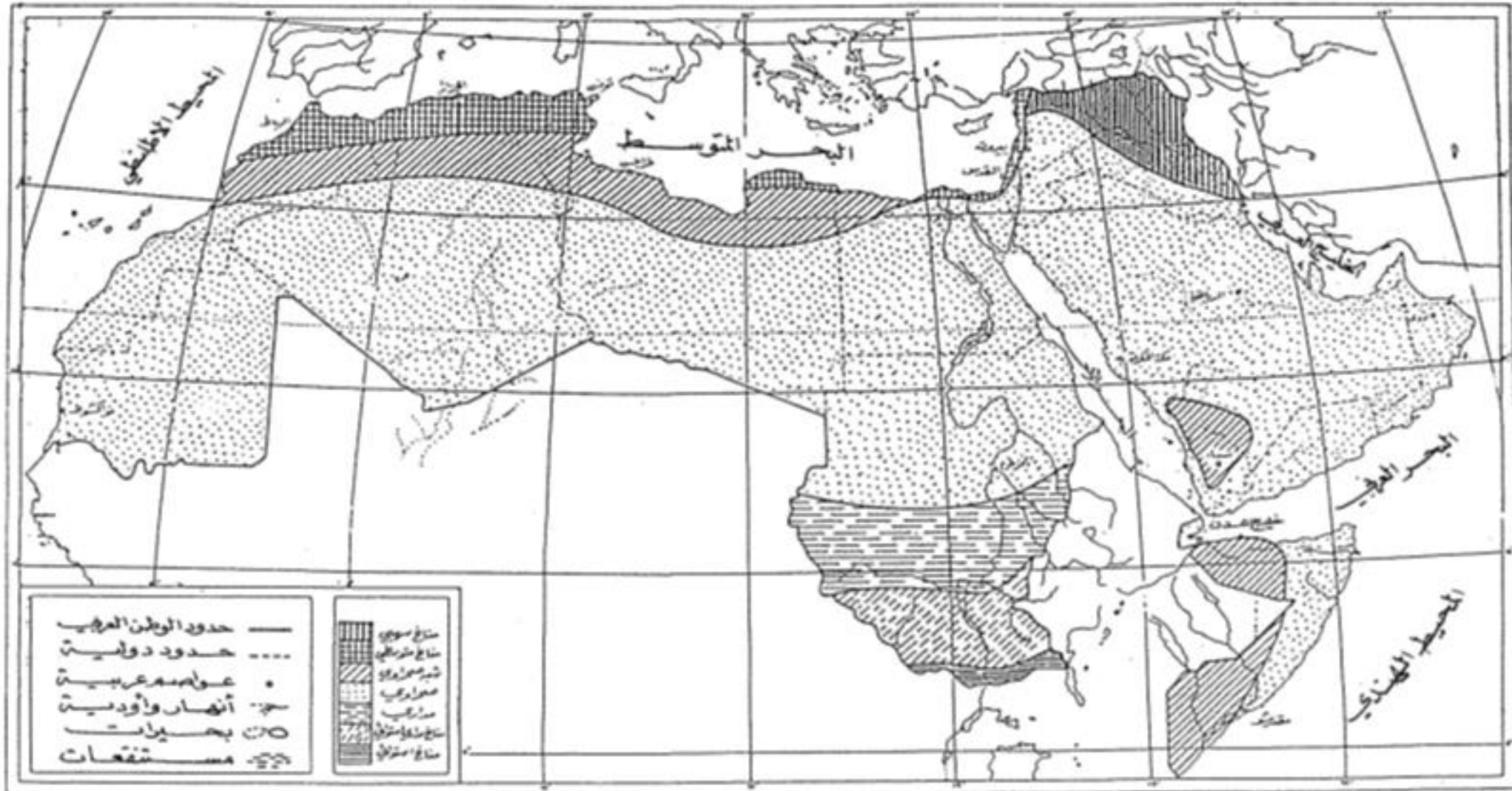
Chapter 4: Evaluation and investment of water resources in the Arab world.

In addition to many maps, charts, cross-sections, and tables.

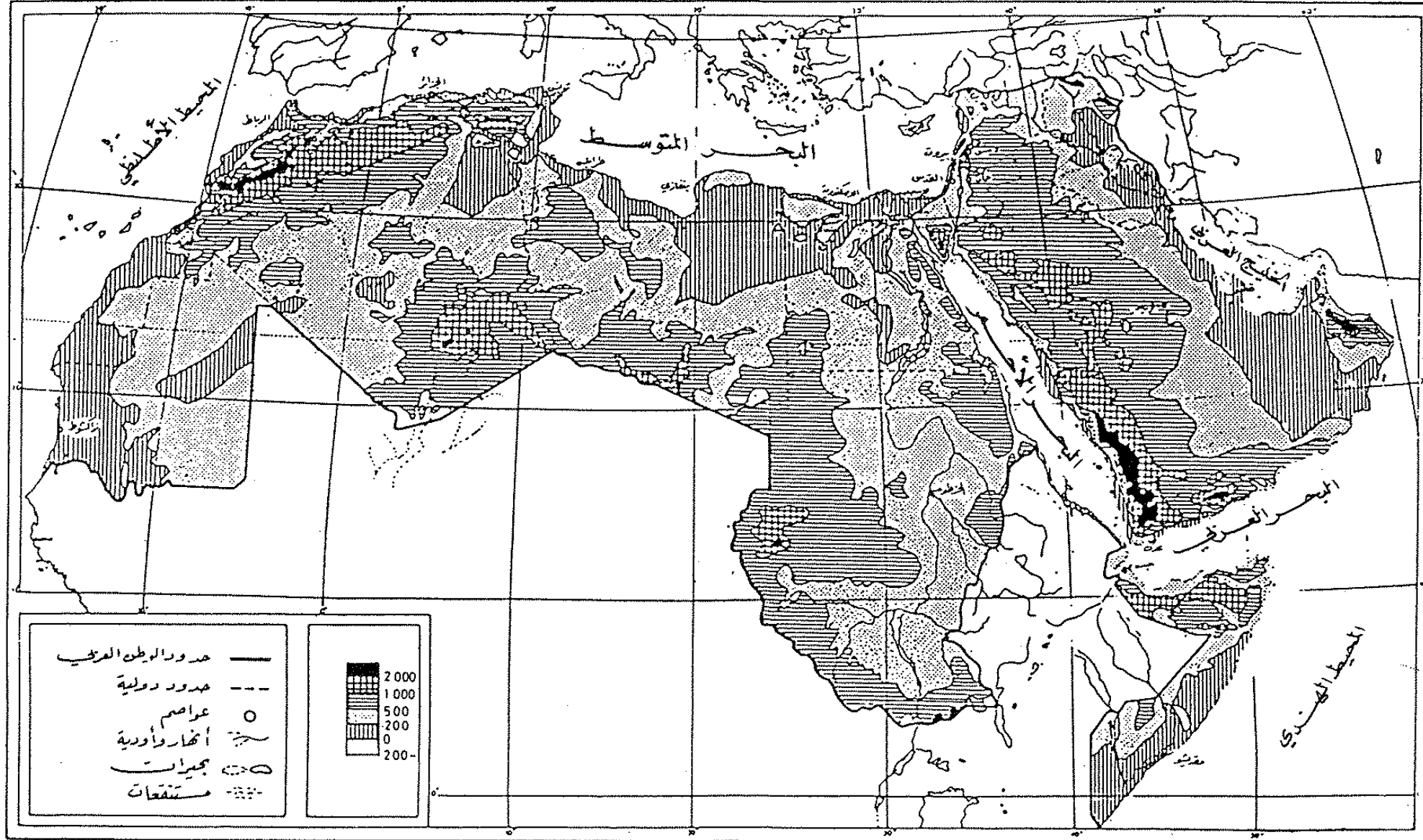
This document can be used as a basis to update and develop new version of Arab Hydrogeologic Map



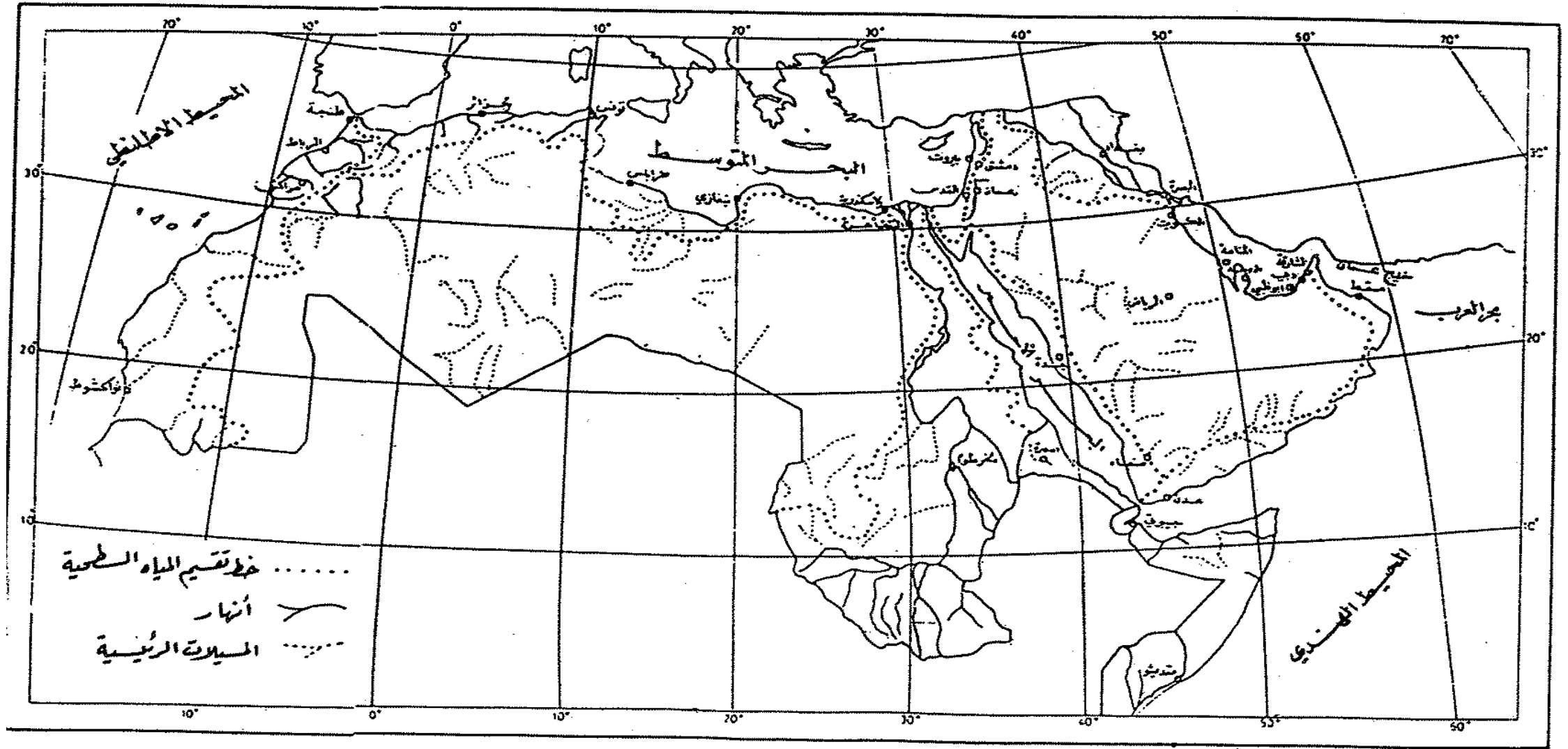
Climate regions



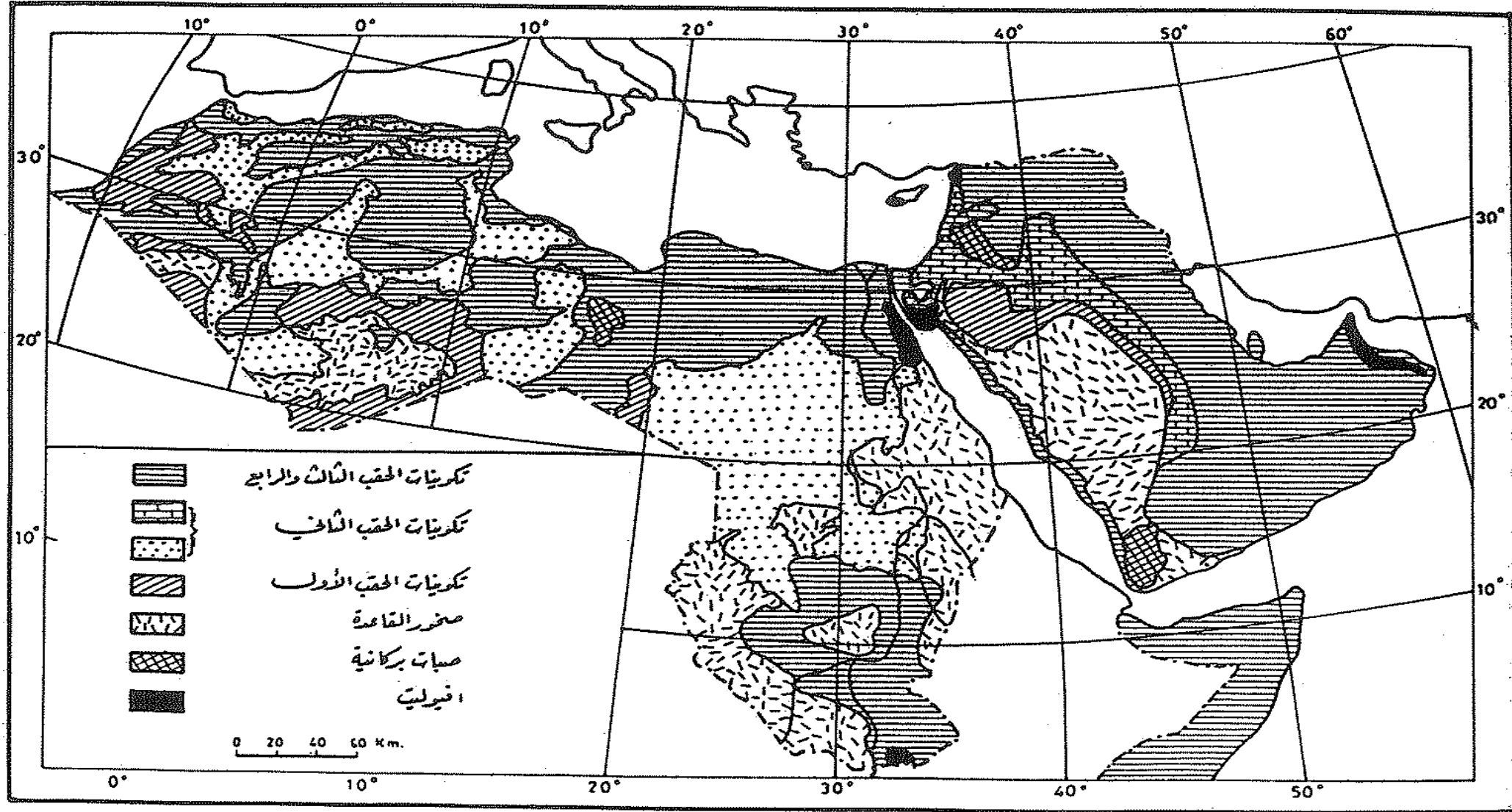
شكل (2) الأقاليم المناخية في الوطن العربي



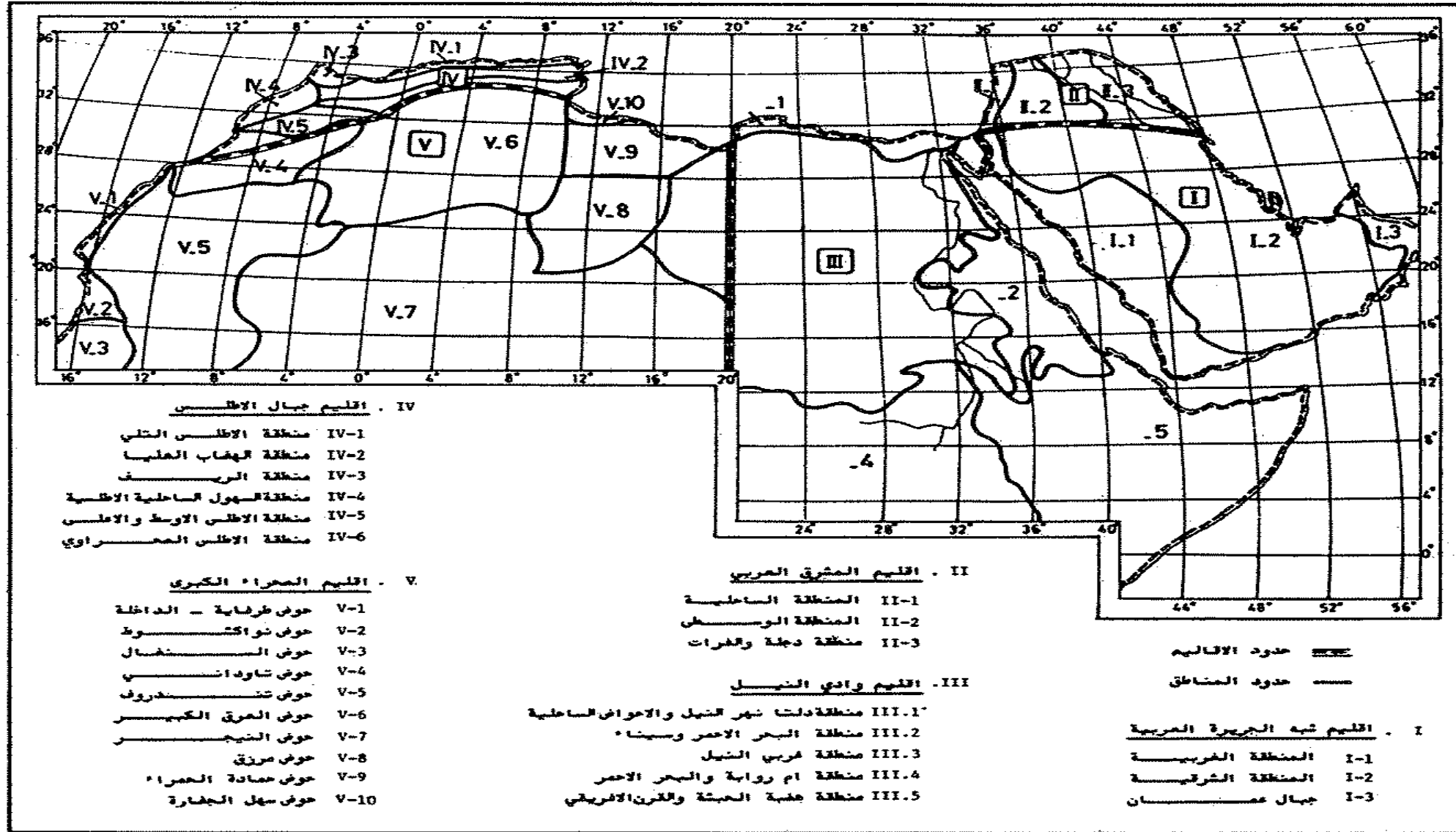
شكل (1) تضاريس الوطن العربي



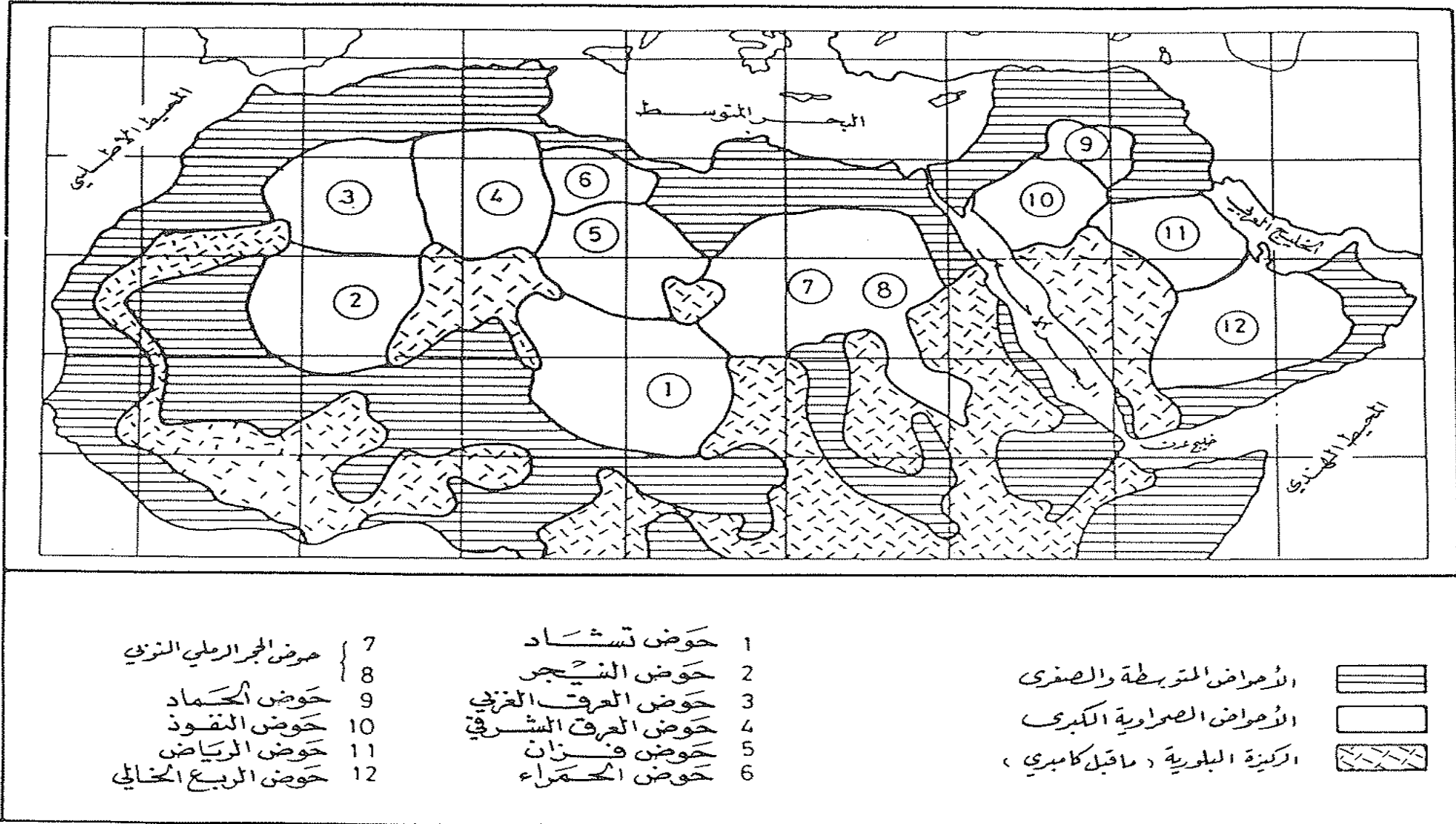
شكل (4) مخطط هيدروغرافي للوطن العربي



شكل (8) مخطط جيولوجي مُبَسَّط للوطن العربي

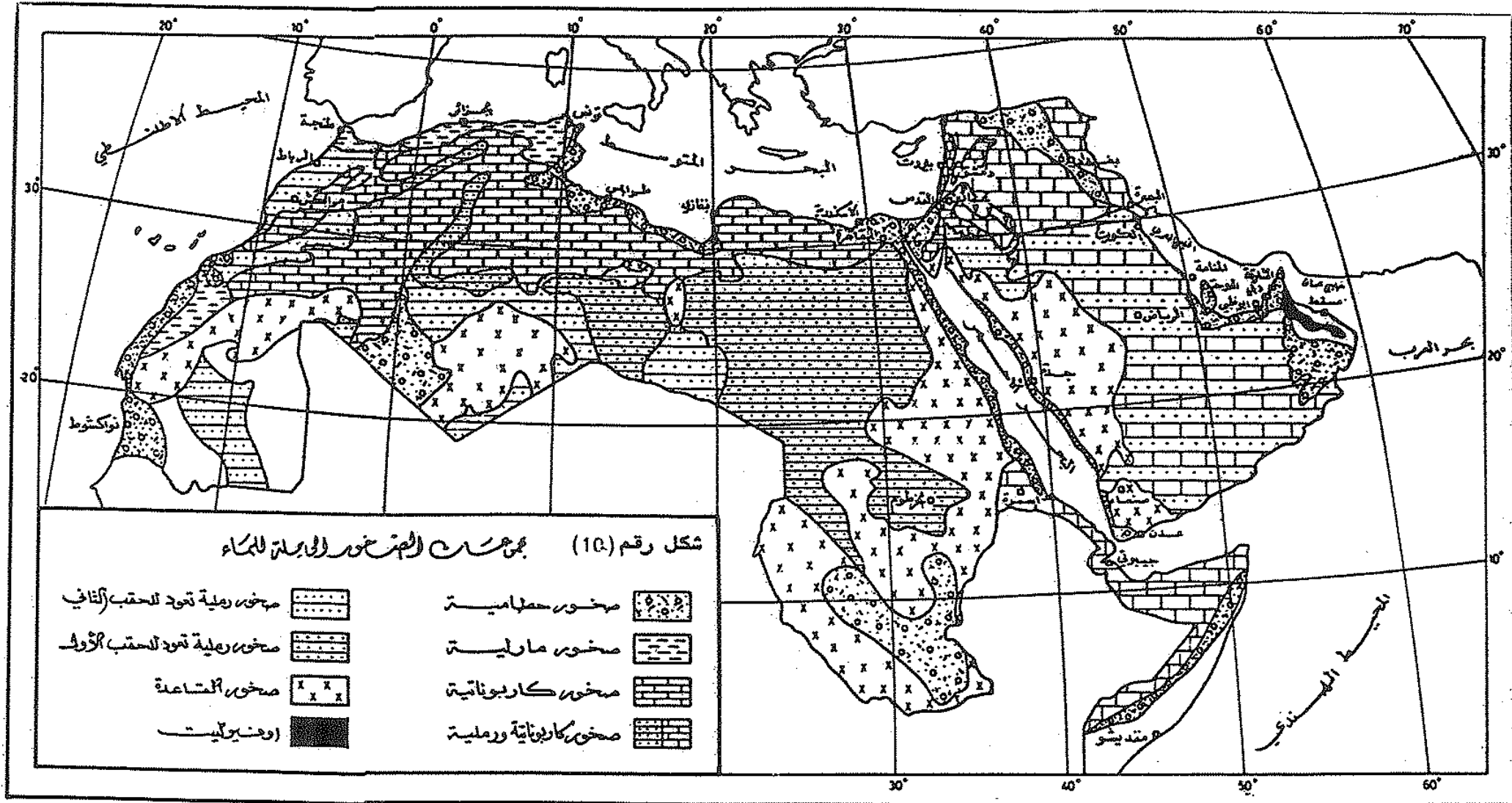


شكل (14) الأقاليم الهيدروجيولوجية في الوطن العربي

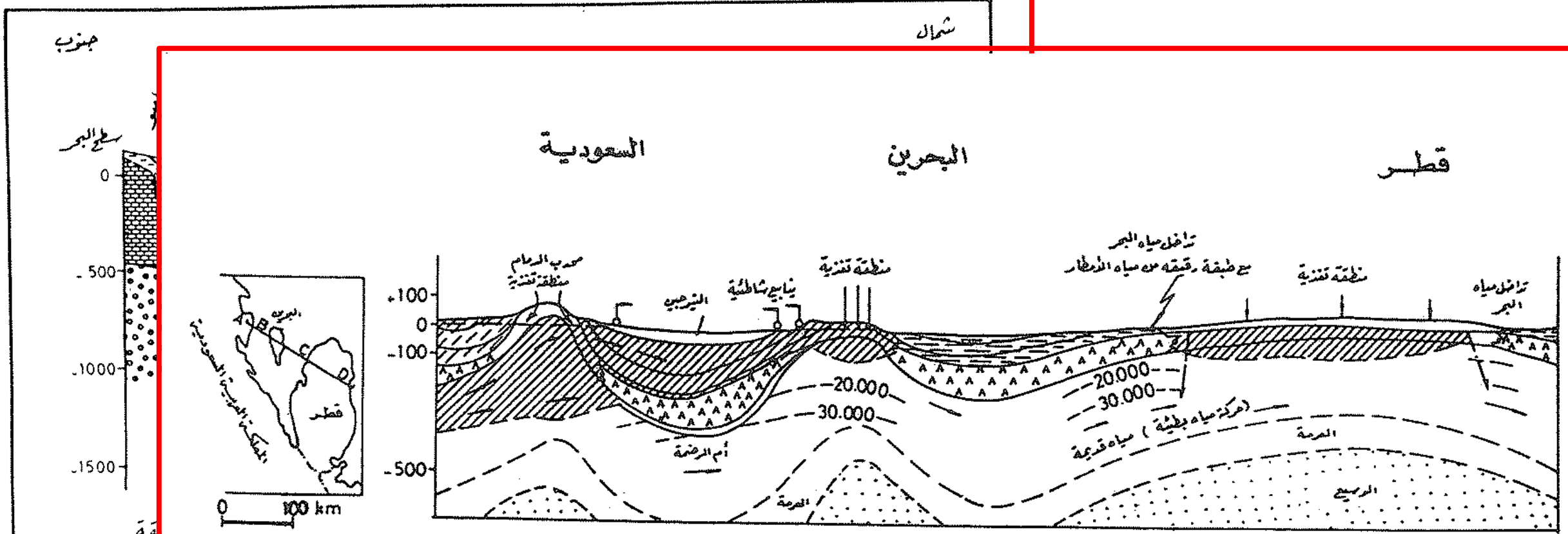


شكل (40) الأحواض المائية الجوفية في الوطن العربي

(د. جان خوري 1978، الأحواض الكبيرة بردين 1977)



شكل (10) مجموعات الصخور الحاملة للماء



شكل (16) مقطع هيدروجيولوجي إقليمي (عن دراسة الدمام: المركز العربي (1986)

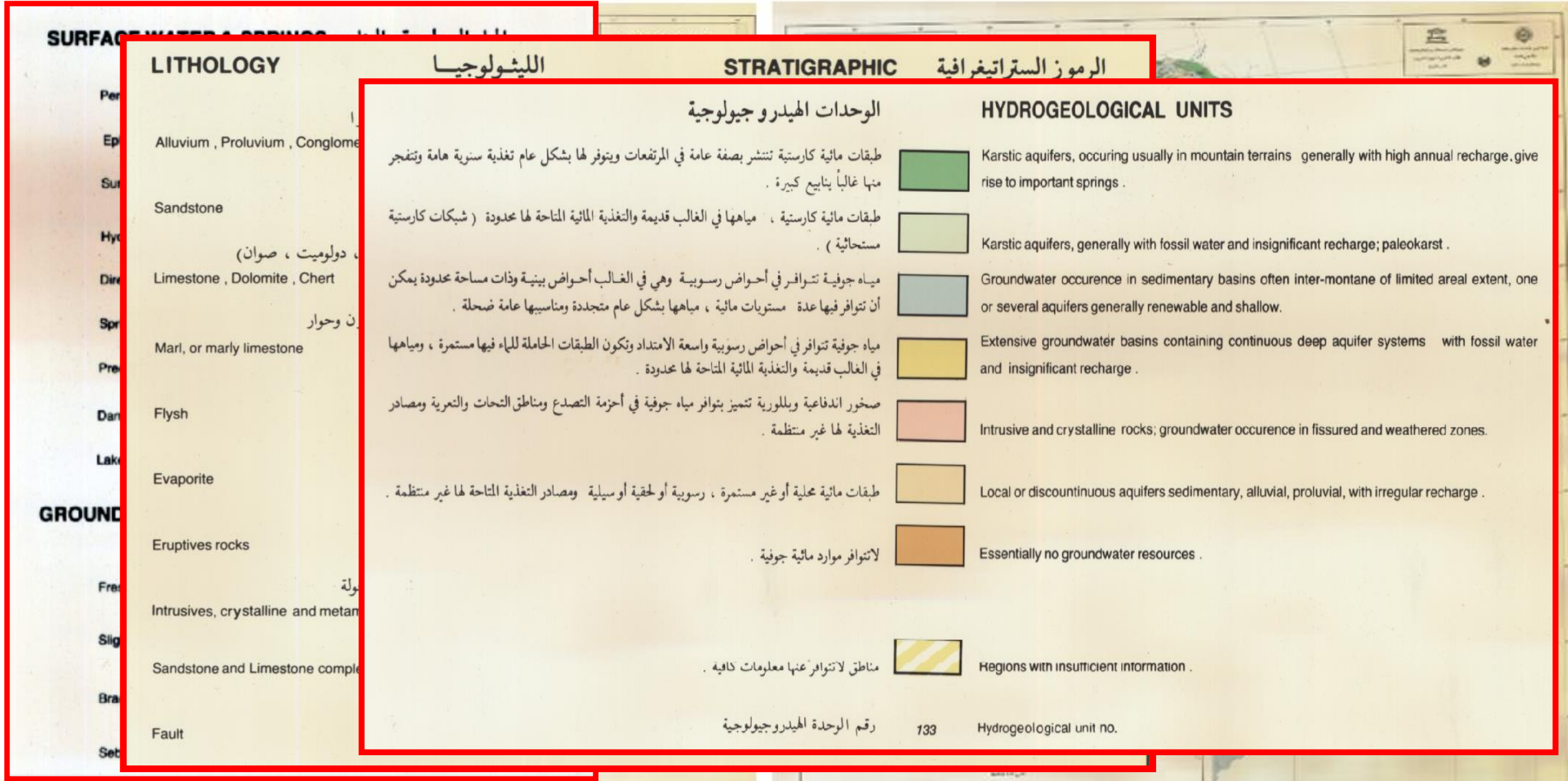
أبريل (1988)

مياه جوفية
 مياه البحر
 -20,000 - خط تساوي الارتفاع المائة متر

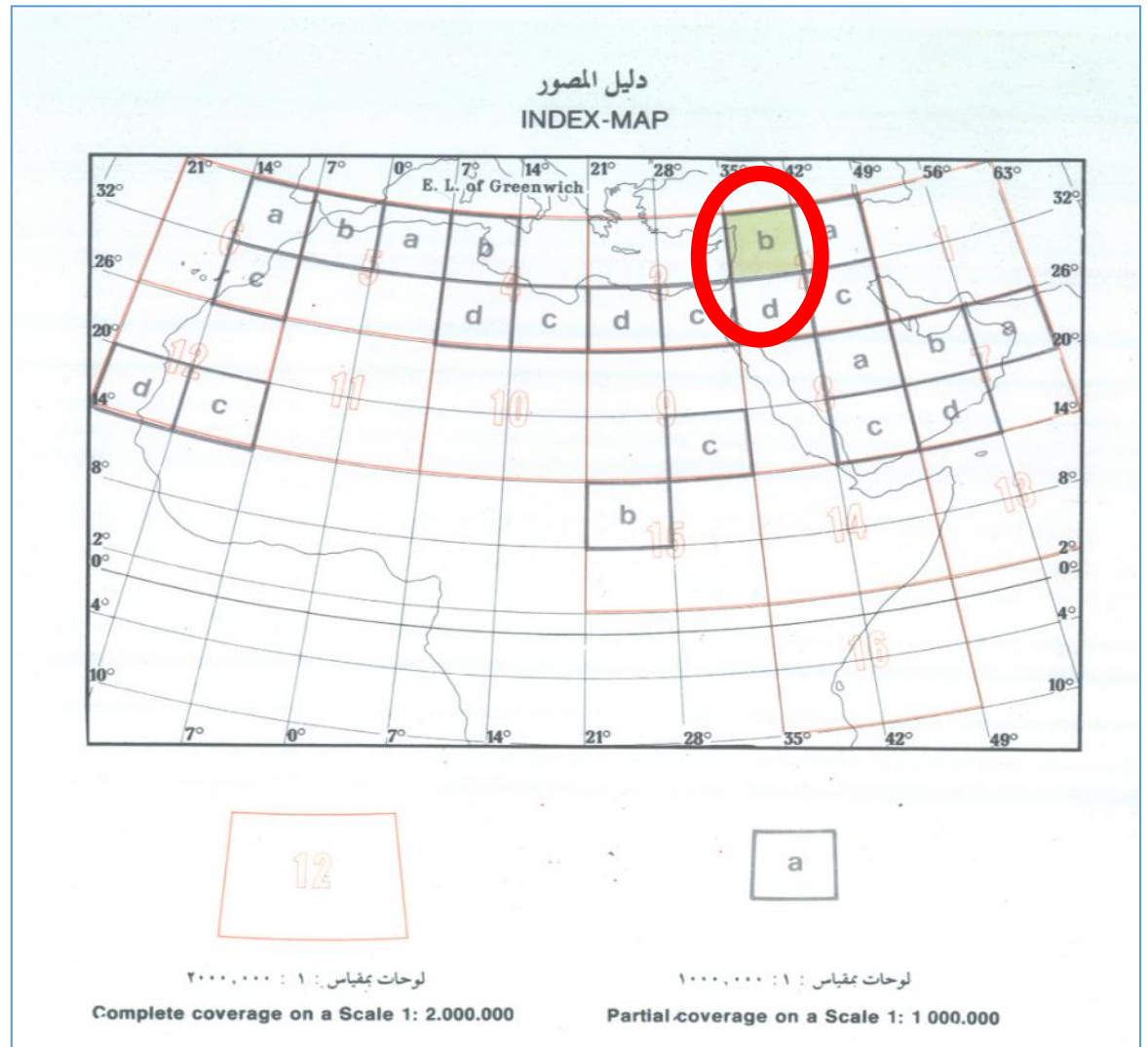
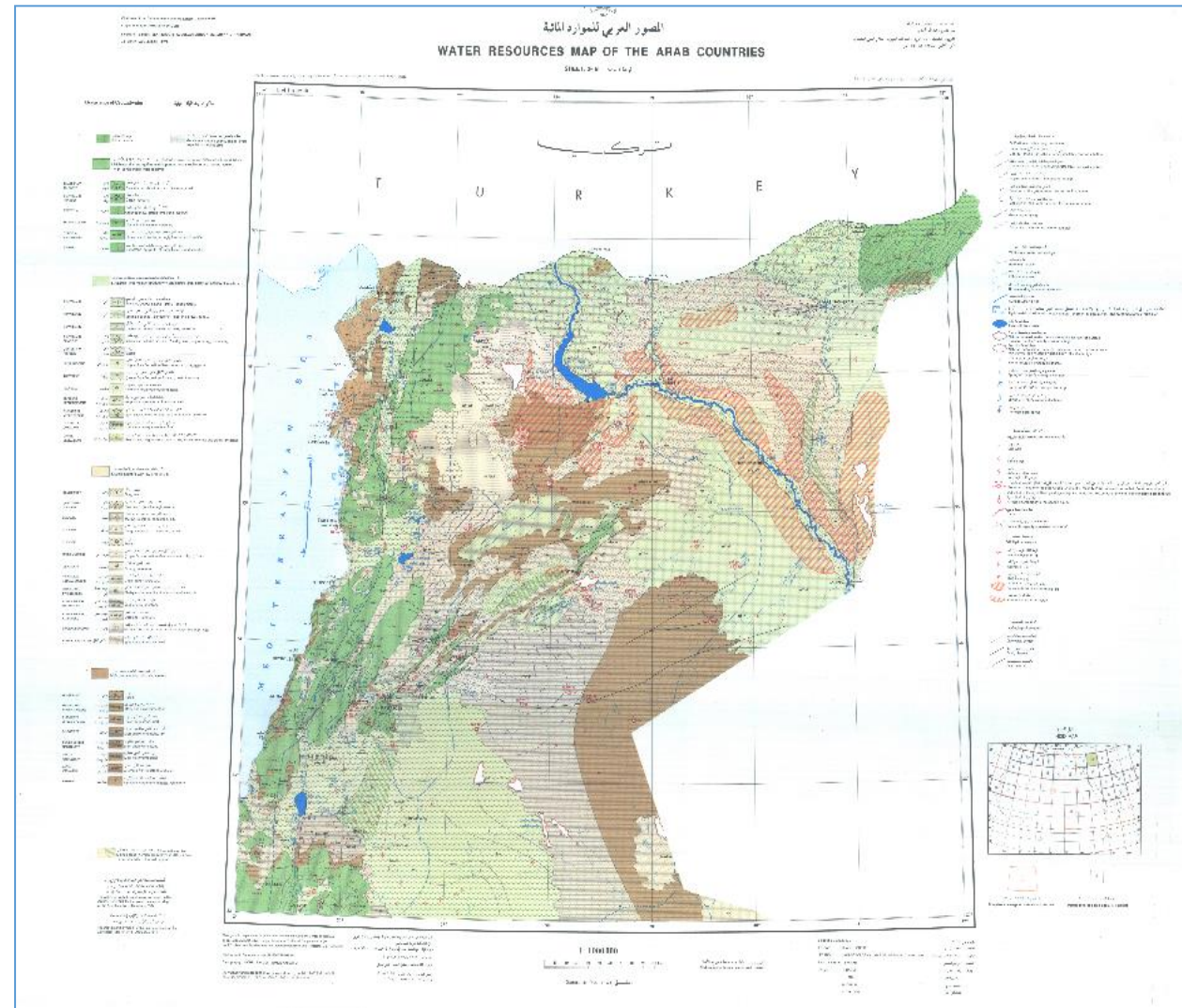
2- Hydrogeological Map of the Arab Region.

Scale 1:5,000,000, ACSAD, 1988

Data Source: ACSAD



رقم الوحدة الهيدروجيولوجية 133 Hydrogeological unit no.



3- Arab Water Resources Map. Scale 1:1000,000 (Syria- Lebanon- Jordan, Palestine, partially KSA), ACSAD 1984

Data Source: ACSAD

These map contains the following Layers:

1- Groundwater occurrence

- Aquifers with **high productivity** and significant annual feeding or extensive aquifers
- Aquifers **with limited average productivity** or heterogeneous
- Local aquifers with **poor productivity**
- Generally **unproductive layers**

2- **depths** of groundwater table

3- Groundwater **quality** (salinity...)

4- **Lithology**, types of rocks and soils,

5- **Stratigraphy** and geological ages are classified into: quaternary-Eocene-Cretaceous

6- **Surface water and springs**

7- **Wells & dams**

4- Ground water Atlas of **Syria**

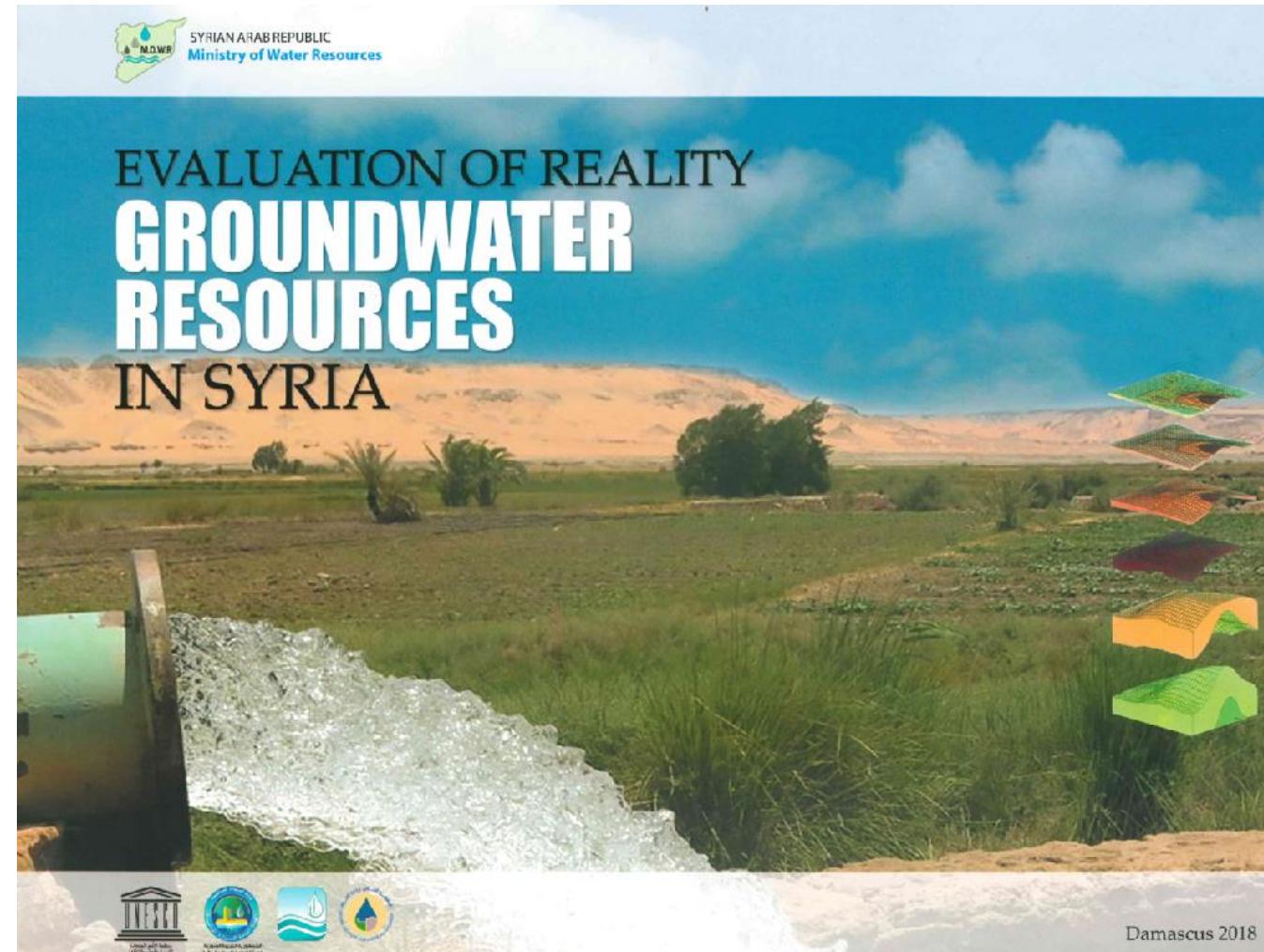
Data Source

Ministry of water resources, 2018

UNISCO,..

Content of the Atlas

- hydrogeological map- Russian study 1964
- hydrogeological map- ACSAD, 1984
- Aquifers: Neogene, Cretaceous, Basalt
- Groundwater direction
- Wells, springs



Maps of Iraq, SCALE 1: 1000 000,

Data Source:

*Iraqi Bulletin of Geology and Mining
Vol.11, No.1, 2015 p 17 – 26*

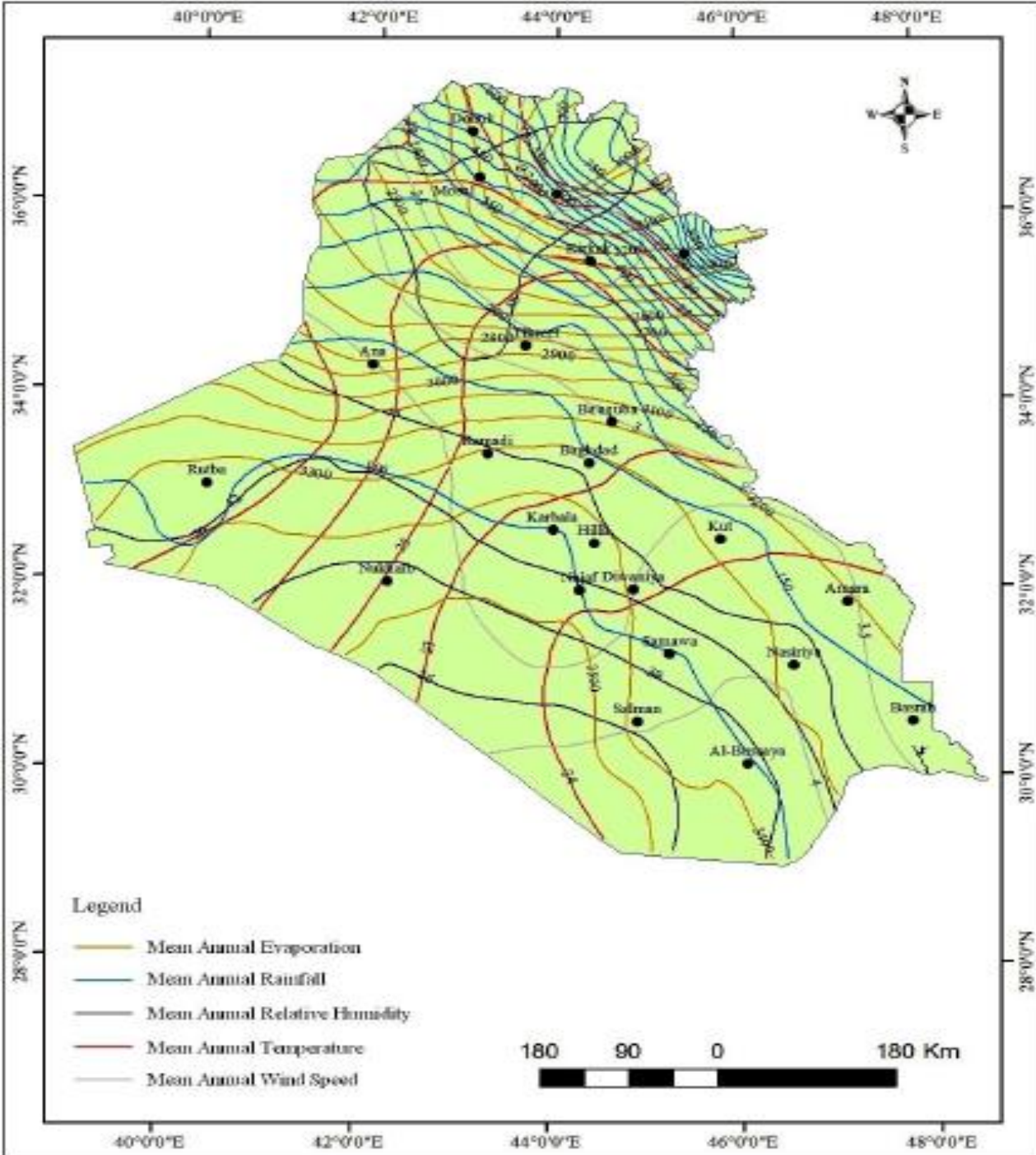
*Papers of the Scientific Geological
Conference Part 2*

**HYDROGEOLOGICAL MAP OF
IRAQ, SCALE 1: 1000 000,**

**2nd EDITION, 2013, Hatem K. Al-
Jiburi¹ and Naseer H. Al-Basrawi²**

2- خريطة متوسط القيم السنوية لبارمترات الأرصاد الجوية في العراق

Fig.2: Mean annual values of meteorological parameters in Iraq, modified after IOM (2000)

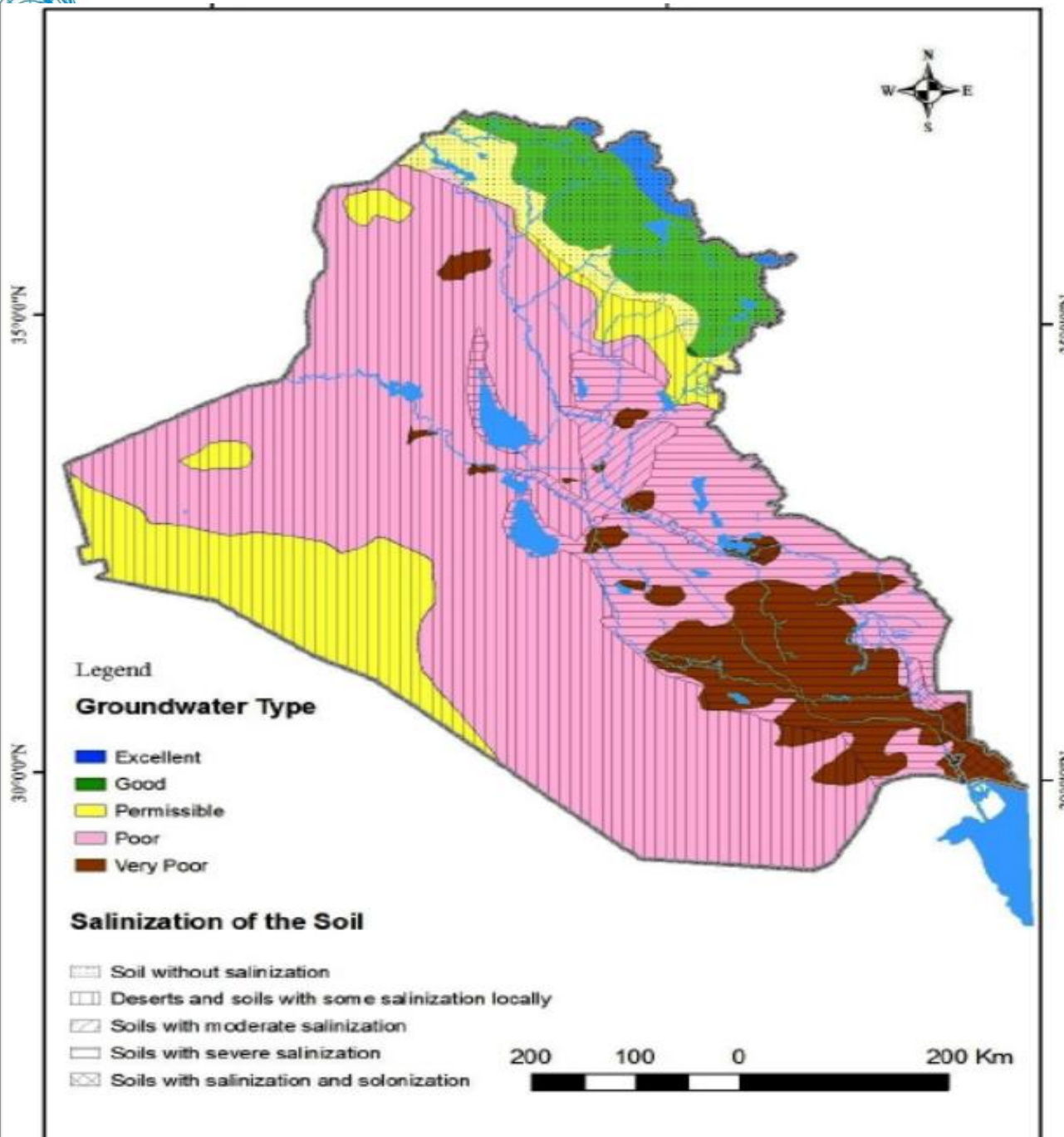


Legend

- Mean Annual Evaporation
- Mean Annual Rainfall
- Mean Annual Relative Humidity
- Mean Annual Temperature
- Mean Annual Wind Speed

4. خريطة ملائمة المياه الجوفية لأغراض الزراعة
في العراق

**Fig.4: Suitability of the groundwater
for agricultural purposes**



Groundwater Type

- Excellent
- Good
- Permissible
- Poor
- Very Poor

Salinization of the Soil

- Soil without salinization
- Deserts and soils with some salinization locally
- Soils with moderate salinization
- Soils with severe salinization
- Soils with salinization and solonization



Fig. 19-4: Main aquifers/aquifer groups of Iraq (after Alsam et al., 1990). Aquifer number is quoted in section 19.5.1 and Table 19-2 and 19-3

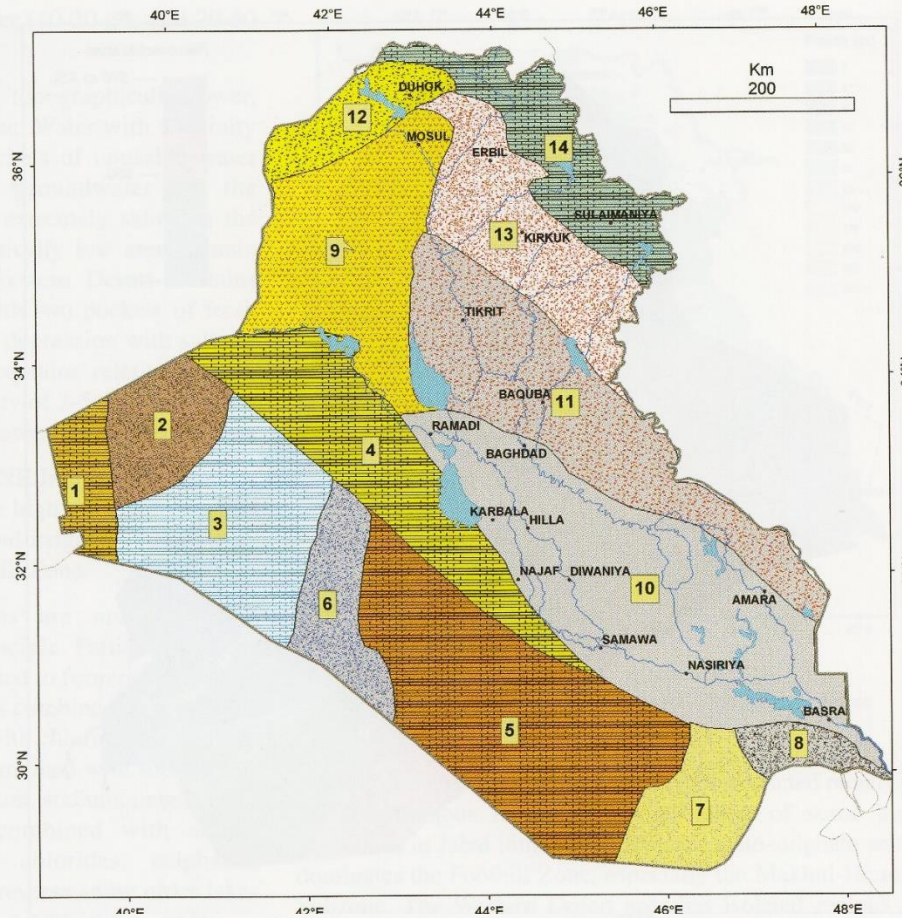
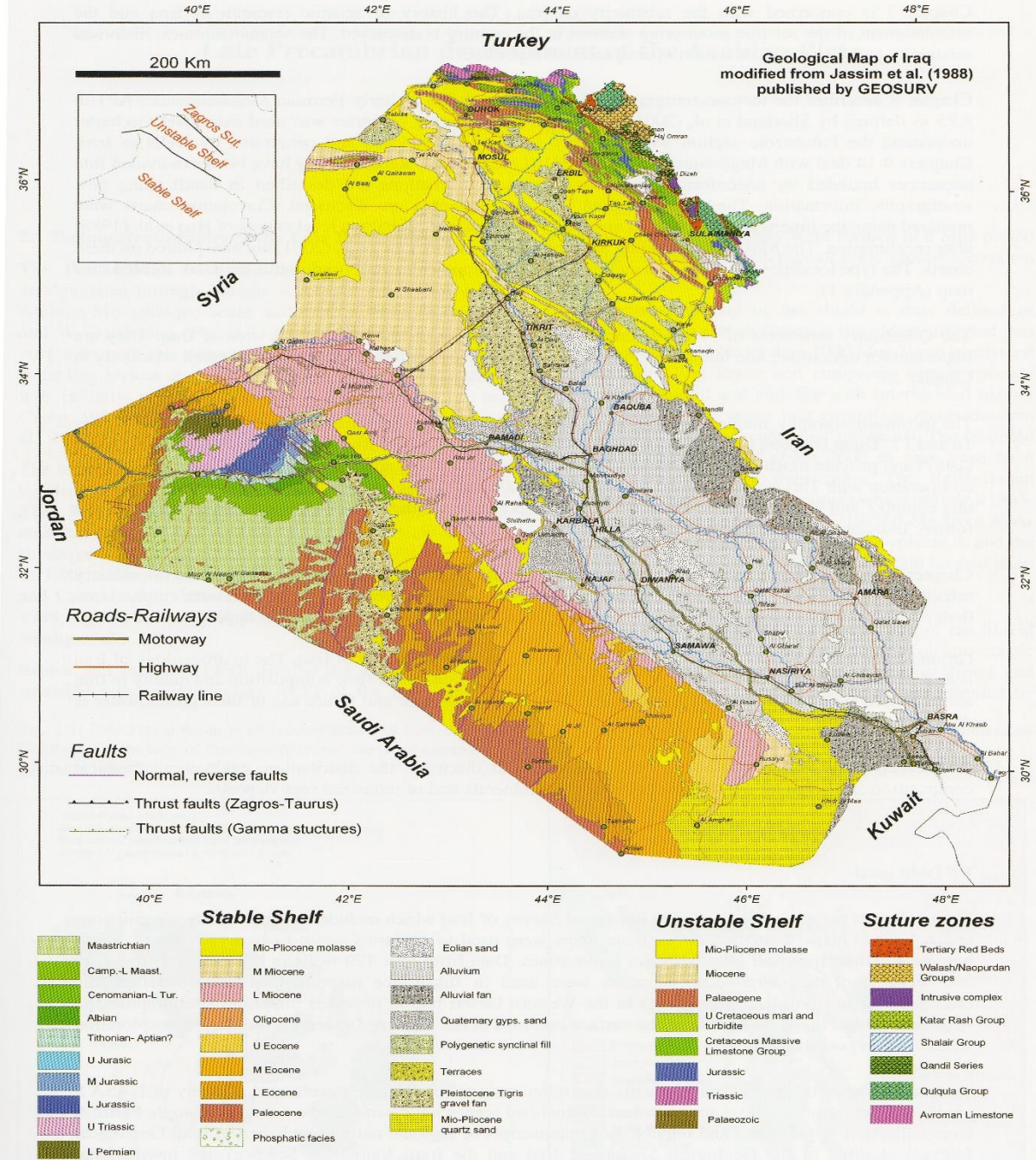


Fig. 19-4: Main aquifers/aquifer groups of Iraq (after Alsam et al., 1990). Aquifer number is quoted in section 19.5.1 and Table 19-2 and 19-3

خريطة الحوامل المائية الرئيسية في العراق

- | | | | | | | | | |
|---|--|---|---|--|---------------------------------|----|--|--|
| 1 | | Palaeogene carbonate | 5 | | Karstified Palaeogene carbonate | 10 | | Mesopotamian Plain silt |
| 2 | | Permian sandstone | 6 | | Quaternary Nukhaib gravel | 11 | | Alluvial fans gravel |
| 3 | | Mesozoic fractured carbonates and sandstone | 7 | | Mio-Pliocene Dibdibba sandstone | 12 | | Pliocene conglomerate |
| 4 | | Miocene carbonate | 8 | | Al-Batin fan sand | 13 | | Mio-Pliocene sandstones |
| | | | 9 | | Miocene karstified gypsum | 14 | | Mesozoic-Palaeogene fractured-karstified carbonate |



الخريطة الجيولوجية للعراق

**Geological Map of Iraq
modified from Jassim et al. (1988)
published by GEOSURV**

Fig. 1-2: Geological map (after GEOSURV Geological maps of Iraq)

Maps of Jordan

scale 1/650,000,

BGR, 2018

Data Source: BGR, 2018

- 1) gw_resource_assessment_jordan.pdf
- 2) map01_hydrogeological-units.pdf
- 3) map02_cross-sections.pdf
- 4) map03_gw-level-contour_deep-sas.pdf
- 5) map04_depth-to-gw_deep-sas.pdf
- 6) map05_gw-level-contour_a1-a6.pdf
- 7) map06_depth-to-gw_a1-a2.pdf
- 8) map07_sat-thickness_a1-a2.pdf
- 9) map08_gw-level-contour_a7-b2.pdf
- 10) map09_depth-to-gw_a7-b2.pdf
- 11) map10_sat-thickness_a7-b2.pdf
- 12) map11_gw-level-diff_a7-b2.pdf
- 13) map12_spring-classification.pdf
- 14) map13_gw-vulnerability.pdf
- 15) wateryearbook2016-2017.pdf

Maps of Kuwait, ACSAD Project, 2014

- Land use
- Geology

Maps of UAE, ACSAD Project, 2012

- **UAE Ground Water Aquifers**
- **Productivity_Aguifer**
- LandUse
- Geology

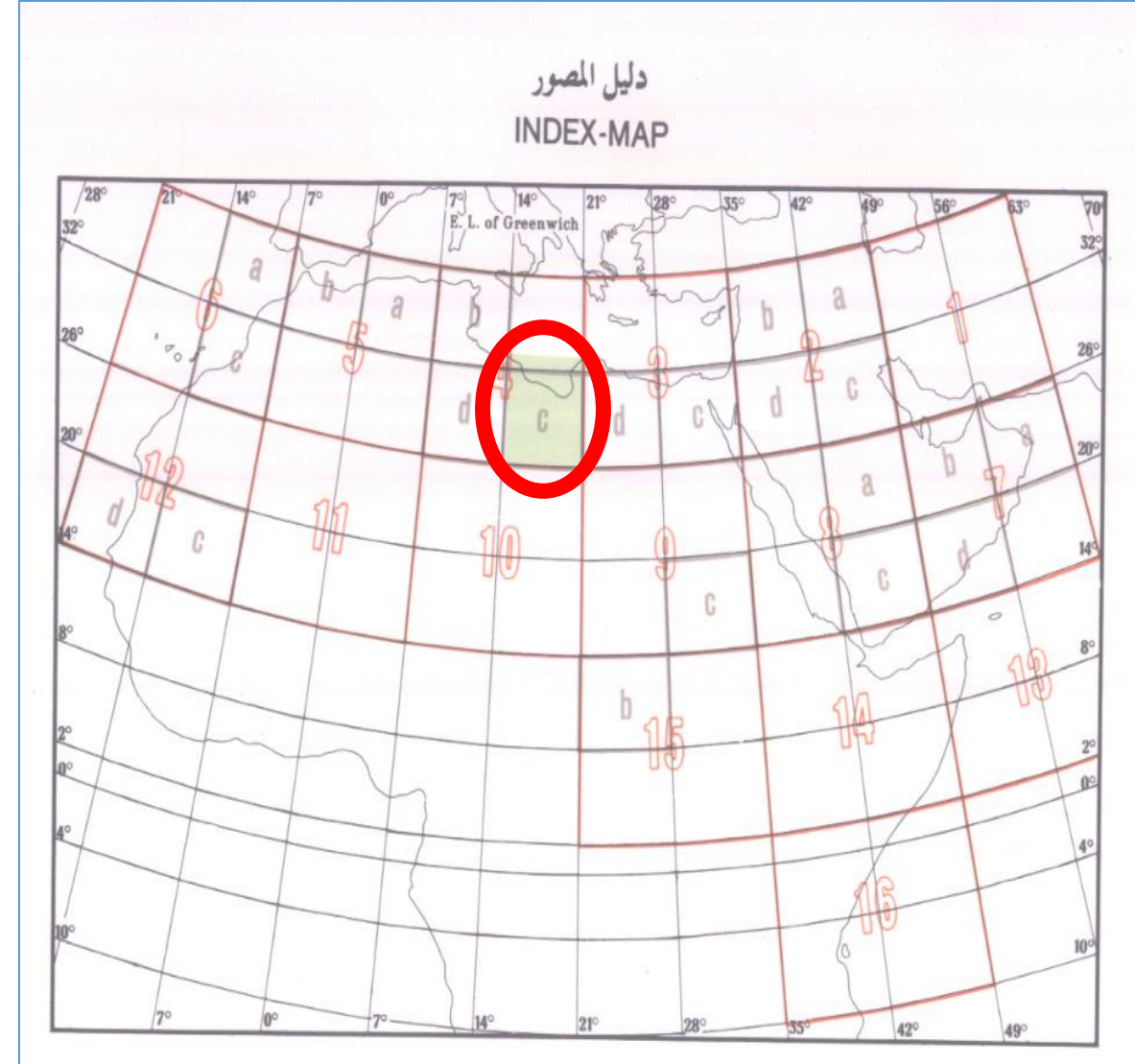
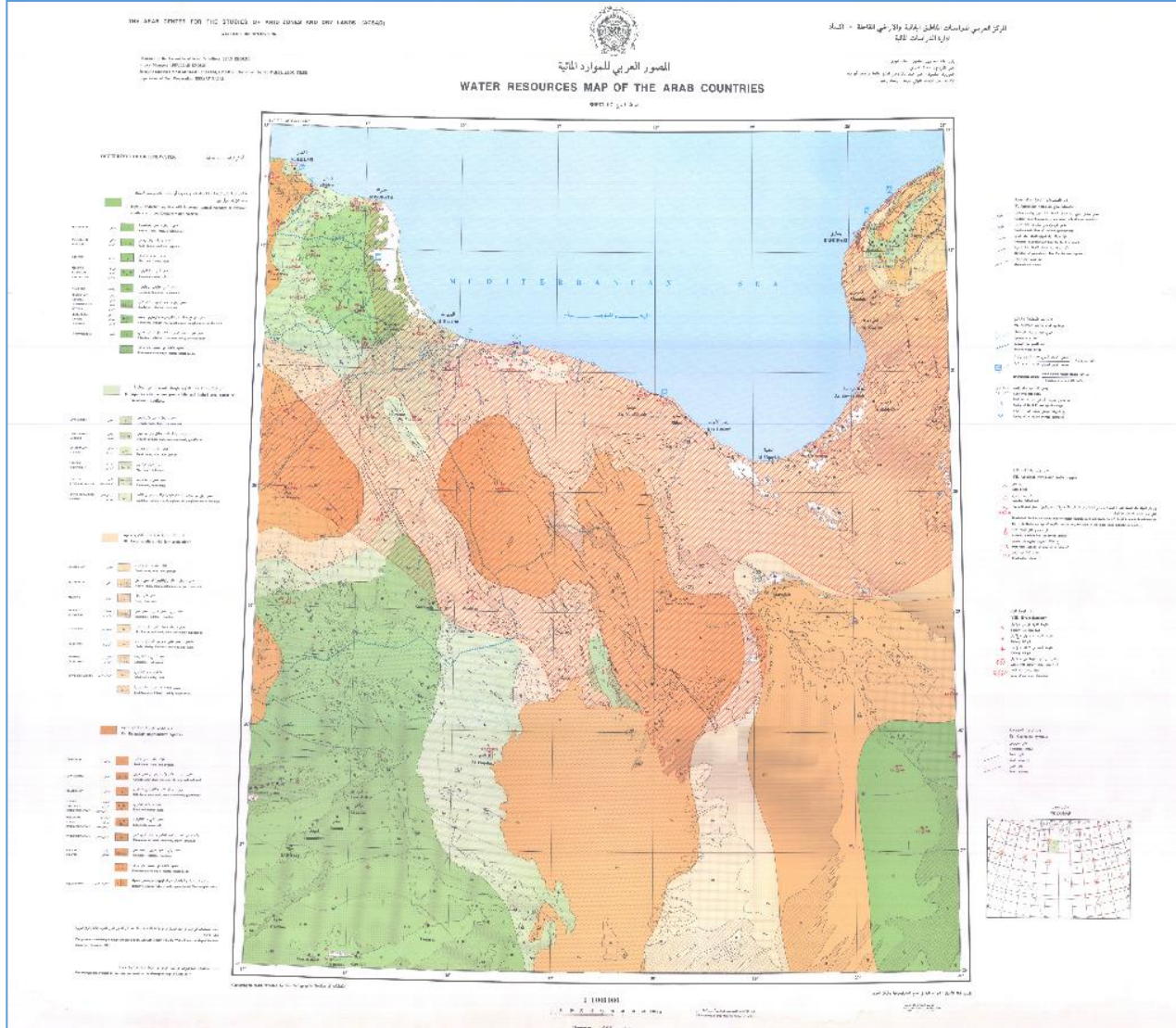
Maps of Lebanon,

- leban_hydro (groundwater basins)
- Sub_watersheds
- major_geological_structure
- main_faults, Fault
- springs

ASSESSMENT OF **GROUNDWATER RESOURCES OF LEBANON**



Scale 1:1000,000 (partially Libya), ACSAD 1990



Arab Water Resources Map.

Scale 1:1000,000 (**partially Libya**), ACSAD 1990

These maps contain the following Layers:

1- **Groundwater occurrence**

- Aquifers with **high productivity** and significant annual feeding or extensive aquifers
- Aquifers **with limited average productivity** or heterogeneous
- Local aquifers with **poor productivity**
- Generally **unproductive layers**

2- **depths** of groundwater table

3- Groundwater **quality** (salinity...)

4- **Lithology**, types of rocks and soils,

5- **Stratigraphy** and geological ages are classified into: quaternary-Eocene-Cretaceous

6- **Surface water and springs**

7- **Wells & dams**



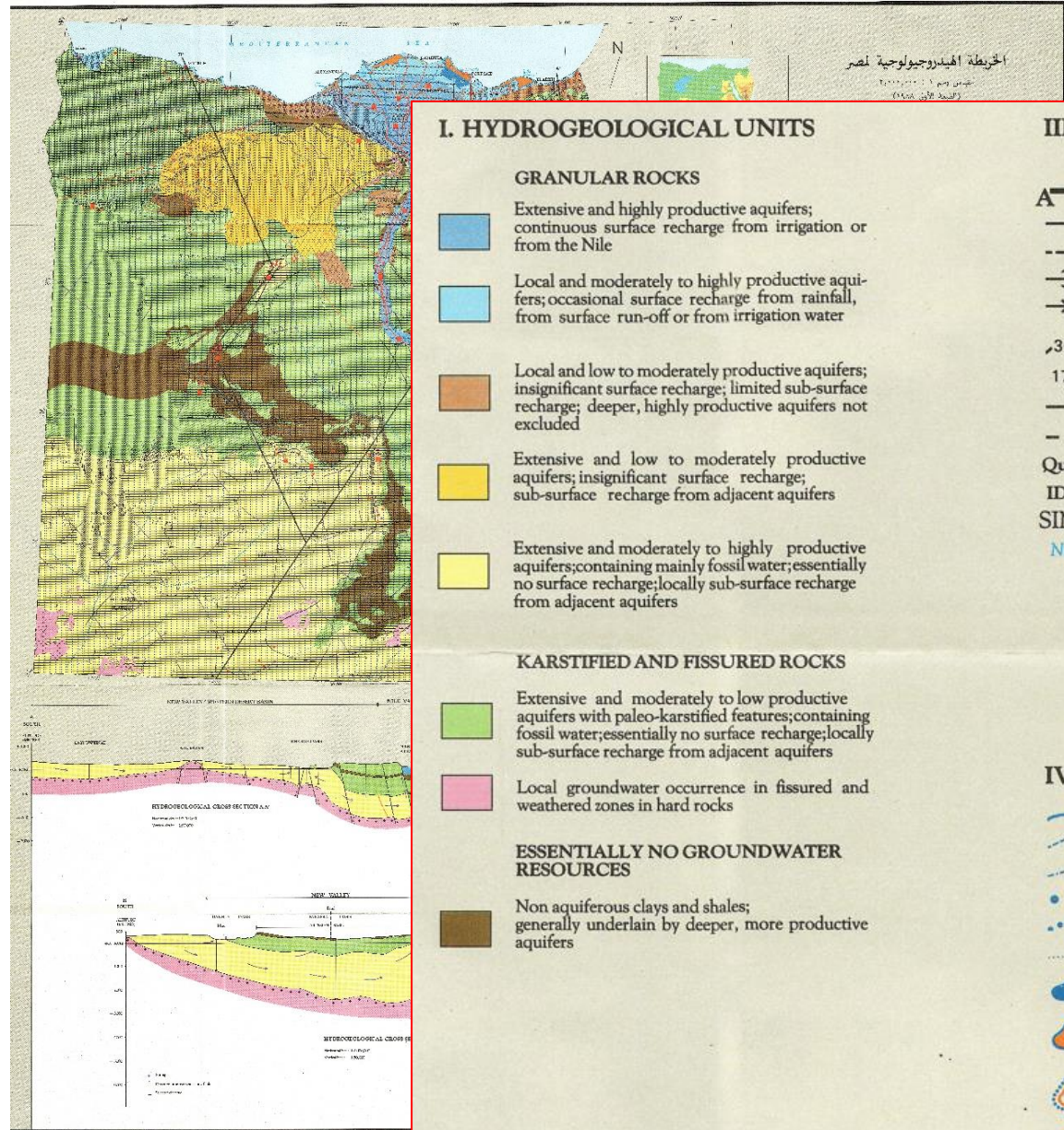
Hydrogeological Map Of EGYPT – paper map,

Data Source:

**Water research Center(WRC)
Ministry of Public Works and**

Water Resources

Scale 1/2,000,000



I. HYDROGEOLOGICAL UNITS

- GRANULAR ROCKS**
- Extensive and highly productive aquifers; continuous surface recharge from irrigation or from the Nile
 - Local and moderately to highly productive aquifers; occasional surface recharge from rainfall, from surface run-off or from irrigation water
 - Local and low to moderately productive aquifers; insignificant surface recharge; limited sub-surface recharge; deeper, highly productive aquifers not excluded
 - Extensive and low to moderately productive aquifers; insignificant surface recharge; sub-surface recharge from adjacent aquifers
 - Extensive and moderately to highly productive aquifers; containing mainly fossil water; essentially no surface recharge; locally sub-surface recharge from adjacent aquifers

KARSTIFIED AND FISSURED ROCKS

- Extensive and moderately to low productive aquifers with paleo-karstified features; containing fossil water; essentially no surface recharge; locally sub-surface recharge from adjacent aquifers
- Local groundwater occurrence in fissured and weathered zones in hard rocks

ESSENTIALLY NO GROUNDWATER RESOURCES

- Non aquiferous clays and shales; generally underlain by deeper, more productive aquifers

III. GEOLOGICAL AND TOPOGRAPHICAL INFORMATION

- Location of hydrogeological profile
- Fault; defined
- Fault; inferred
- Axis of anticline
- Axis of syncline
- Topographical contour line; elevation relative to sea level
- Elevation point; elevation in m relative to sea level
- Main inland desert road
- National boundary
- Significant town
- Capital of Governorate
- Significant geographical name
- Name of river, lake or sea

IV. SURFACE WATER FEATURES

- Perennial stream with direction of flow
- Intermittent stream (wadi)
- Paleo stream (pre-historic wadi)
- Main surface water divide
- Secondary surface water divide
- Inland drainage basin
- Lake with fresh or brackish water; TDS < 5000 ppm
- Lagoon or lake with saline water; TDS > 5000 ppm
- Coastal sabkha; large flat area flooded and generally acting as a discharge area for groundwater
- Inland sabkha; small depression with discharge area for groundwater

II. LITHOLOGY

- QUATERNARY**
- fine sand; sand dunes (Holocene (Q4))
 - mixed salt, gypsum and clay; sabkha deposits, locally under reclamation (Holocene (Q3))
 - silt and clay; cultivated Nile deposits (Holocene (Q2))
 - coarse sand, mixed sand and gravel, mixed sandy loam, gravels and rock fragments (Pleistocene (Q1))
- TERTIARY**
- clays and sands (marine deposits), gravelly sand (non marine deposits) and limestone and travertine (fresh water and spring deposits) (Pliocene (Tp11))
 - limestone, clastics and gypsum; shallow marine and lagoonal deposits (Miocene (Tm2/Tm3))
 - coarse sands and gravel with limestone interbeds; fluvio-marine and fluvial deposits (Miocene (Tm1))
 - volcanics, mainly basalt (Oligo-miocene (Tv))
 - gravel sheets and conglomerates (terrestrial deposits) and interbedded sand and clay (fluvio-marine deposits) (Oligocene (To))
 - limestone with chert; shallow marine deposits (Eocene (Te))
 - shale with few bands of limestone; shallow marine deposits (Paleocene (Tp))
- MESOZOIC**
- limestone, chalk, dolomites and phosphates; shallow marine deposits, becoming more clastic in the South and the East (Cretaceous (Ku))
- PALEOZOIC-MESOZOIC**
- sandstone; epicontinental deposits, becoming more marine in the North (Mesozoic/Paleozoic (K1/Pz))
- PRE-CAMBRIAN**

V. MAN MADE FEATURES

- Main irrigation canal; dashed if under construction
- Main drain
- Main navigation canal
- Pipeline for water supply from surface water
- Pipeline for water supply from groundwater
- Barrage or dam
- Tunnel or syphon
- Sluice
- Oasis; cultivated
- Groundwater abstraction from wells; discharge more than 15 million m³/yr; indicated per Governorate or per oasis
- Groundwater abstraction from wells; discharge less than 15 million m³/yr; indicated per Governorate or per oasis
- Selected deep well with information about lithology, water level or salinity; data in accompanying note
- Water logged area due to accumulation of surface water or groundwater.
- Area of groundwater pollution

VI. GROUNDWATER FEATURES

- Contour line of piezometric head of Quaternary aquifer (1985) in the Nile Delta and Valley in m relative to sea level; dashed where uncertain
- Contour line of piezometric head of Nubian Sandstone aquifer (1985) in the Western Desert; in m relative to sea level; dashed where uncertain
- Contour line of piezometric head of Marmarica limestone aquifer; in m relative to sea level
- Direction of groundwater flow

Processing

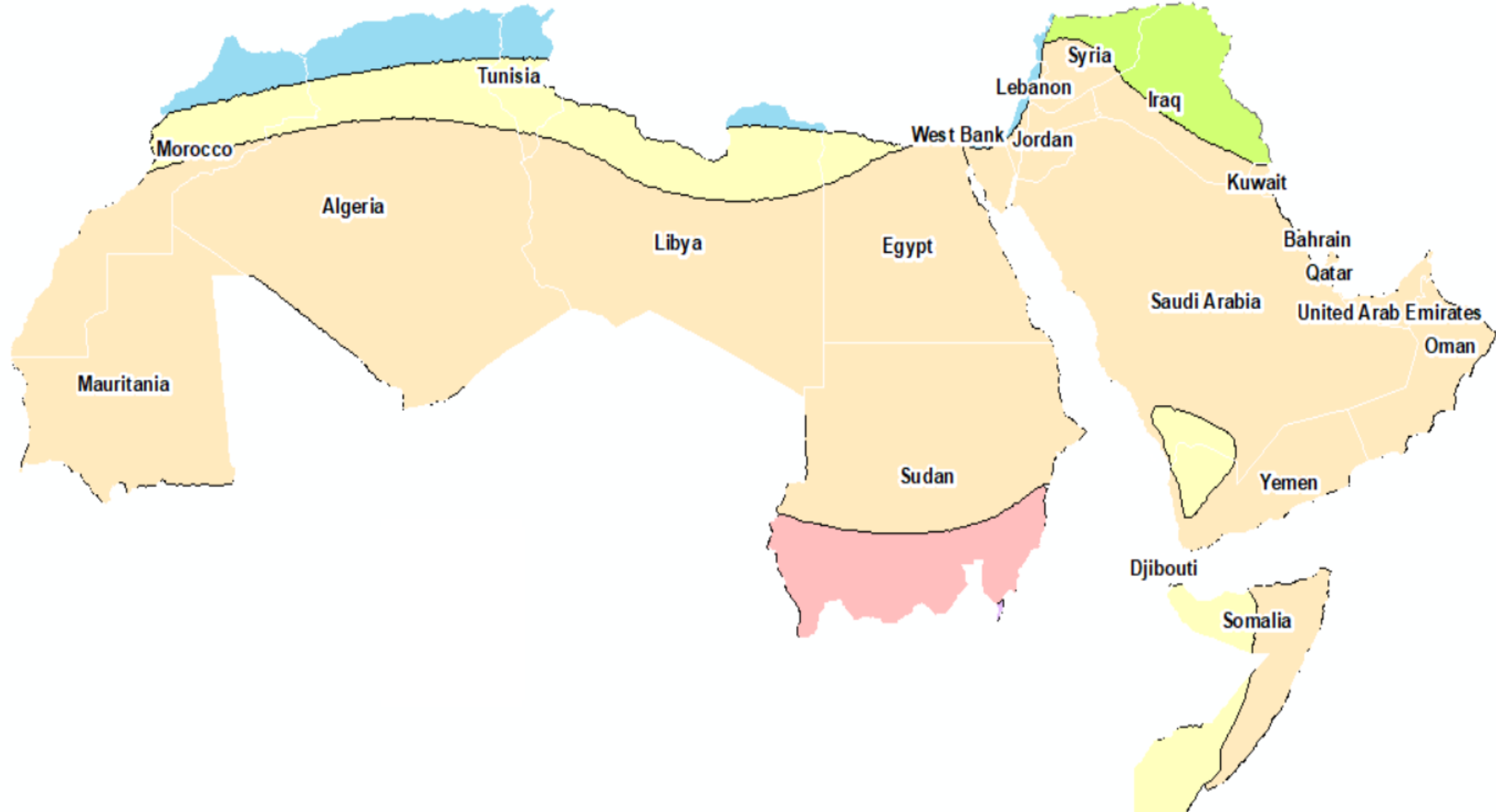
- Digitizing

- Data entry

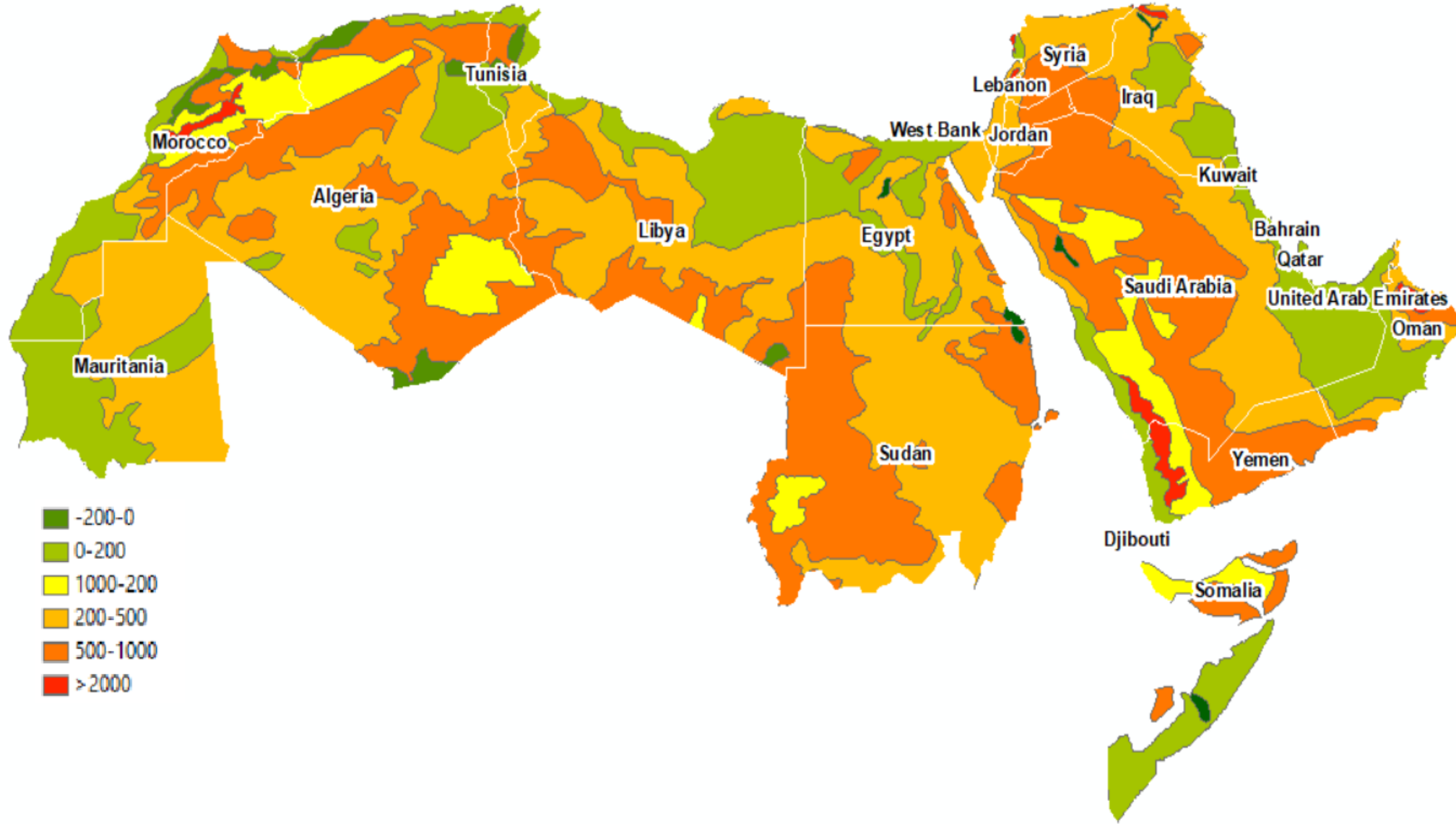
Arab Region Maps

Climate regions

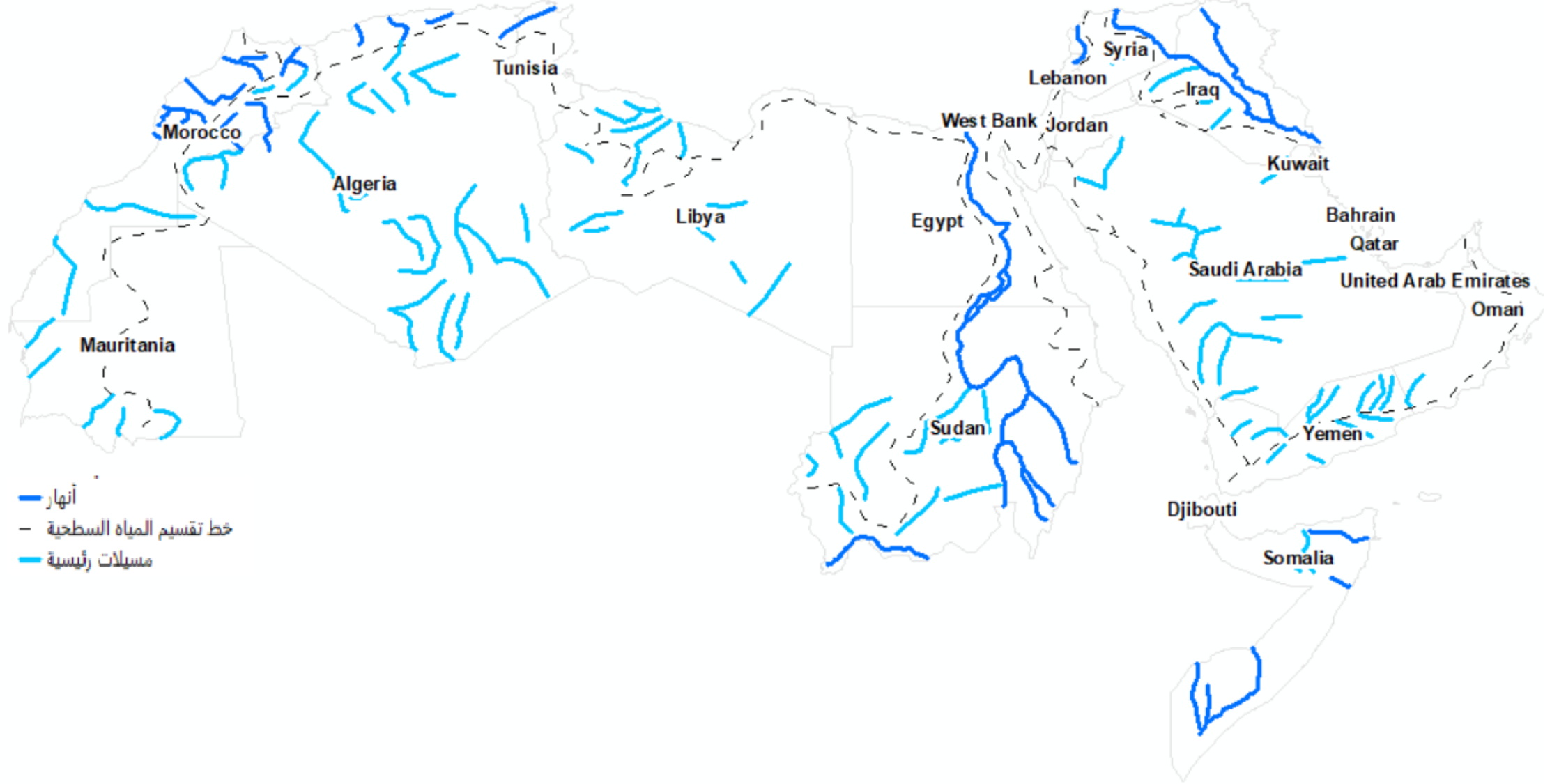
- سهبي
- شبه صحراوي
- صحراوي
- متوسطي
- مداري
- مداري استوائي



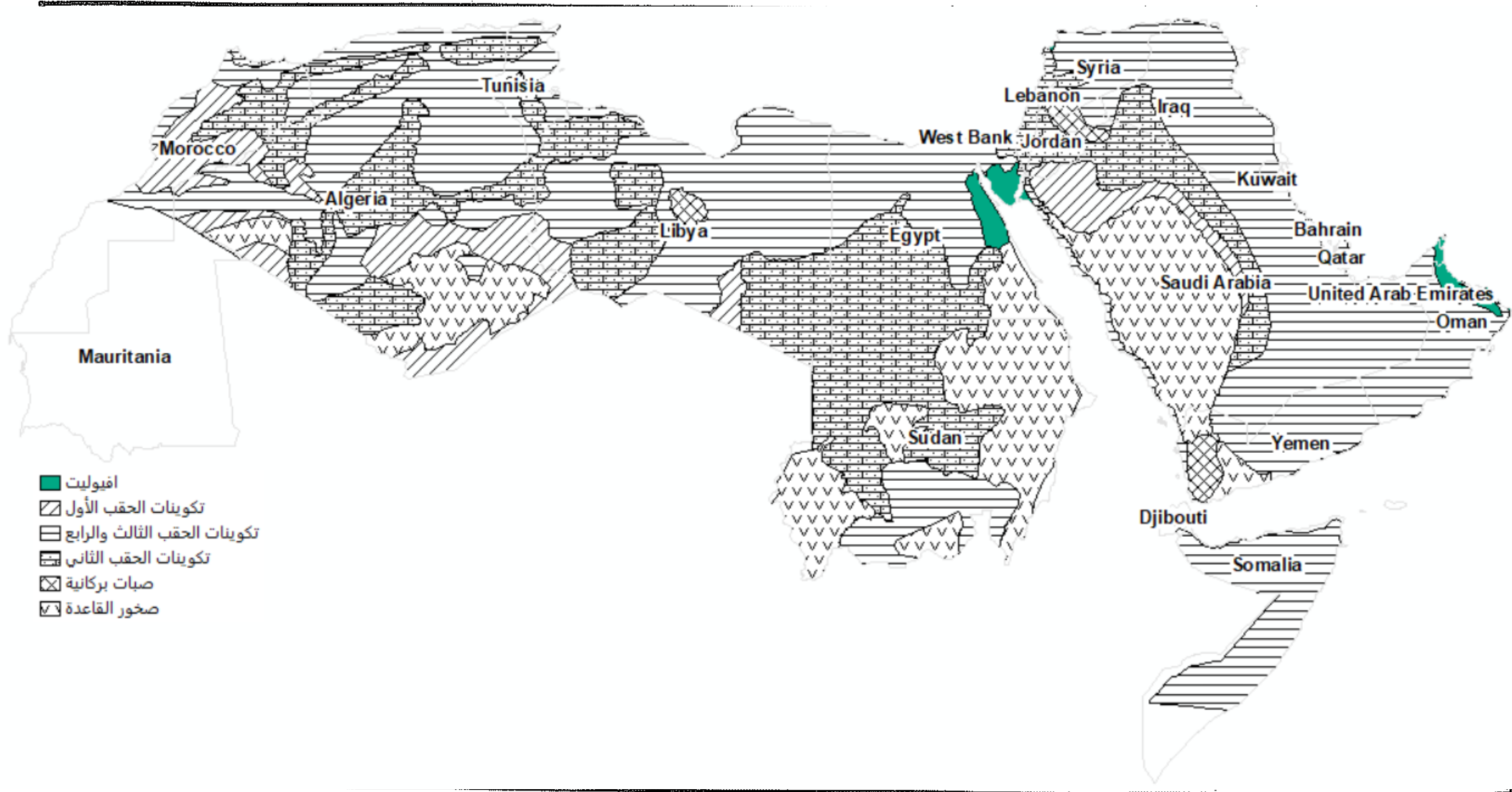
شكل (2) الأقاليم المناخية في الوطن العربي



شكل (1) تضاريس الوطن العربي

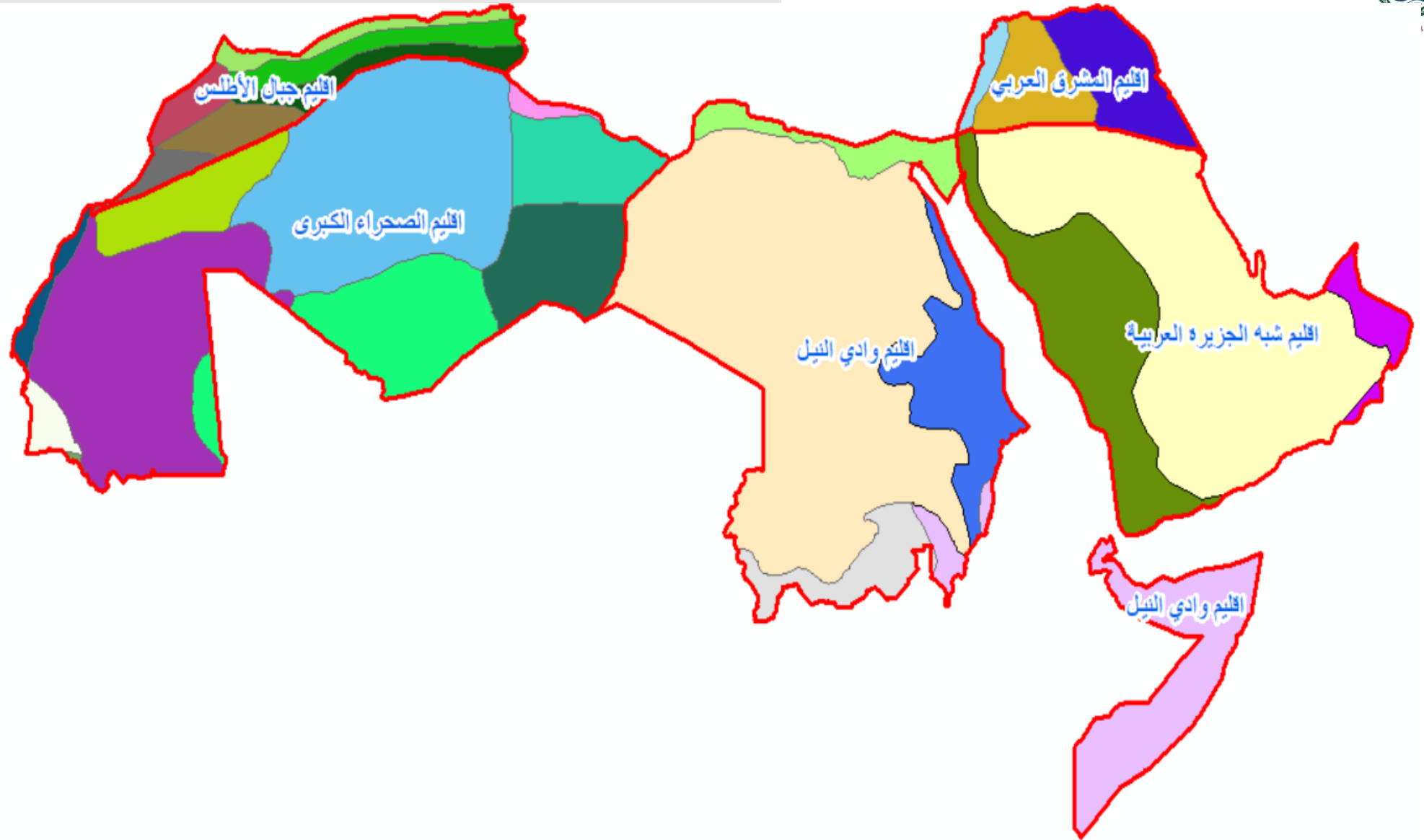


شكل (4) مخطط هيدروغرافي للوطن العربي



شكل (8) مخطط جيولوجي مُبَسَّط لِلوَطَن العربي

- المنطقة الساحلية
- المنطقة الشرقية
- المنطقة الغربية
- المنطقة الوسطى
- جبال عمان
- حوض السنغال
- حوض العرق الكبير
- حوض النيجر
- حوض تادواني
- حوض تندروف
- حوض حمادة الحمراء
- حوض سهل الجفارة
- حوض طرفاية
- حوض مرزق
- حوض نواكشوط
- منطقة أم روابة والبحر الأحمر
- منطقة الأطلس الأوسط والأعلى
- منطقة الأطلس التلي
- منطقة الأطلس الصحراوي
- منطقة البحر الأحمر وسيناء
- منطقة الريف
- منطقة السهول الساحلية الأط
- منطقة الهضاب العليا
- منطقة دجلة والفرات
- منطقة دلتا النيل والأحواض ا
- منطقة غربي النيل
- منطقة هضبة الحبشة والقرن ال

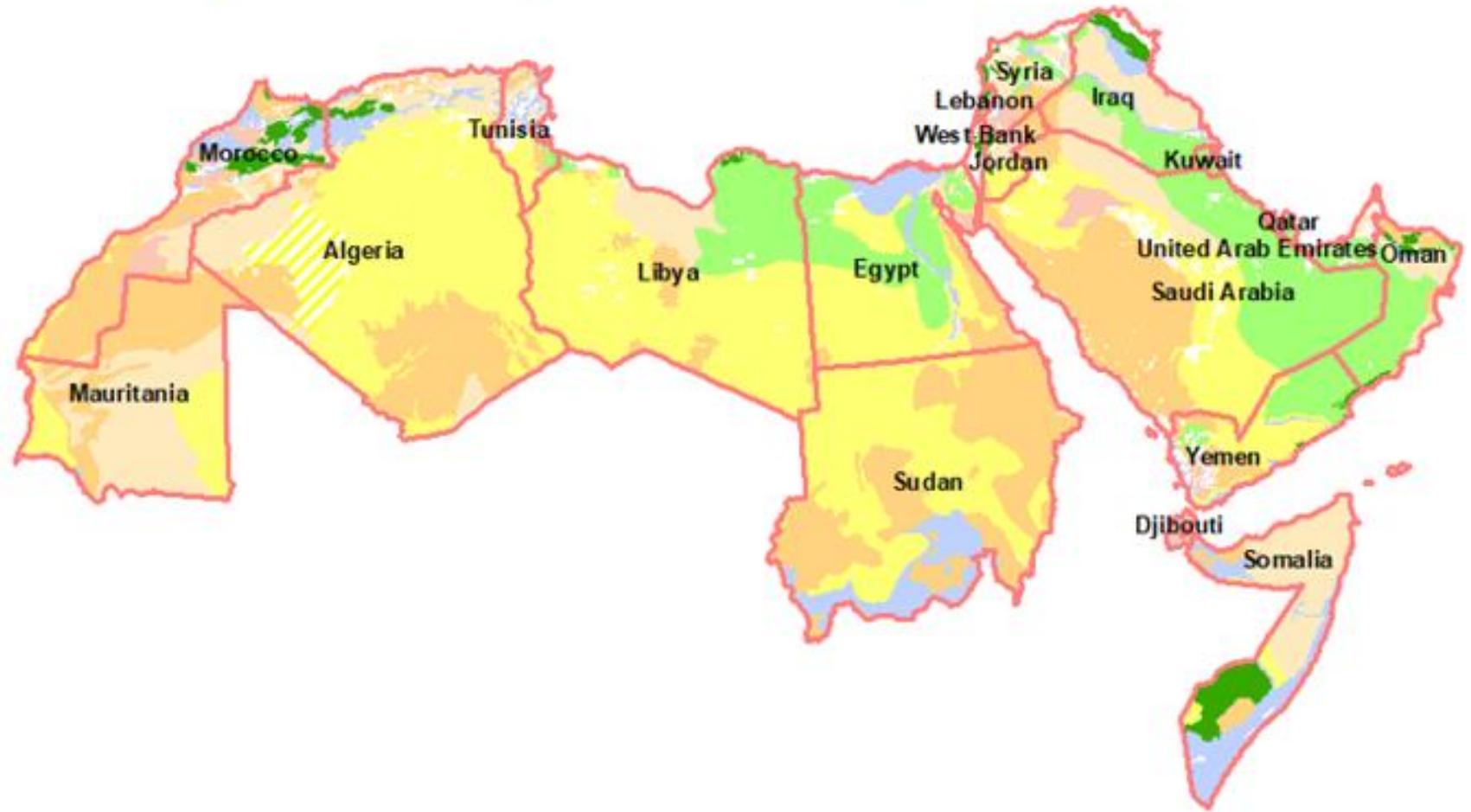


شكل (14) الأقاليم الهيدروجيولوجية في الوطن العربي

Hydrogeological Units

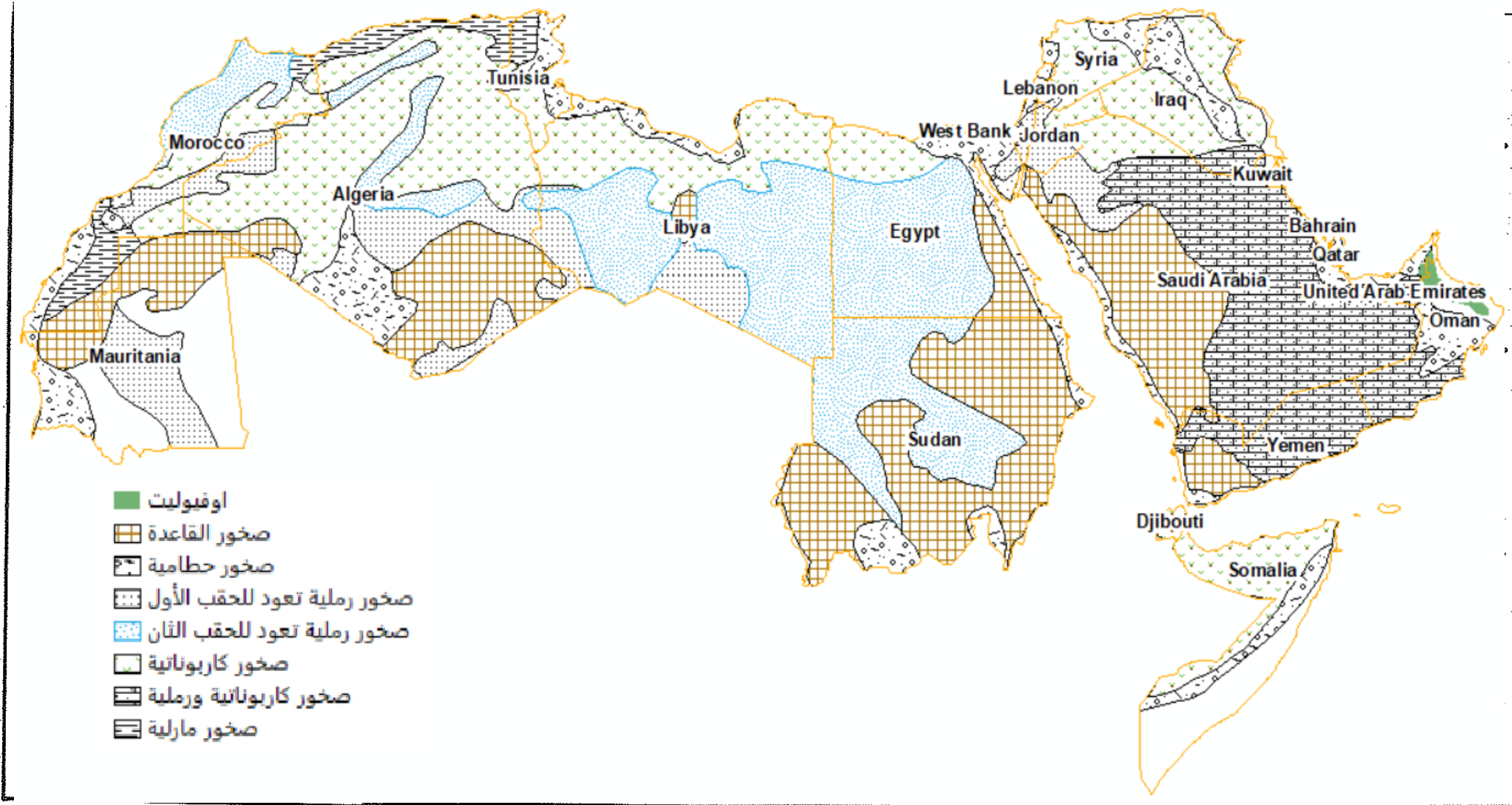
- HydrogeologicalUnits_ACSAD
- مجاري مائية دائمة الجريان
- مجاري مائية موسمية
- مع وسطى الجريان مليون م³/سنة
- ينابيع
- سد مع الطاقة التخزينية - مليون م³
- خط تقسيم المياه السطحية
- نوعية المياه
- اتجاه حركة المياه الجوفية
- Merge_FAULT
- Stratigraphic
- Stratigraphic Symbols
- الحدود الدولية
- Lithology
- الوحدات الهيدروجيولوجية**
 - الوحدات الهيدروجيولوجية
 - وية هامة وتنفجر منها ينابيع كبيرة
 - دودة (شيكات كارستية مستحاثية)
 - بكل عام متجددة ومناسبيها ضحلة
 - لتغذية المائية المتاحة لها محدودة
 - ومصادر التغذية لها غير منتظمة
 - ر: التغذية المتاحة لها غير منتظمة
 - لا تتوافر موارد مائية جوفية
 - طق لا تتوافر عنها معلومات كافية
- رقم الوحدة الهيدروجيولوجية
- rectify2.tif

الخارطة الرقمية - الأقاليم الهيدروجيولوجية (أكساد 2005)



Digitizing - Water-bearing rocks

Data Source: ACSAD

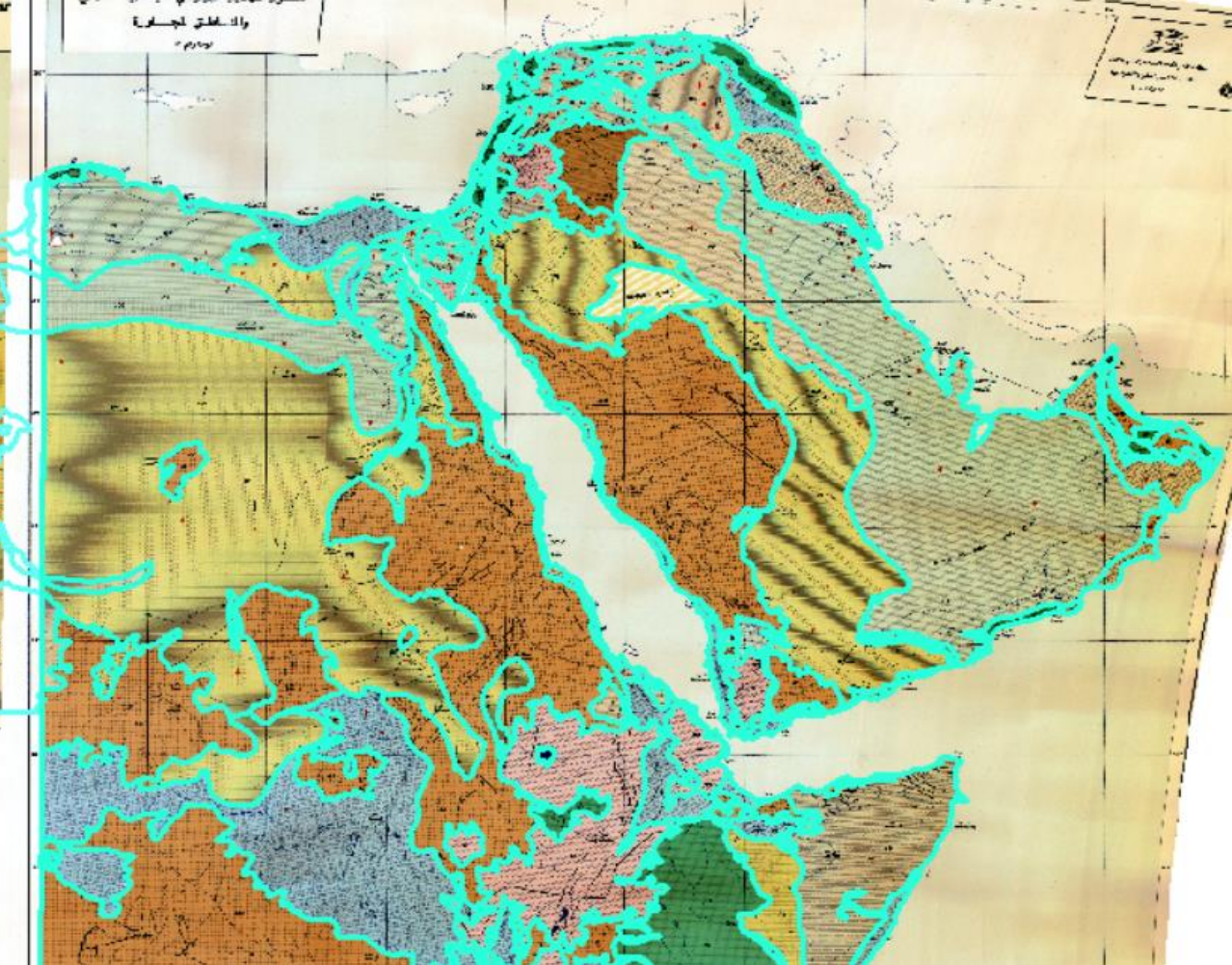
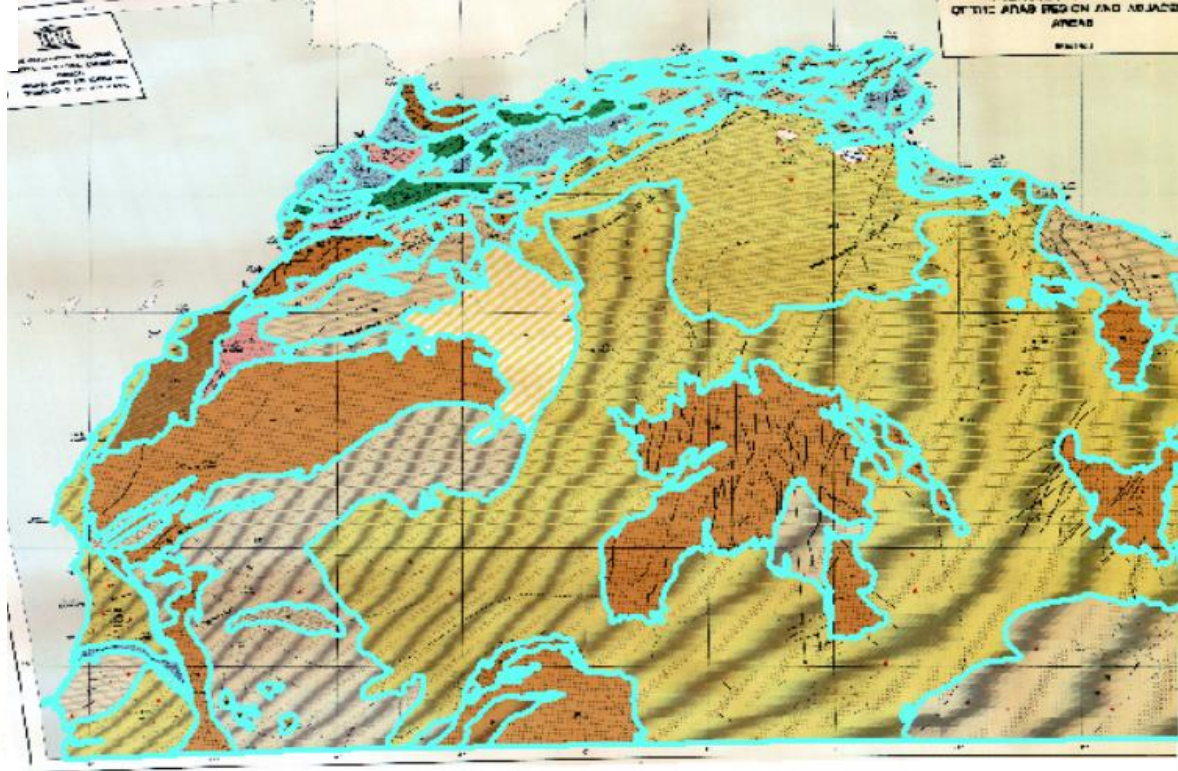


شكل (10) مجموعات الصخور الحاملة للماء



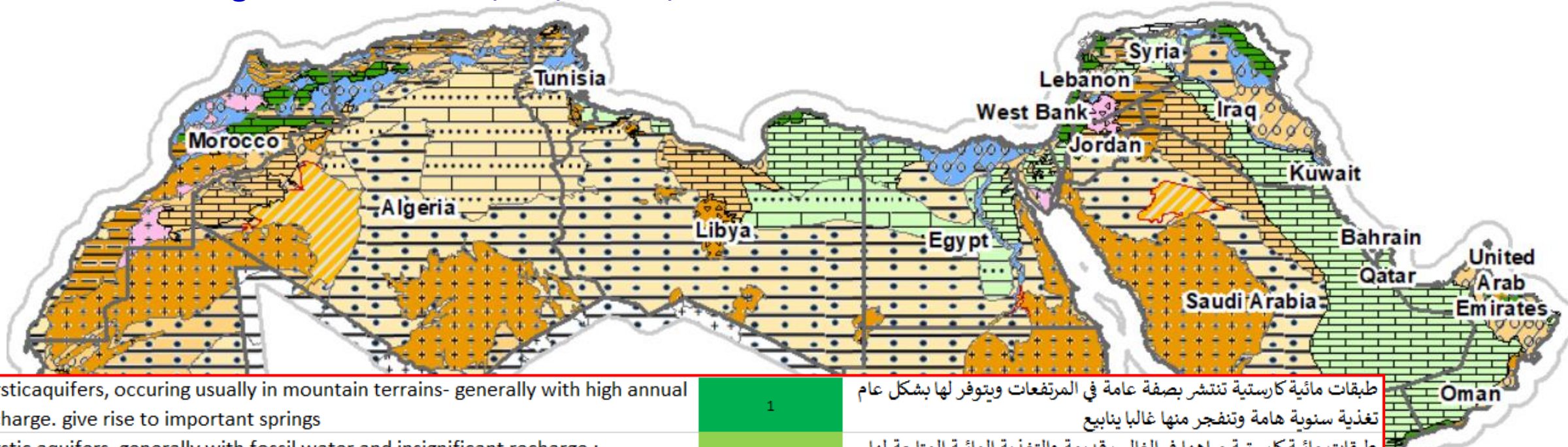
Digitizing - Hydrogeological Map of the Arab Region. Scale 1:5000,000, ACSAD, 1988 ---

Data Source: ACSAD

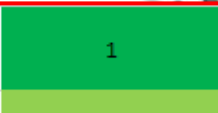


Produced Map – Hydrogeology & lithology for Hydrogeological Map of the Arab Region. Scale 1:5000,000, ACSAD, 1988

Data Source: ACSAD



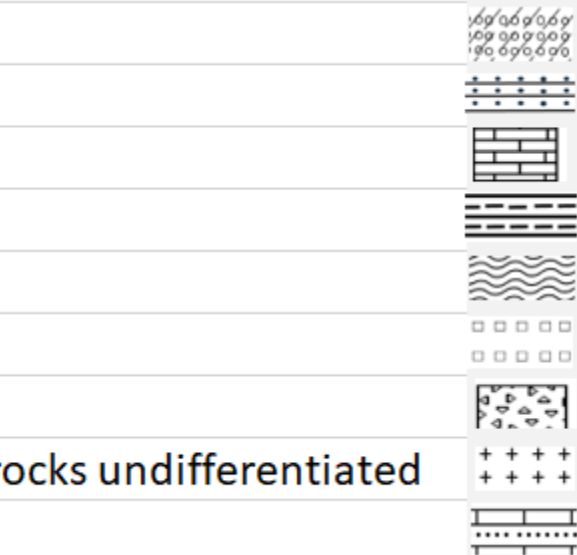
karstic aquifers, occurring usually in mountain terrains- generally with high annual recharge. give rise to important springs



طبقات مائية كارستية تنتشر بصفة عامة في المرتفعات ويتوفر لها بشكل عام تغذية سنوية هامة وتنفجر منها غالبا ينابيع

karstic aquifers, generally with fossil water and insignificant recharge
paleokarst
groundwater occurrence areal extent, one or several extensive groundwater
fossil water insignificant recharge
intrusive and crystalline weathered zones
local or discontinuous recharge
essentially no groundwater

alluvium, proluvium, conglomerate
sandstone
limestone, dolomite, chert
marl or marly limestone
flysch
evaporite
eruptive rocks
intrusive crystalline and metamorphic rocks undifferentiated
sandstone and limestone complex



لحقيات، منقولات، كونغلوامير
صخور رملية
صخور كربوناتية (حجر كلسي، دولوميت، صوان)
مارن وحجر كلسي مارني أو مارن وحوار
فليش
صخور تبخرية
بازلت (صخور اندفاعية)
صخور اندساسية وبلورية ومتحولة
مجموعة رسوبية رملية كلسية



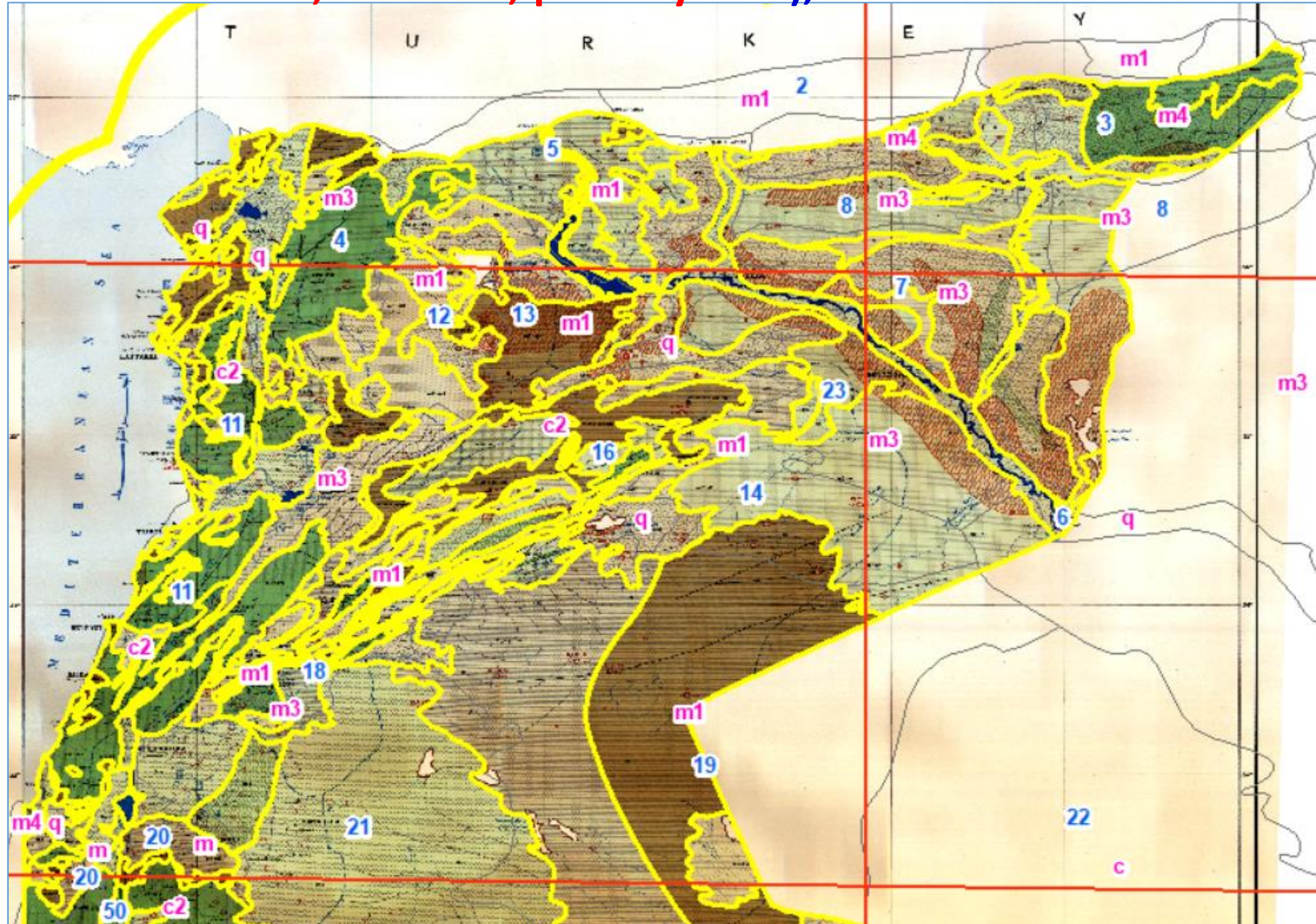
Digitizing - Arab Water Resources Map. Scale 1:1000,000

(Syria- Lebanon- Jordan, Palestine, partially KSA), ACSAD 1984



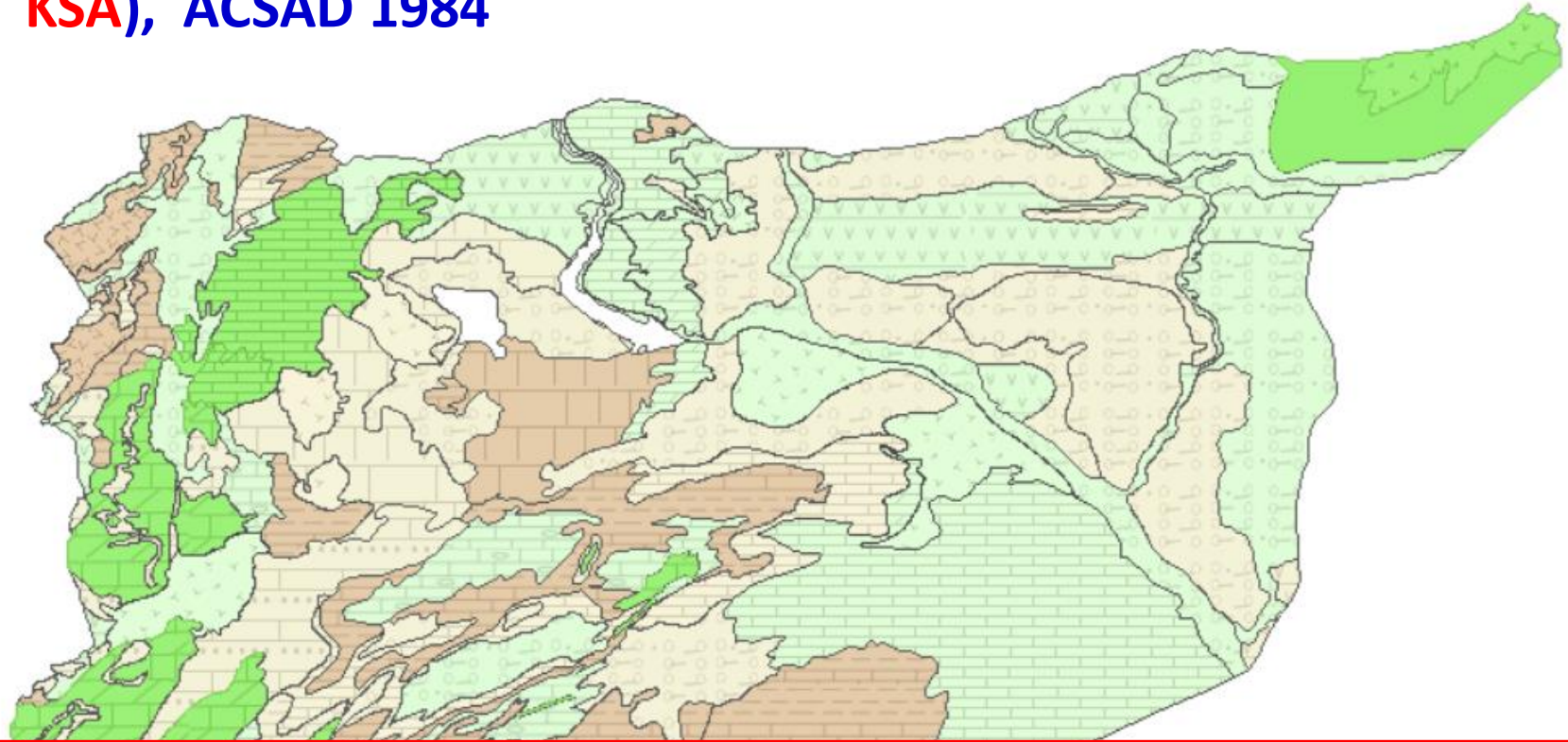
Syria Maps

(Syria- Lebanon- Jordan, Palestine, partially KSA), ACSAD 1984



Produced hydrogeological map of (Syria- Lebanon- Jordan, Palestine, partially KSA), ACSAD 1984

Data Source: ACSAD



Highly productive aquifers with important annual recharge or extensive aquifers with considerable wa

Aquifers with medium productivity and limited area extent or incoherent aquifers

local aquifers with low productivity

Essentially unproductive aquifer

طبقات مائية ذات انتاجية عالية وتغذية سنوية مهمة

طبقات مائية ذات انتاجية متوسطة أو محدودة أو غير متجانس

طبقات مائية محلية ذات انتاجية ضعيفة

طبقات بصورة عامة غير منتجة

Digitizing maps of Jordan (Examples),



Table

map01_hydrogeologica_units

FID	Shape *	Id	Aquifer_r_c_c c	Litho_1	Lithology
0	Polygon	0	Fissured/ Local and discontinuous productive aquifer or extensive but only moderately	3	Limeston with chert
1	Polygon	0	Fissured/ Local and discontinuous productive aquifer or extensive but only moderately	2	Basalt
2	Polygon	0	Fissured/ Local and discontinuous productive aquifer or extensive but only moderately	3	Limeston with chert
3	Polygon	0	Stratum forming insignificant /Minor aquifer with local and limited groundwater resources	4	Marl, Limestone, Marly limestone, Chalk
4	Polygon	0	Fissured/Extensive and highly productive aquifer	3	Limeston with chert
5	Polygon	0	Stratum forming insignificant /Minor aquifer with local and limited groundwater resources	7	siltstone, Limestone
6	Polygon	0	Stratum forming insignificant /Minor aquifer with local and limited groundwater resources	4	Marl, Limestone, Marly limestone, Chalk
7	Polygon	0	Fissured/Extensive and highly productive aquifer	3	Limeston with chert
8	Polygon	0	Intergranular aquifer /local and discontinuous productive aquifer or extensive but only moderately	5	Sandstone
9	Polygon	0	Intergranular aquifer /local and discontinuous productive aquifer or extensive but only moderately	5	Sandstone
10	Polygon	0	Fissured/Extensive and highly productive aquifer	3	Limeston with chert
11	Polygon	0	Intergranular aquifer /local and discontinuous productive aquifer or extensive but only moderately	5	Sandstone
12	Polygon	0	Fissured/Extensive and highly productive aquifer	3	Limeston with chert
13	Polygon	0	Fissured/Extensive and highly productive aquifer	3	Limeston with chert
14	Polygon	0	Fissured aquifer /stratum with intermediate characteristics	4	Marl, Limestone, Marly limestone, Chalk
15	Polygon	0	Fissured aquifer /stratum with intermediate characteristics	4	Marl, Limestone, Marly limestone, Chalk
16	Polygon	0		0	
17	Polygon	0	Stratum forming insignificant/stratum with essentially no groundwater resource	6	Granitic Basement Rocks
18	Polygon	0	Intergranular /Extensive and highly productive aquifer	1	Alluvium /Loose Sediments
19	Polygon	0	Intergranular /Extensive and highly productive aquifer	1	Alluvium /Loose Sediments
20	Polygon	0	Intergranular aquifer /local and discontinuous productive aquifer or extensive but only moderately	5	Sandstone
21	Polygon	0	Fissured/ Local and discontinuous productive aquifer or extensive but only moderately	3	Limeston with chert
22	Polygon	0	Intergranular aquifer /local and discontinuous productive aquifer or extensive but only moderately	5	Sandstone
23	Polygon	0	Intergranular /Extensive and highly productive aquifer	5	Sandstone
24	Polygon	0	Intergranular aquifer /local and discontinuous productive aquifer or extensive but only moderately	5	Sandstone
25	Polygon	0	Fissured aquifer /stratum with intermediate characteristics	4	Marl, Limestone, Marly limestone, Chalk
26	Polygon	0	Intergranular aquifer /local and discontinuous productive aquifer or extensive but only moderately	5	Sandstone

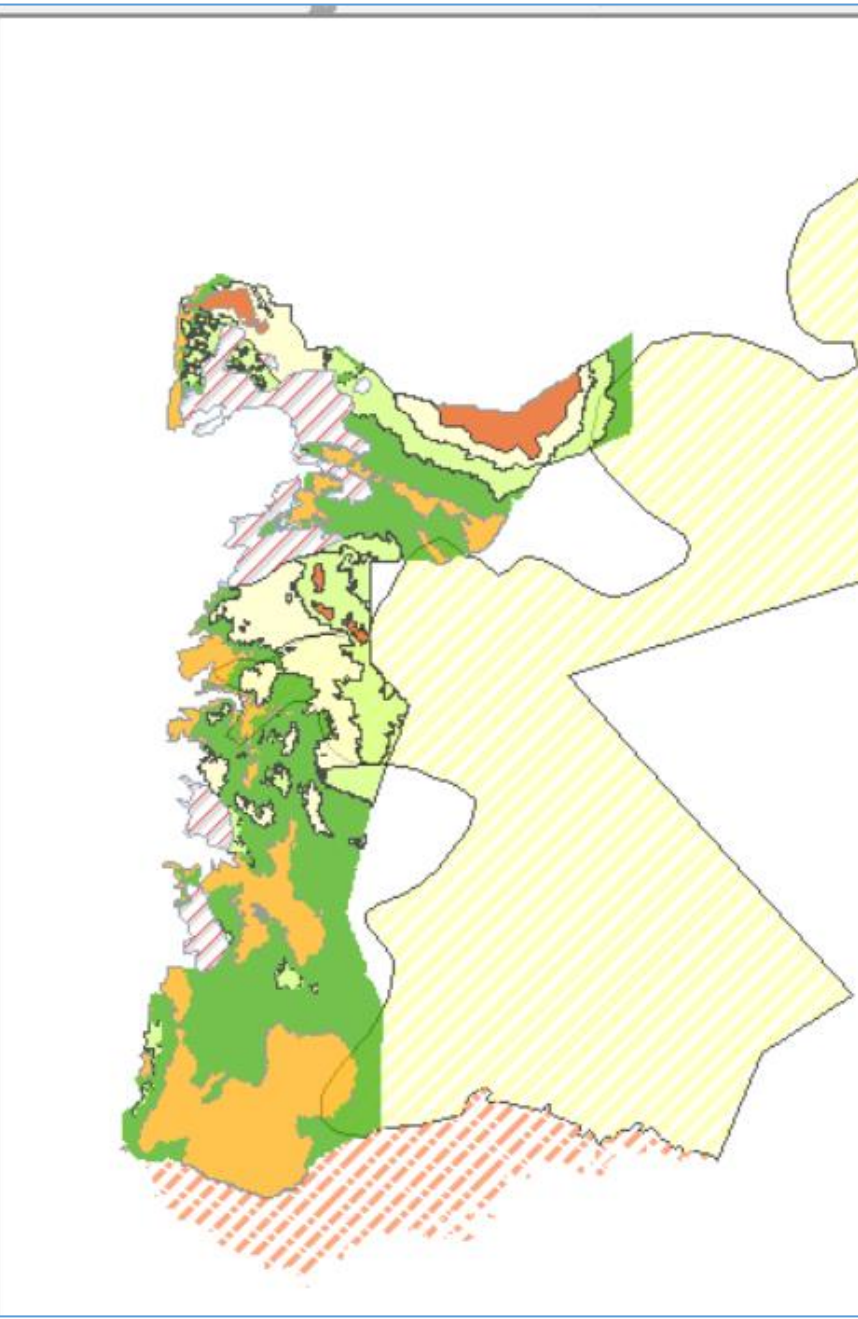
(0 out of 51 Selected)



Table Of Contents

Layers

- map9
 - <all other values>
 - Depth_to_g
 - 100-200m
 - 200-300m
 - 300-400m
 - <=100m
 - >400m
 - unsaturated Area
- map9_1
 - <all other values>
 - Depth_to_G
 - High Salinity Area
 - Unsatrated Area
- map9.tif
 - RGB
 - Red: Band_1
 - Green: Band_2
 - Blue: Band_3



Table

map9

FID	Shape *	Id	Depth_to_g
0	Polygon	0	100-200m
1	Polygon	0	100-200m
2	Polygon	0	>400m
3	Polygon	0	200-300m
4	Polygon	0	200-300m
5	Polygon	0	200-300m
6	Polygon	0	300-400m
7	Polygon	0	200-300m
8	Polygon	0	300-400m
9	Polygon	0	300-400m
10	Polygon	0	300-400m
11	Polygon	0	200-300m
12	Polygon	0	200-300m
13	Polygon	0	200-300m
14	Polygon	0	200-300m
15	Polygon	0	200-300m
16	Polygon	0	300-400m
17	Polygon	0	200-300m
18	Polygon	0	100-200m
19	Polygon	0	300-400m
20	Polygon	0	<=100m
21	Polygon	0	200-300m
22	Polygon	0	<=100m
23	Polygon	0	100-200m
24	Polygon	0	100-200m
25	Polygon	0	100-200m

(0 out of 143 Selected)

map9

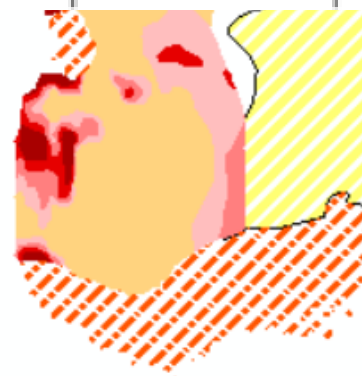
Table Of Contents

Layers

- map11
 - <all other values> difference
 - 75-100m
 - 0-25m
 - 25-50m
 - 50-57m
 - 75-100m
 - >100m
- map11_1
 - <all other values> difference
 - High Salinity Area
 - Unsaturated Area
- map11_1
- map111.tif
 - RGB
 - Red: Band_1
 - Green: Band_2
 - Blue: Band_3

map11

FID	Shape *	Id	difference
0	Polygon	0	0-25m
1	Polygon	0	25-50m
2	Polygon	0	50-57m
3	Polygon	0	75-100m
4	Polygon	0	>100m
5	Polygon	0	50-57m
6	Polygon	0	0-25m
7	Polygon	0	>100m



0	Polygon	0	High Salinity Area
1	Polygon	0	Unsaturated Area
2	Polygon	0	Unsaturated Area
3	Polygon	0	Unsaturated Area

Data Source:

Kuwait wafra report, ACSAD project, 2014

Kuwait Maps,

- Geology
- Land use

- Layers**
- GeologyMap_Kuwait
 - <all other values>
 - Formation1
 - AeolianSand
 - Alluvium
 - Desert Floor Deposits
 - Lower Dibdibah Formation
 - Lower Member Of Fars Fo
 - Sabakah Deposits
 - Undifferentiated Fars and C
 - Upper Dibdibah Formation
 - Upper Member Of Fars Fo
 - Landuse_Kuwait
 - Kuwait_poly

GeologyMap_Kuwait							
	OBJECTID_1 *	Shape *	OBJECTID	SHAPE_Leng	area	Formation_	Formation1
	1	Polygon	1	189279.820376	645.522146	9	Undifferentiated Fars and Ghar Formation
	2	Polygon	2	150312.127329	696.089602	4	Sabakah Deposits
	3	Polygon	4	34427.689531	62.769102	5	Upper Dibdibah Formation
	4	Polygon	5	190034.042882	732.890476	9	Undifferentiated Fars and Ghar Formation
	5	Polygon	6	213265.032335	592.610333	3	Desert Floor Deposits
	6	Polygon	7	606167.251792	2589.165153	1	AeolianSand
	7	Polygon	8	364125.524477	1383.498119	9	Undifferentiated Fars and Ghar Formation
	8	Polygon	11	353771.284969	1026.854129	6	Lower Dibdibah Formation
	9	Polygon	13	320413.268909	1186.48188	6	Lower Dibdibah Formation
	10	Polygon	15	214208.470577	373.572911	5	Upper Dibdibah Formation
	11	Polygon	16	13955.817885	13.139167	3	Desert Floor Deposits
	12	Polygon	17	21342.543508	27.542187	3	Desert Floor Deposits
	13	Polygon	18	65657.984951	211.040462	1	AeolianSand
	14	Polygon	19	17841.022144	16.194235	3	Desert Floor Deposits
	15	Polygon	21	65374.569483	197.045905	1	AeolianSand
	16	Polygon	22	126237.385109	171.668308	8	Lower Member Of Fars Formation
	17	Polygon	23	252022.148911	512.636384	7	Upper Member Of Fars Formation
	18	Polygon	24	61575.312731	82.922537	6	Lower Dibdibah Formation
	19	Polygon	26	242760.898366	827.379367	6	Lower Dibdibah Formation
	20	Polygon	27	85104.150184	63.613499	3	Desert Floor Deposits
	21	Polygon	28	73381.429279	311.340904	6	Lower Dibdibah Formation
	22	Polygon	29	142484.955677	501.816471	1	AeolianSand
	23	Polygon	30	844495.024772	843.514864	5	Upper Dibdibah Formation
	24	Polygon	31	150689.734281	329.774115	3	Desert Floor Deposits
	25	Polygon	32	82954.189341	110.889831	2	Alluvium
	26	Polygon	33	95583.585347	317.684518	1	AeolianSand
	27	Polygon	34	135500.4909	309.216409	6	Lower Dibdibah Formation



Kuwait Landuse Map,

Data Source: ACSAD, 2014



- Layers**
- GeologyMap_Kuwait
 - Landuse_Kuwait
 - <all other values>
 - LanduseType
 - <Null>
 - Agricultural area
 - Built up area
 - Cemetery
 - Communications facility
 - Encampment
 - Intensive Animal Farm
 - Military Area
 - National Park/Protected Area
 - Oil Field
 - Power Substation
 - Quarry/Borrow Pits and Tailings
 - Racetrack
 - Range Land
 - Refuse Disposal Area
 - Scrapyard
 - Unused land
 - Water Reservoir
 - Wooded Parkland
 - Kuwait_poly



Landuse_Kuwait

Object ID *	Shape *	Text_	Height	LanduseType	Label	Angle	MsLink_DN
1	Polygon	R	291.49002	Range Land	R	0	
2	Polygon	R	1.00002	Range Land	R	0	
3	Polygon	W	1.00002	Water Reservoir	W	0	
4	Polygon	R	1.00002	Range Land	R	0	
5	Polygon	Q	1.00002	Quarry/Borrow Pits and Tailings	Q	0	
6	Polygon	D	1.00002	Refuse Disposal Area	D	0	
7	Polygon	Q	1.00002	Quarry/Borrow Pits and Tailings	Q	0	
8	Polygon	B	1.00002	Built up area	B	0	
9	Polygon	W	1.00002	Water Reservoir	W	0	
10	Polygon	E	1.00002	Encampment	E	0	
11	Polygon	R	1.00002	Range Land	R	0	
12	Polygon	A	1.00002	Agricultural area	A	0	
13	Polygon	B	1.00002	Built up area	B	0	
14	Polygon	B	1.00002	Built up area	B	0	
15	Polygon	B	1.00002	Built up area	B	0	
16	Polygon	B	1.00002	Built up area	B	0	
17	Polygon	O	1.00002	Oil Field	O	0	
18	Polygon	B	1.00002	Built up area	B	0	
19	Polygon	F	1.00002	Intensive Animal Farm	F	0	
20	Polygon	PS	1.00002	Power Substation	PS	0	
21	Polygon	D	1.00002	Refuse Disposal Area	D	0	
22	Polygon	W	1.00002	Water Reservoir	W	0	
23	Polygon	Q	1.00002	Quarry/Borrow Pits and Tailings	Q	0	
24	Polygon	B	1.00002	Built up area	B	0	
25	Polygon	M	265.00002	Military Area	M	0	
26	Polygon	W	1.00002	Water Reservoir	W	0	

Data Source:

ACSAD project, 2012

UAE Maps,

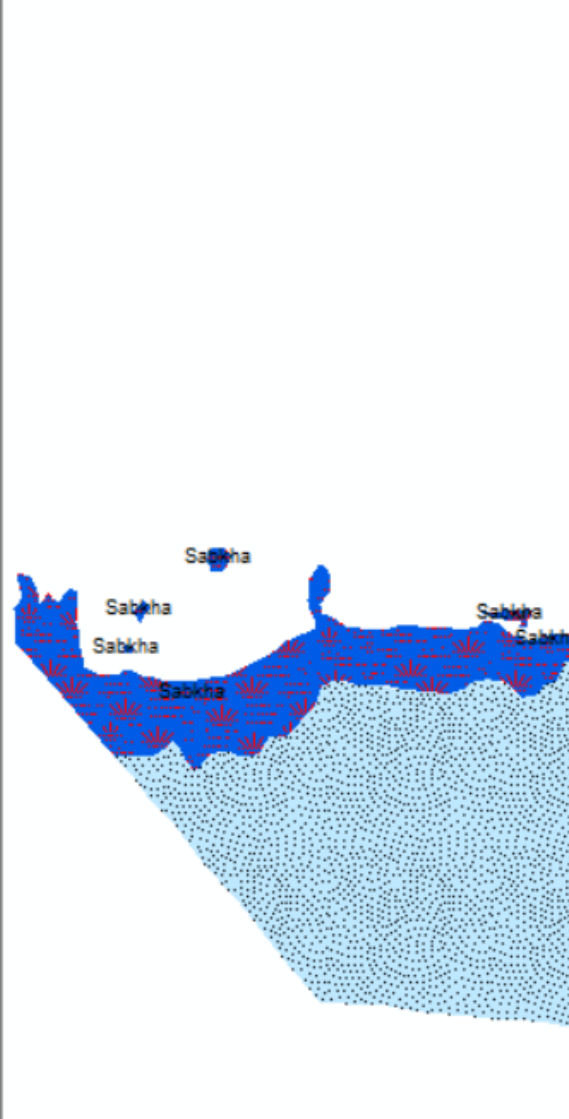
- **UAE Ground Water Aquifers**
- **Productivity_Aguifer**
- LandUse
- Geology

UAE Ground Water Aquifers

Data Source: ACSAD, 2012

Layers

- Roads_Clip
- UAE Ground Water Aquifers
 - Type
 - Frac. LS (H. GW. Pot.)
 - Alluvial Deposits (H. GW. Pot.)
 - Juweiza Form (L. GW. Pot.)
 - Simsima Form (L. GW. Pot.)
 - Alluvial Deposits (M. GW. Pot.)
 - Limestone (M. GW. Pot.)
 - Alluvial Deposits (L. GW. Pot.)
 - Wind BlownDeposits (L. GW. Pot.)
 - Wind BlownDeposits (M. GW. Pot.)
 - Sabkha (M. GW. Pot.)
 - Evaporites_Clay (M. GW. Pot.)
 - Sabkha (H. GW. Pot.)
 - Wind BlownDeposits (H. GW. Pot.)
 - Ophiolites (L. GW. Pot.)
 - OMAN Lands
 - Shale (L. GW. Pot.)
 - Clay_Evaporites (M. GW. Pot.)
- LandUse
 - <all other values>
 - Descriptio
 - Agricultural Area
 - Built-up or Industrial Area
 - Cemetery
 - Communication Facility
 - Forestry or Wooded Parkland
 - Mangrove
 - Not Determined



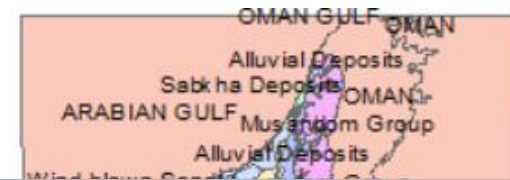
UAE Ground Water Aquifers

FID	Shape *	Id	Name	Lithology	Type	Informatio	G_W_Pot
0	Polygon	0	Musandom Group	Fractuerd Limestone	1		High
1	Polygon	0	Musandom Group	Fractuerd Limestone	1		High
2	Polygon	0	Alluvial Deposits	Sand & Gravel	2		High
3	Polygon	0	Alluvial Deposits	Sand & Gravel	2		High
4	Polygon	0	Alluvial Deposits	Sand & Gravel	2		High
5	Polygon	0	Alluvial Deposits	Sand & Gravel	2		High
6	Polygon	0	Alluvial Deposits	Sand & Gravel	2		High
7	Polygon	0	Alluvial Deposits	Sand & Gravel	6		Medium
8	Polygon	0	Alluvial Deposits	Sand & Gravel	6		Medium
9	Polygon	0	Alluvial Deposits	Sand & Gravel	6		Medium
10	Polygon	0	Alluvial Deposits	Sand & Gravel	6		Medium
11	Polygon	0	Alluvial Deposits	Sand & Gravel	6		Medium
12	Polygon	0	Alluvial Deposits	Sand & Gravel	6		Medium
13	Polygon	0	Alluvial Deposits	Sand & Gravel	6		Medium
14	Polygon	0	Alluvial Deposits	Sand & Gravel	6		Medium
15	Polygon	0	Alluvial Deposits	Sand & Gravel	6		Medium
16	Polygon	0	Alluvial Deposits	Sand & Gravel	6		Medium
17	Polygon	0	Alluvial Deposits	Sand & Gravel	6		Medium
18	Polygon	0	Musandom Group	Limestone	7		Medium
19	Polygon	0	Musandom Group	Limestone	7		Medium
20	Polygon	0	Musandom Group	Limestone	7		Medium
21	Polygon	0	Musandom Group	Limestone	7		Medium
22	Polygon	0	Musandom Group	Limestone	7		Medium
23	Polygon	0	Musandom Group	Limestone	7		Medium
24	Polygon	0	Musandom Group	Limestone	7		Medium



Layers

- Roads_Clip
- UAE Ground Water Aquifer
- Geology**
 - <all other values>
 - Lithology
 - Limestone
 - Sabkha
 - Sand
 - Fractured Limestone
 - Ophiolite
 - Ophiolites
 - Sabkha
 - Sand
 - Sand_Gravel
 - Shale
- LandUse
 - <all other values>
 - Descriptio
 - Agricultural Area
 - Built-up or Industrial An
 - Cemetery
 - Communication Facility
 - Forestry or Wooded Parl
 - Mangrove
 - Not Determined



Geology									
	OBJECTID *	Shape *	Id	Name	Lithology	Type	Informatio	G_W_Pot	Shape
	33	Polygon	0	Musandom Group	Limestone	7		Medium	40
	34	Polygon	0	Musandom Group	Limestone	7		Medium	40
	35	Polygon	0	Musandom Group	Limestone	7		Medium	98
	36	Polygon	0	Musandom Group	Limestone	7		Medium	78
	37	Polygon	0	Musandom Group	Limestone	7		Medium	92
	38	Polygon	0	Musandom Group	Limestone	7		Medium	11
	39	Polygon	0	Musandom Group	Limestone	7		Medium	633
	40	Polygon	0	Alluvial Deposits	Sand & Gravel	8		Low	34
	41	Polygon	0	Alluvial Deposits	Sand & Gravel	8		Low	7
	42	Polygon	0	Alluvial Deposits	Sand & Gravel	8		Low	108
	43	Polygon	0	Alluvial Deposits	Sand & Gravel	8		Low	172
	44	Polygon	0	Alluvial Deposits	Sand & Gravel	8		Low	11
	45	Polygon	0	Alluvial Deposits	Sand & Gravel	8		Low	103
	46	Polygon	0	Alluvial Deposits	Sand & Gravel	8		Low	137
	47	Polygon	0	Alluvial Deposits	Sand & Gravel	8		Low	9
	48	Polygon	0	Alluvial Deposits	Sand & Gravel	8		Low	16
	49	Polygon	0	Alluvial Deposits	Sand & Gravel	8		Low	837
	50	Polygon	0	Sabkha Deposits	Sand & Gravel	8		Low	2162
	51	Polygon	0	Alluvial Deposits	Sand & Gravel	8		Low	166
	52	Polygon	0	Alluvial Deposits	Sand & Gravel	8		Low	300
	53	Polygon	0	Alluvial Deposits	Sand & Gravel	8		Low	329
	54	Polygon	0	Alluvial Deposits	Sand & Gravel	8		Low	909
	55	Polygon	0	Wind blown Sand	Sand	9		Low	370
	56	Polygon	0	Alluvial Deposits	Sand & Gravel	8		Low	19
	57	Polygon	0	Alluvial Deposits	Sand & Gravel	8		Low	378
	58	Polygon	0	Wind blown Sand	Sand	10		Medium	509
	59	Polygon	0	Sabkha Deposits	Sabkha	11		Medium	1234

Digitizing Maps of Lebanon

- leban_hydro (groundwater basins)
- Sub_watersheds
- major_geological_structure
- main_faults, Fault
- springs

Data Source:

Assessment-of-Groundwater-Resources-of-Lebanon.pdf, 2014

PROJECT PARTNERS:



Empowered lives.
Resilient nations.

TECHNICAL CONSULTANTS:



Digitizing -Ground water Basins

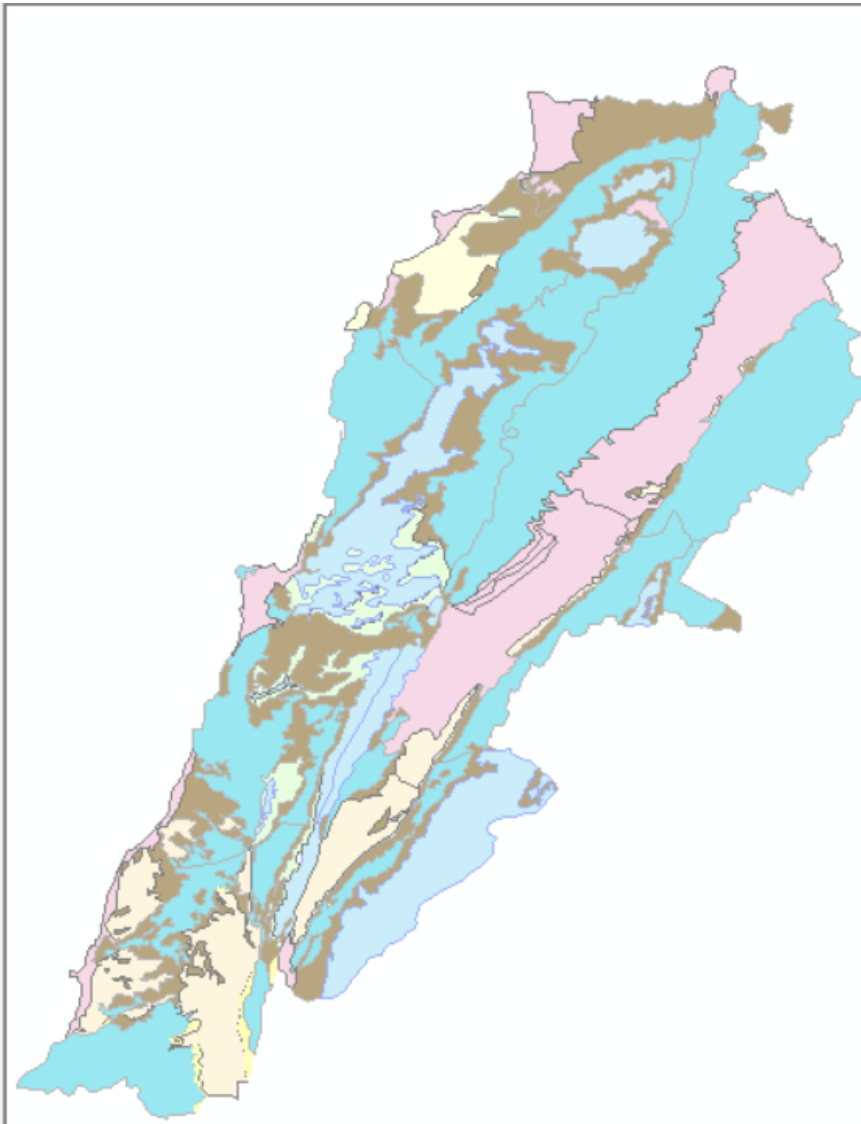
Data Source:

Assessment-of-Groundwater-Resources-of-Lebanon.pdf, 2014

Table Of Contents

Layers

- springs
- main_faults
- lebanon_lines
- lebanon_lines
- faults
- lebanon
- leban_hydro
 - <all other values>
 - STRAR
 - Cretaceous Sandstons Basins
 - Eocene Basins
 - Jurassic Basins
 - Miocene Basins
 - Neogen /Quaternary Basins
 - cretaceous basins
 - unproductive basins
- leban_hydro
- leban_hydro
- Assessment_Groundwater_Resources_Leba
- geological_structure
- major_geological_structure1.tif
- Sub_watersheds
- Sub_watersheds1.tif

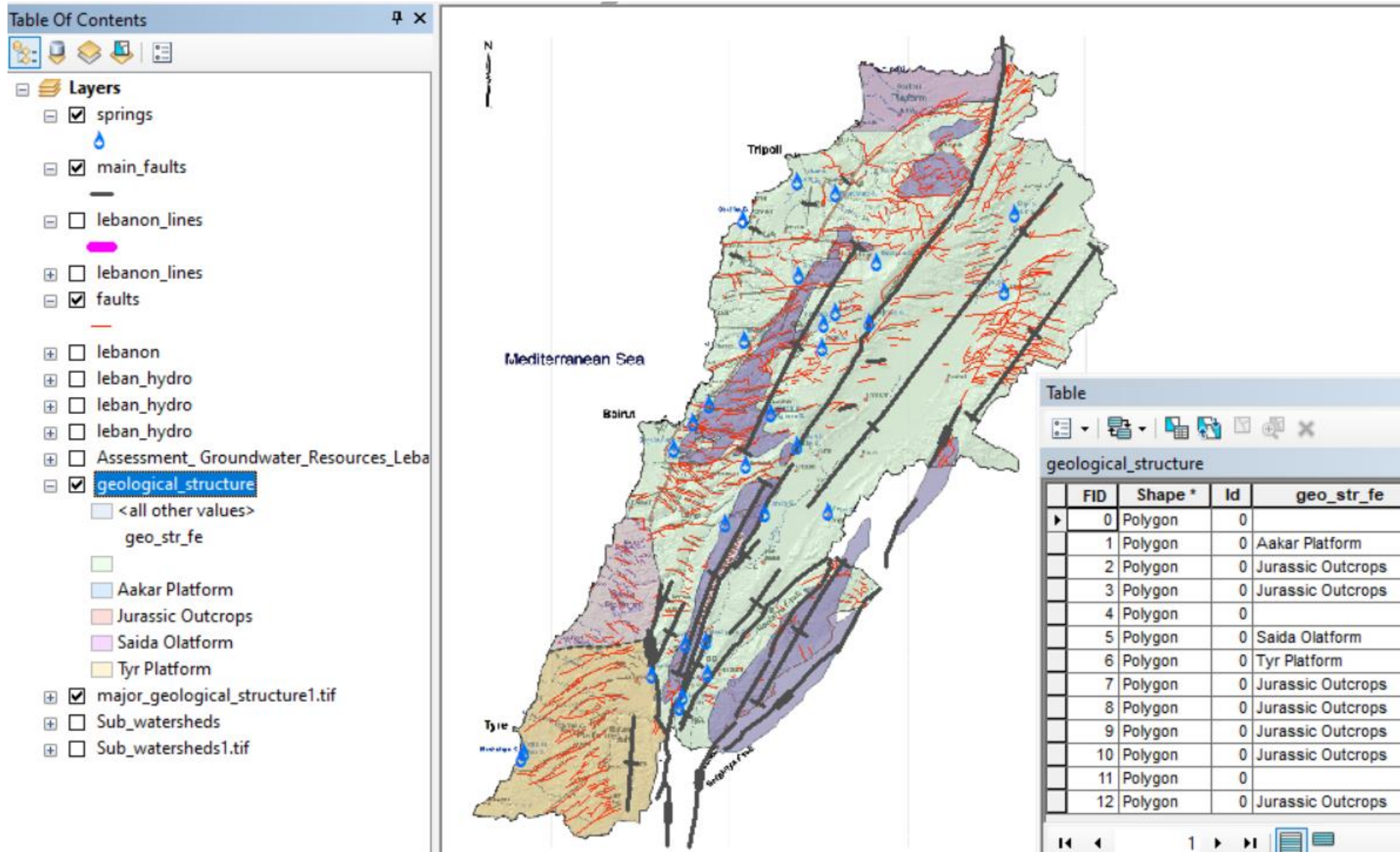


Table

leban_hydro

FID	Shape *	Id	STRAR	NAMES
37	Polygon	0	cretaceous basins	Fiegh cretaceous basins
46	Polygon	0	cretaceous basins	central Anti_lebanon cretaceous basins
54	Polygon	0	cretaceous basins	Mount lebanon_Bekaa cretaceous basins
55	Polygon	0	cretaceous basins	Western Kneisseh cretaceous basins
67	Polygon	0	cretaceous basins	southern Anti_lebanon cretaceous basins
75	Polygon	0	cretaceous basins	Qaraoun cretaceous basins
84	Polygon	0	cretaceous basins	jramaq cretaceous basins
86	Polygon	0	cretaceous basins	Jezzine cretaceous basins
91	Polygon	0	cretaceous basins	Sarafand- Khaldi cretaceous basins
100	Polygon	0	cretaceous basins	Batroun jounie cretaceous basins
102	Polygon	0	cretaceous basins	Naqoura_sarafand cretaceous basins
105	Polygon	0	cretaceous basins	Naqoura_sarafand cretaceous basins
125	Polygon	0	cretaceous basins	Naqoura_sarafand cretaceous basins
132	Polygon	0	cretaceous basins	
133	Polygon	0	cretaceous basins	Naqoura_sarafand cretaceous basins
140	Polygon	0	cretaceous basins	Naqoura_sarafand cretaceous basins
18	Polygon	0	Cretaceous Sandstons Basins	Metn_Chouf Sandstons Basins
48	Polygon	0	Cretaceous Sandstons Basins	Metn_Chouf Sandstons Basins
50	Polygon	0	Cretaceous Sandstons Basins	Metn_Chouf Sandstons Basins
51	Polygon	0	Cretaceous Sandstons Basins	Metn_Chouf Sandstons Basins
52	Polygon	0	Cretaceous Sandstons Basins	Metn_Chouf Sandstons Basins
57	Polygon	0	Cretaceous Sandstons Basins	Metn_Chouf Sandstons Basins
58	Polygon	0	Cretaceous Sandstons Basins	Metn_Chouf Sandstons Basins
59	Polygon	0	Cretaceous Sandstons Basins	Metn_Chouf Sandstons Basins
80	Polygon	0	Cretaceous Sandstons Basins	Jezzine Sandstons Basins
83	Polygon	0	Cretaceous Sandstons Basins	Jezzine Sandstons Basins
85	Polygon	0	Cretaceous Sandstons Basins	Jezzine Sandstons Basins
96	Polygon	0	Cretaceous Sandstons Basins	Jezzine Sandstons Basins
97	Polygon	0	Cretaceous Sandstons Basins	Metn_Chouf Sandstons Basins
98	Polygon	0	Cretaceous Sandstons Basins	Metn_Chouf Sandstons Basins

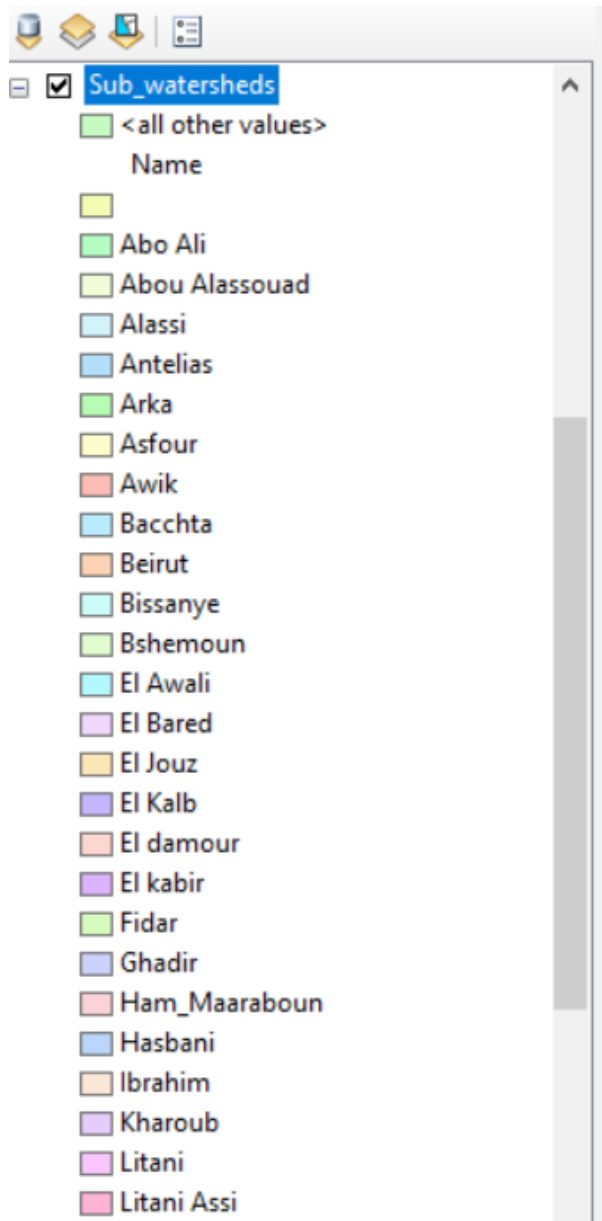
Digitizing - Major geological structure, Main faults, Fault, Springs



Digitizing - Sub watersheds

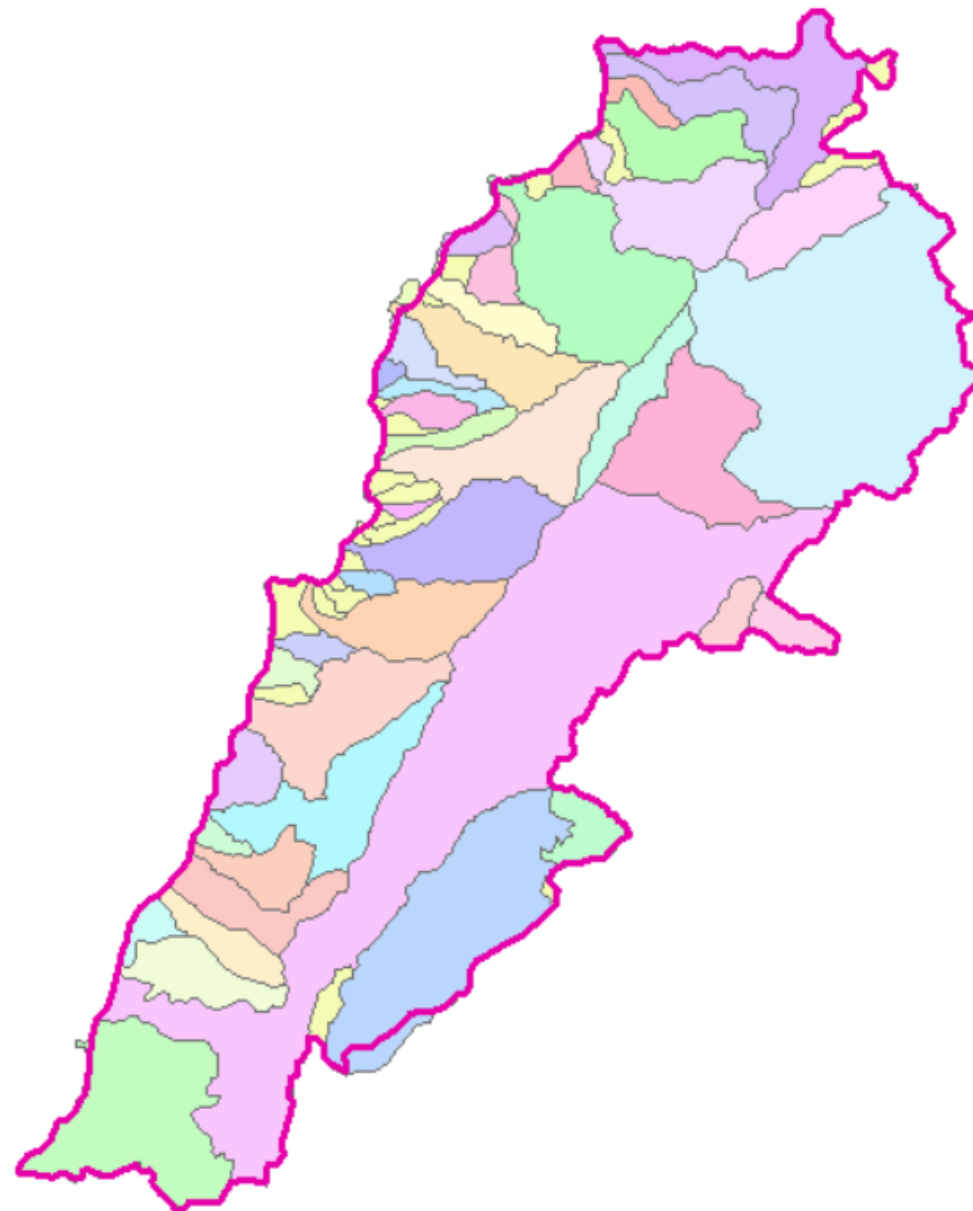
Data Source:

Assessment-of-Groundwater-Resources-of-Lebanon.pdf, 2014



Legend for Sub_watersheds:

- <all other values>
- Name
- Abo Ali
- Abou Alassouad
- Alassi
- Antelias
- Arka
- Asfour
- Awik
- Bachta
- Beirut
- Bissanye
- Bshemoun
- El Awali
- El Bared
- El Jouz
- El Kalb
- El damour
- El kabir
- Fidar
- Ghadir
- Ham_Maaraboun
- Hasbani
- Ibrahim
- Kharoub
- Litani
- Litani Assi



Table

Sub_watersheds

FID	Shape *	Id	Name
52	Polygon	0	Zahrani
7	Polygon	0	Yammoune
17	Polygon	0	West Barsa
13	Polygon	0	Wadi Minieh
19	Polygon	0	Wadi Barsa
61	Polygon	0	Tfail
25	Polygon	0	South Madfoun
57	Polygon	0	south Litani
49	Polygon	0	South Awali
51	Polygon	0	Sainik
53	Polygon	0	Saida
8	Polygon	0	Ostouane
22	Polygon	0	North Aljouz
28	Polygon	0	Mouhnane
5	Polygon	0	Marjhin
58	Polygon	0	Mansiyye
24	Polygon	0	Madfoun
33	Polygon	0	Maalmeiteine
6	Polygon	0	Litani Assi
0	Polygon	0	Litani
47	Polygon	0	Kharoub
37	Polygon	0	Ibrahim
60	Polygon	0	Hasbani
62	Polygon	0	Ham_Maaraboun
44	Polygon	0	Ghadir
30	Polygon	0	Fidar

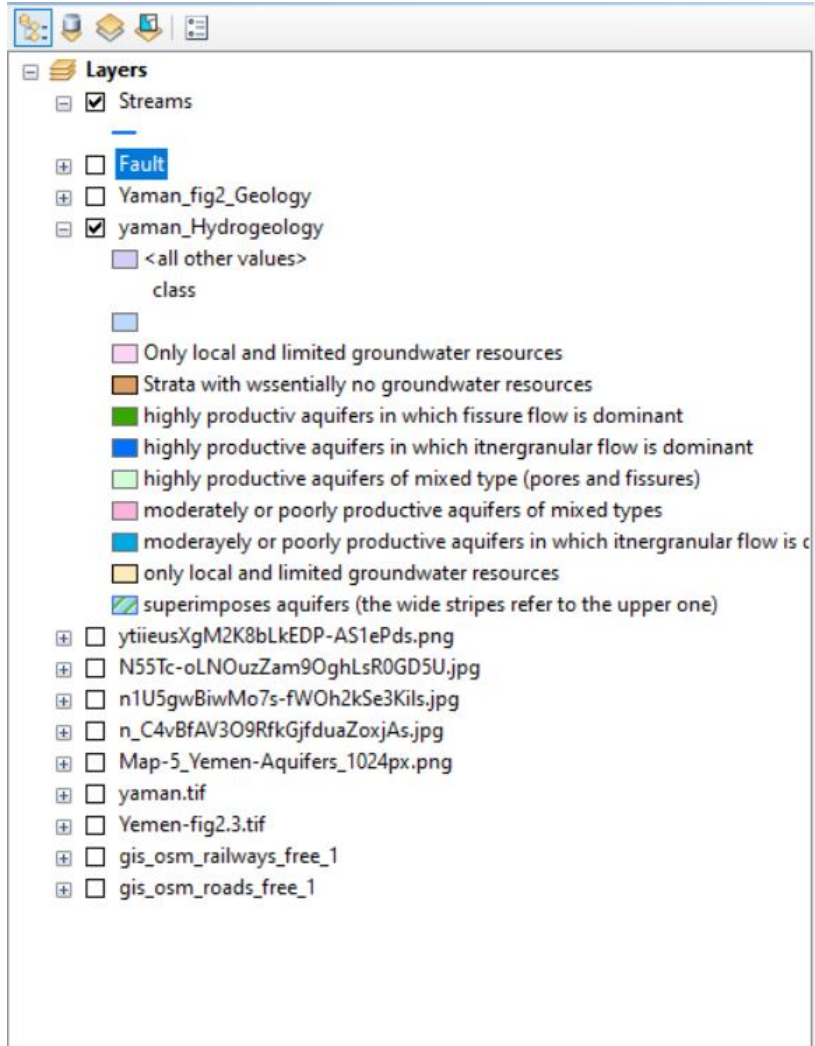
Data Source:

The water resources of Yemen,

Technical report,1995

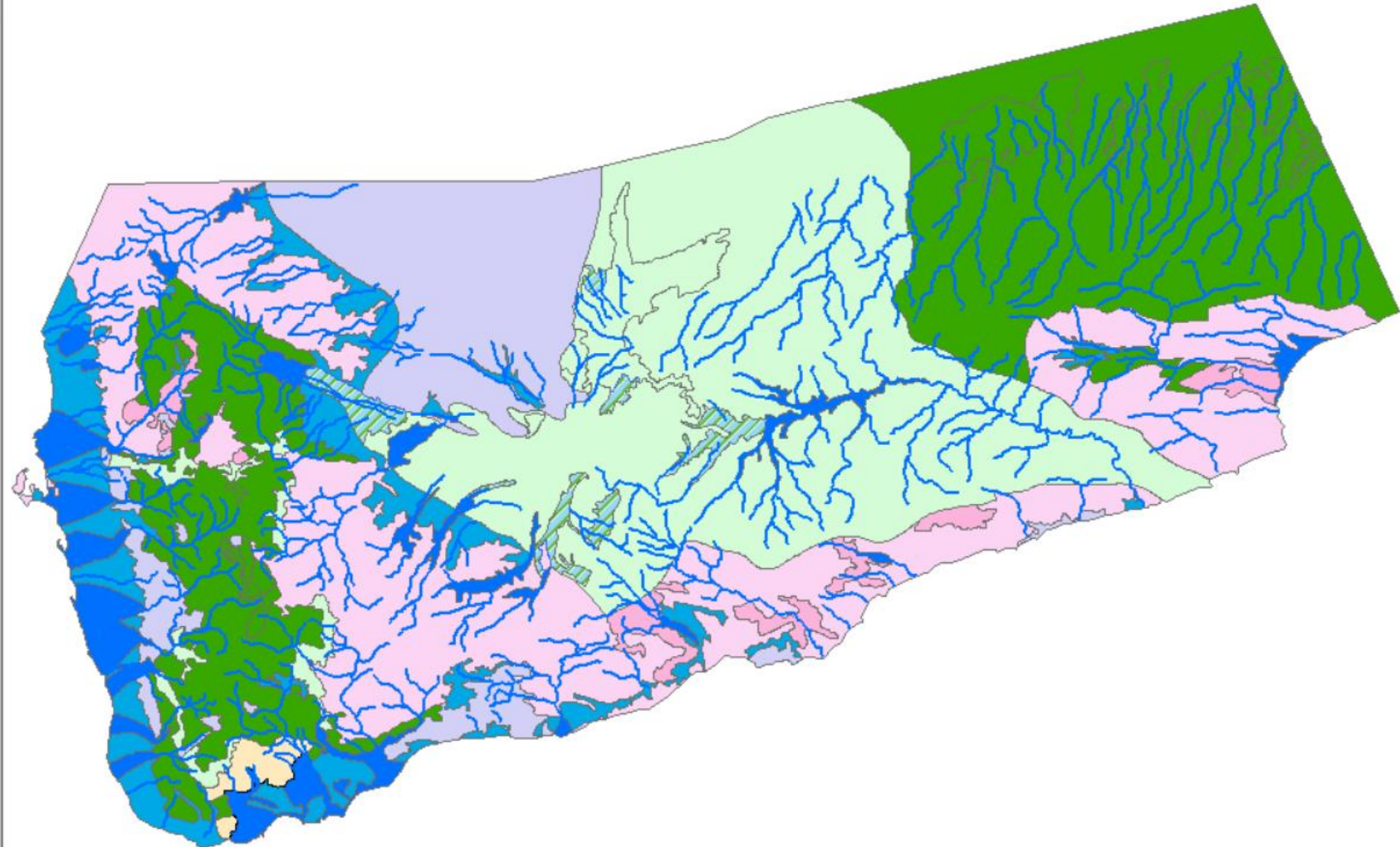
Maps of Yemen,

- hydrogeology
- geology



Layers

- Streams
- Fault
- Yaman_fig2_Geology
- yaman_Hydrogeology
 - <all other values> class
 - Only local and limited groundwater resources
 - Strata with wssentially no groundwater resources
 - highly productiv aquifers in which fissure flow is dominant
 - highly productive aquifers in which itnergranular flow is dominant
 - highly productive aquifers of mixed type (pores and fissures)
 - moderately or poorly productive aquifers of mixed types
 - moderayely or poorly productive aquifers in which itnergranular flow is c
 - only local and limited groundwater resources
 - superimposes aquifers (the wide stripes refer to the upper one)
- ytiiiusXgM2K8bLkEDP-AS1ePds.png
- N55Tc-oLNOuzZam9OghLsR0GD5U.jpg
- n1U5gwBiwMo7s-fWOH2kSe3Kils.jpg
- n_C4vBfAV3O9RfkGjfduaZoxjAs.jpg
- Map-5_Yemen-Aquifers_1024px.png
- yaman.tif
- Yemen-fig2.3.tif
- gis_osm_railways_free_1
- gis_osm_roads_free_1

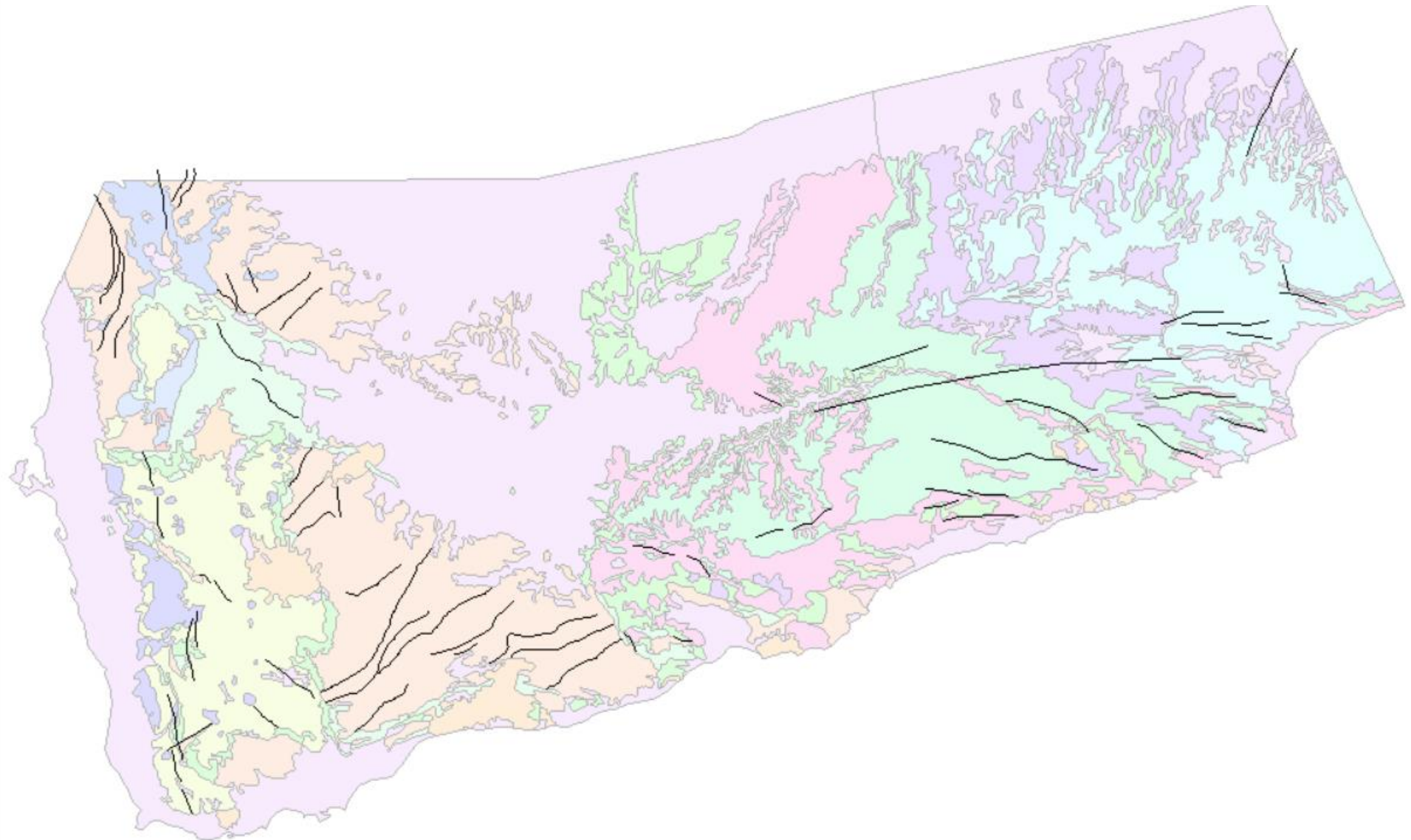


Digitizing– Yamen Geolo

Data Source: The water resources of Yemen,
Technical report,1995

Layers

- Streams
- Fault**
- Yaman_fig2_Geology
 - <all other values> class
 - Akbra Shale
 - Amran Group
 - Basement
 - Habashiya Formation
 - Jeza Formatin
 - Kohlan Group
 - Quaternary Basalts
 - Quaternary deposits
 - Rus Formation
 - Shihr and Jizan Groups
 - Tertiary Intrusives
 - Tswilah Group
 - Umm er Radhuma Formation
 - Wajid Group
 - Yemen Volcanics
- yaman_Hydrogeology
 - <all other values> class
 - Only local and limited groundwa
 - Strata with wssentially no ground
 - highly productiv aquifers in whic
 - highly productive aquifers in wh
 - highly productive aquifers of mi



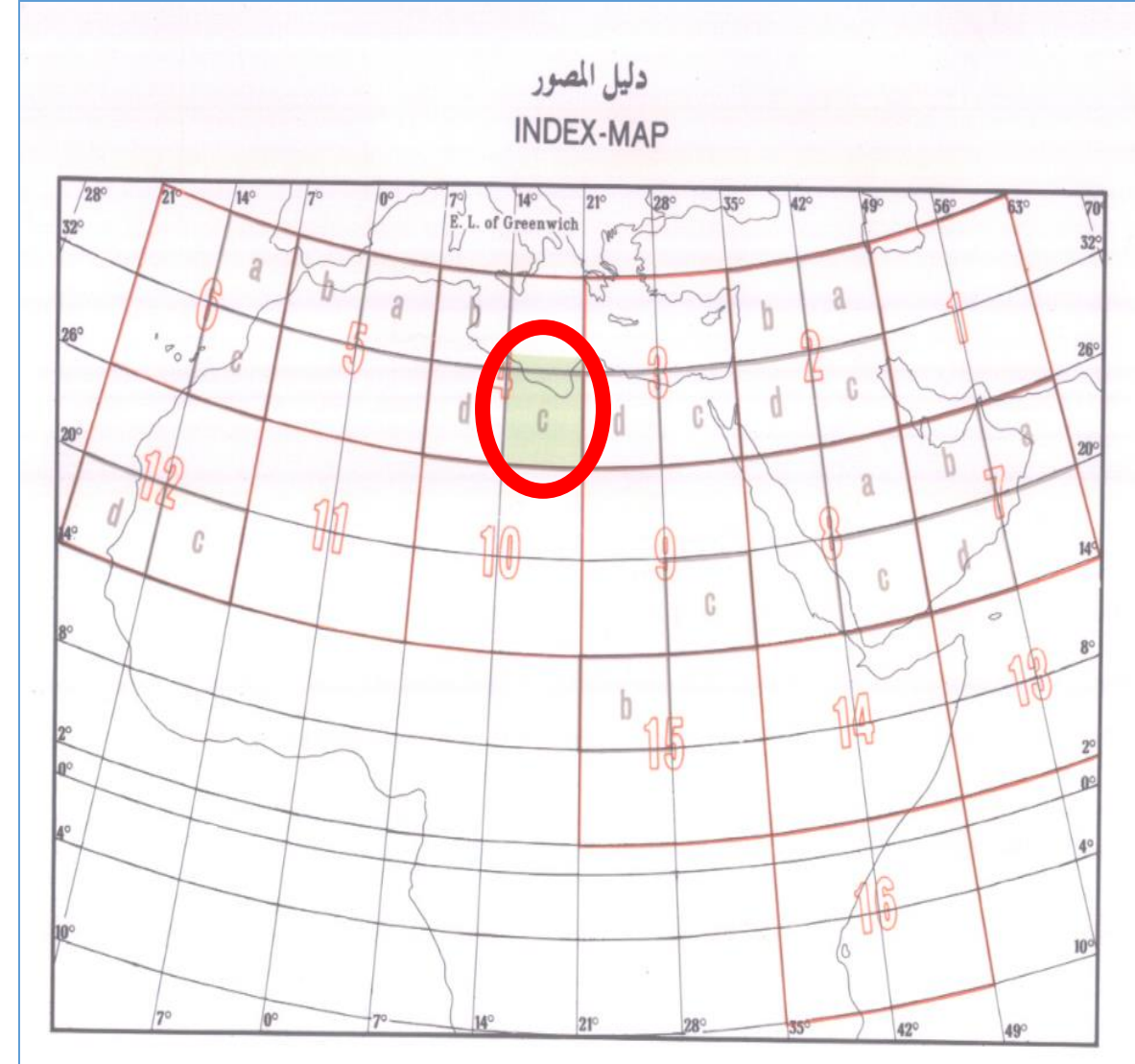
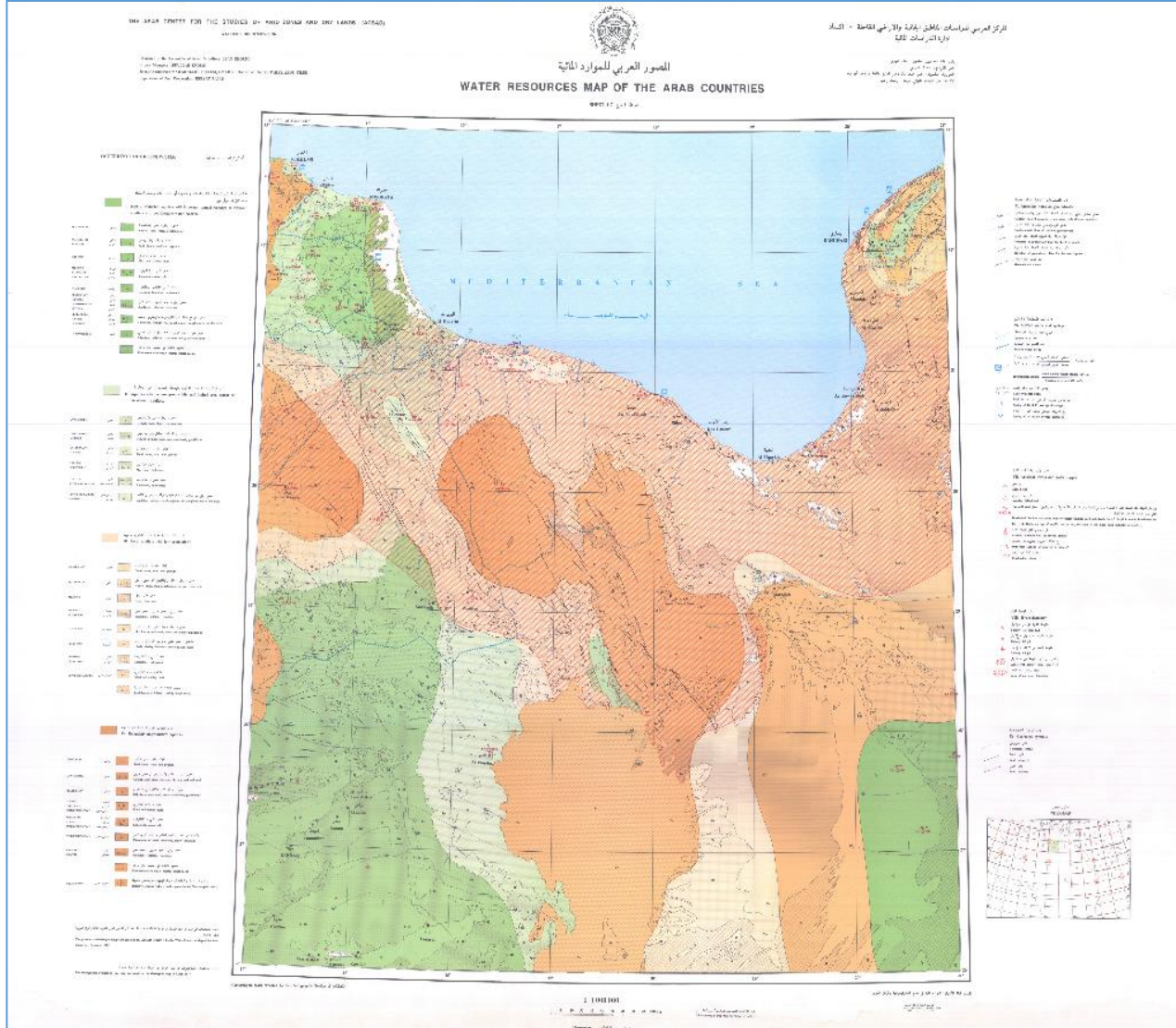
Libya Hydrogeological Map

Arab Water Resources Map.

Scale 1:1000,000 (partially Libya), ACSAD 1990

Data Source: ACSAD

1990



These maps contain the following Layers:

1- Groundwater occurrence

- Aquifers with **high productivity** and significant annual feeding or extensive aquifers
- Aquifers **with limited average productivity** or heterogeneous
- Local aquifers with **poor productivity**
- Generally **unproductive layers**

2- **depths** of groundwater table

3- Groundwater **quality** (salinity...)

4- **Lithology**, types of rocks and soils,

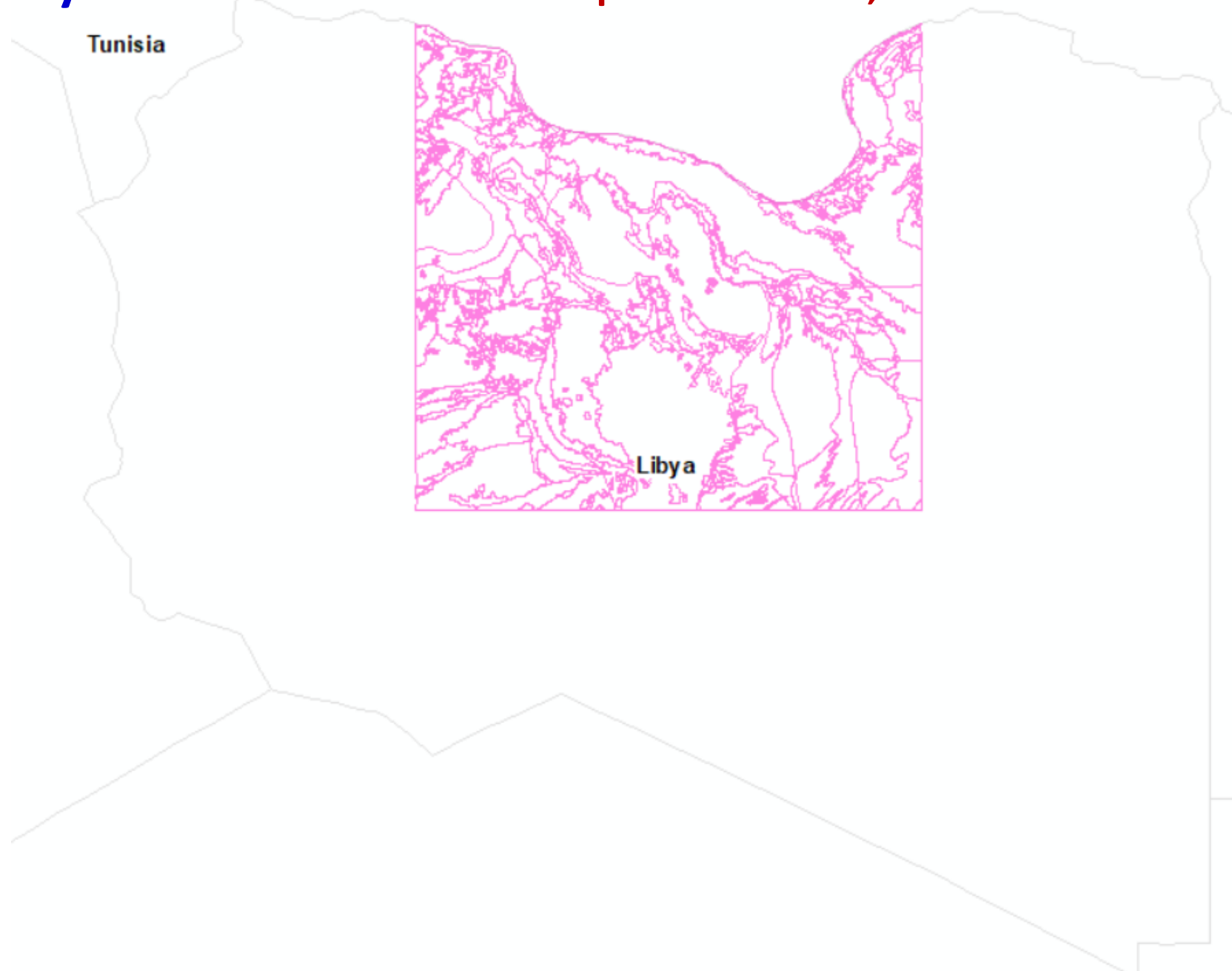
5- **Stratigraphy** and geological ages are classified into: quaternary-Eocene-Cretaceous

6- **Surface water and springs**

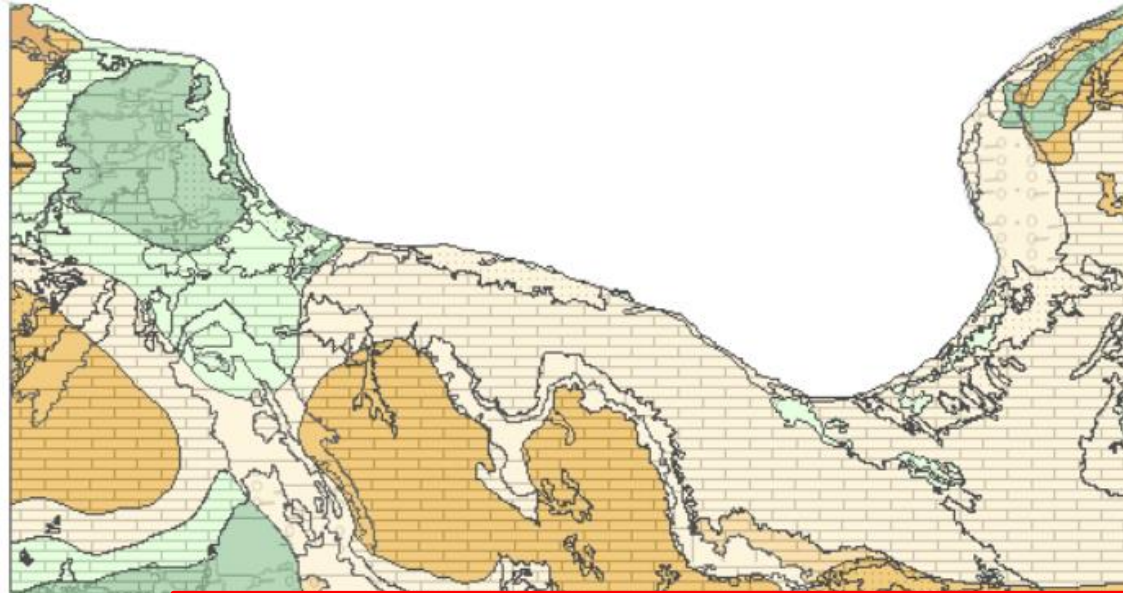
7- **Wells & dams**

Digitizing –Libya -Arab Water Resources Map. Scale 1:1000,000

Data Source: ACSAD



1990



- 1 طبقات مائية ذات إنتاجية عالية وتغذية سنوية مهمة أو طبقات مائية واسعة الامتداد ذا
- 2 طبقات مائية ذات إنتاجية متوسطة محدودة أو غير متجانسة-
- 3 طبقات مائية محلية ذات إنتاجية ضعيفة-
- 2/3- طبقات مائية ذات إنتاجية متوسطة محدودة أو غ-
- 4 طبقات بصورة عامة غير منتجة-





Entered Attribute -Libya



FID	Shape	id	water_Prod	water_PT_A	Lith_no	Lithology	Litology_A	Ages	Age_a	Age_e	Wpr_No
17	Polygon	0	4 - Essentially unproductive aquifers	طبقات بصورة عامة غير منتجة.	0						
94	Polygon	0	4 - Essentially unproductive aquifers	طبقات بصورة عامة غير منتجة.	9	Undifferentiated basic – mainly b	صخور قاعدية غير مقسمة عال	Tv	Tv	Tv	
95	Polygon	0	4 - Essentially unproductive aquifers	طبقات بصورة عامة غير منتجة.	8	Claystone – siltstone – sandston	حجر طيني – حجر عريني – ح	Ku	كريتاسي عل	Ku	
96	Polygon	0	4 - Essentially unproductive aquifers	طبقات بصورة عامة غير منتجة.	9	Undifferentiated basic – mainly b	صخور قاعدية غير مقسمة عال	Tv	Tv	Tv	
97	Polygon	0	4 - Essentially unproductive aquifers	طبقات بصورة عامة غير منتجة.	9	Undifferentiated basic – mainly b	صخور قاعدية غير مقسمة عال	Tv	Tv	Tv	
98	Polygon	0	4 - Essentially unproductive aquifers	طبقات بصورة عامة غير منتجة.	8	Claystone – siltstone – sandston	حجر طيني – حجر عريني – ح	Ku	كريتاسي عل	Ku	
100	Polygon	0	4 - Essentially unproductive aquifers	طبقات بصورة عامة غير منتجة.	1	Gravel - sand- shale- conglomer	حصي - رمل - طين - وكونغلون	E	ماقبل الكا	E	
101	Polygon	0	4 - Essentially unproductive aquifers	طبقات بصورة عامة غير منتجة.	4	Limestone - calcarenite	حجر كلسي – كالكارنيت	Tp	اليوسين	Tp	
102	Polygon	0	4 - Essentially unproductive aquifers	طبقات بصورة عامة غير منتجة.	4	Limestone - calcarenite	حجر كلسي – كالكارنيت	Tp	اليوسين	Tp	
103	Polygon	0	4 - Essentially unproductive aquifers	طبقات بصورة عامة غير منتجة.	8	Claystone – siltstone – sandston	حجر طيني – حجر عريني – ح	Ku	كريتاسي عل	Ku	
104	Polygon	0	4 - Essentially unproductive aquifers	طبقات بصورة عامة غير منتجة.	9	Undifferentiated basic – mainly b	صخور قاعدية غير مقسمة عال	Tv			
105	Polygon	0	4 - Essentially unproductive aquifers	طبقات بصورة عامة غير منتجة.	1	Gravel - sand- shale- conglomer	حصي - رمل - طين - وكونغلون	Q			
127	Polygon	0	4 - Essentially unproductive aquifers	طبقات بصورة عامة غير منتجة.	15	Intrusive igneous rocks	صخور اندساسية				
128	Polygon	0	4 - Essentially unproductive aquifers	طبقات بصورة عامة غير منتجة.	15	Intrusive igneous rocks	صخور اندساسية				
129	Polygon	0	4 - Essentially unproductive aquifers	طبقات بصورة عامة غير منتجة.	15	Intrusive igneous rocks	صخور اندساسية				
130	Polygon	0	4 - Essentially unproductive aquifers	طبقات بصورة عامة غير منتجة.	5	Dolomitic limestone	حجر كلسي دولوميتي	Tp			
131	Polygon	0	4 - Essentially unproductive aquifers	طبقات بصورة عامة غير منتجة.	5	Dolomitic limestone	حجر كلسي دولوميتي ودولوميت	Tp			
132	Polygon	0	4 - Essentially unproductive aquifers	طبقات بصورة عامة غير منتجة.	9	Undifferentiated basic – mainly b	صخور قاعدية غير مقسمة عال	Tv			
133	Polygon	0	4 - Essentially unproductive aquifers	طبقات بصورة عامة غير منتجة.	9	Undifferentiated basic – mainly b	صخور قاعدية غير مقسمة عال	Tv	Tv	Tv	
153	Polygon	0	4 - Essentially unproductive aquifers	طبقات بصورة عامة غير منتجة.	6	Sandstone – siltstone – claysto	حجر رملي – حجر عريني – ح	Tm	ميوسين	Tm	
154	Polygon	0	4 - Essentially unproductive aquifers	طبقات بصورة عامة غير منتجة.	6	Sandstone – siltstone – claysto	حجر رملي – حجر عريني – ح	Tm	ميوسين	Tm	
155	Polygon	0	4 - Essentially unproductive aquifers	طبقات بصورة عامة غير منتجة.	6	Sandstone – siltstone – claysto	حجر رملي – حجر عريني – ح	Tm	ميوسين	Tm	
156	Polygon	0	4 - Essentially unproductive aquifers	طبقات بصورة عامة غير منتجة.	5	Dolomitic – Limestone to dolomite	حجر كلسي دولوميتي ودولوميت	Tm	ميوسين	Tm	
157	Polygon	0	4 - Essentially unproductive aquifers	طبقات بصورة عامة غير منتجة.	6	Sandstone – siltstone – claysto	حجر رملي – حجر عريني – ح	Tm	ميوسين	Tm	
158	Polygon	0	4 - Essentially unproductive aquifers	طبقات بصورة عامة غير منتجة.	4	Limestone - calcarenite	حجر كلسي – كالكارنيت	To-Te-Ku	أوليوسين	To-Te-Ku	
159	Polygon	0	4 - Essentially unproductive aquifers	طبقات بصورة عامة غير منتجة.	4	Limestone - calcarenite	حجر كلسي – كالكارنيت	To-Te-Ku	أوليوسين	To-Te-Ku	
162	Polygon	0	4 - Essentially unproductive aquifers	طبقات بصورة عامة غير منتجة.	4	Limestone - calcarenite	حجر كلسي – كالكارنيت	To-Te-Ku	أوليوسين	To-Te-Ku	
163	Polygon	0	4 - Essentially unproductive aquifers	طبقات بصورة عامة غير منتجة.	4	Limestone - calcarenite	حجر كلسي – كالكارنيت	To-Te-Ku	أوليوسين	To-Te-Ku	
165	Polygon	0	4 - Essentially unproductive aquifers	طبقات بصورة عامة غير منتجة.	4	Limestone - calcarenite	حجر كلسي – كالكارنيت	To-Te-Ku	أوليوسين	To-Te-Ku	
167	Polygon	0	4 - Essentially unproductive aquifers	طبقات بصورة عامة غير منتجة.	4	Limestone - calcarenite	حجر كلسي – كالكارنيت	To-Te-Ku	أوليوسين	To-Te-Ku	
169	Polygon	0	4 - Essentially unproductive aquifers	طبقات بصورة عامة غير منتجة.	4	Limestone - calcarenite	حجر كلسي – كالكارنيت	To-Te-Ku	أوليوسين	To-Te-Ku	
173	Polygon	0	4 - Essentially unproductive aquifers	طبقات بصورة عامة غير منتجة.	4	Limestone - calcarenite	حجر كلسي – كالكارنيت	Tm	ميوسين	Tm	
178	Polygon	0	4 - Essentially unproductive aquifers	طبقات بصورة عامة غير منتجة.	4	Limestone - calcarenite	حجر كلسي – كالكارنيت	Tm	ميوسين	Tm	
181	Polygon	0	4 - Essentially unproductive aquifers	طبقات بصورة عامة غير منتجة.	4	Limestone - calcarenite	حجر كلسي – كالكارنيت	Tm	ميوسين	Tm	
182	Polygon	0	4 - Essentially unproductive aquifers	طبقات بصورة عامة غير منتجة.	4	Limestone - calcarenite	حجر كلسي – كالكارنيت	Tm	ميوسين	Tm	

الإنتاجية المائية
Productivity

الليثولوجيا
Lithology

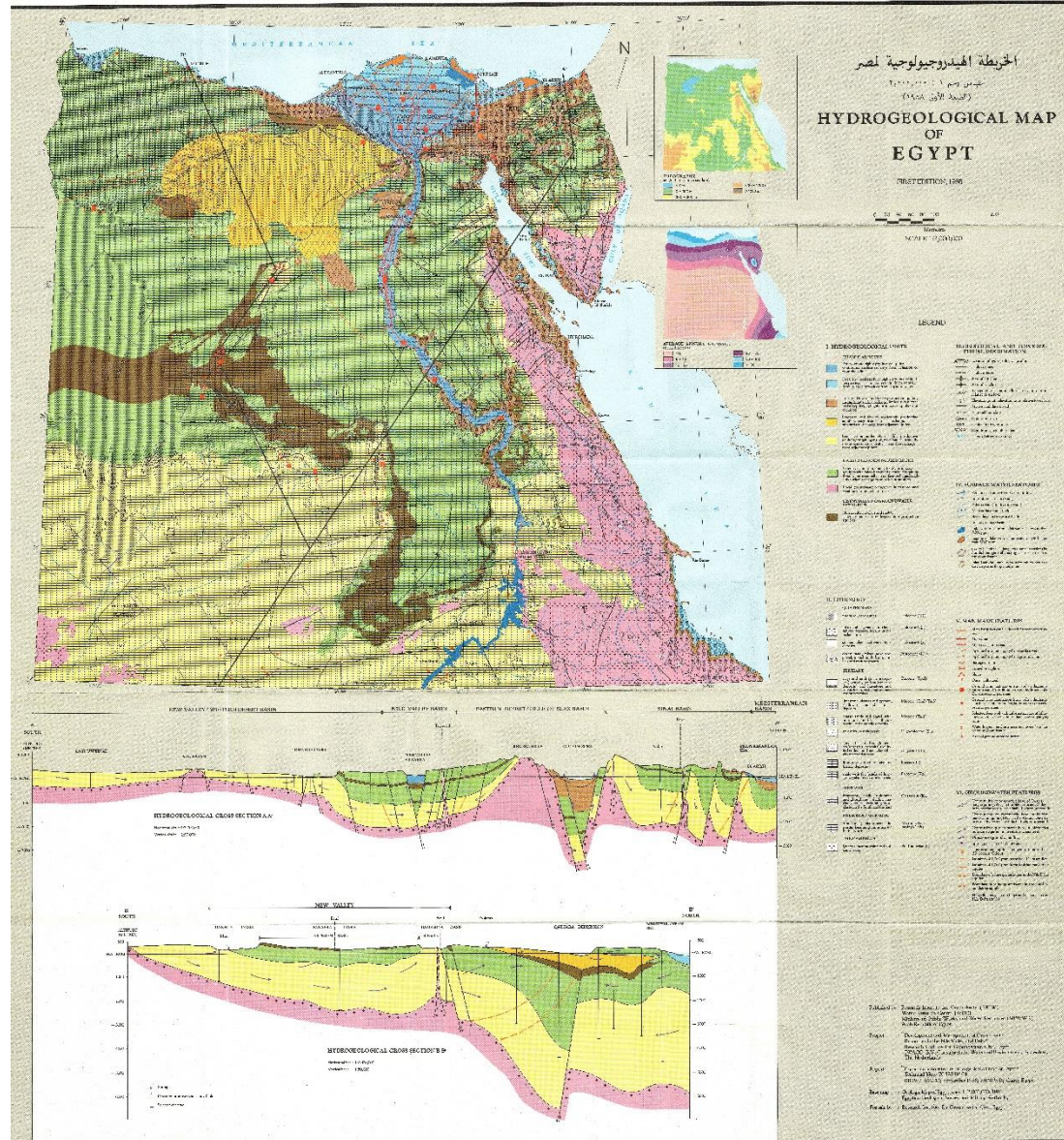
الستراتيغرافيا
Stratigraphy

EGYPT Maps

EGYPT- Hydrogeology

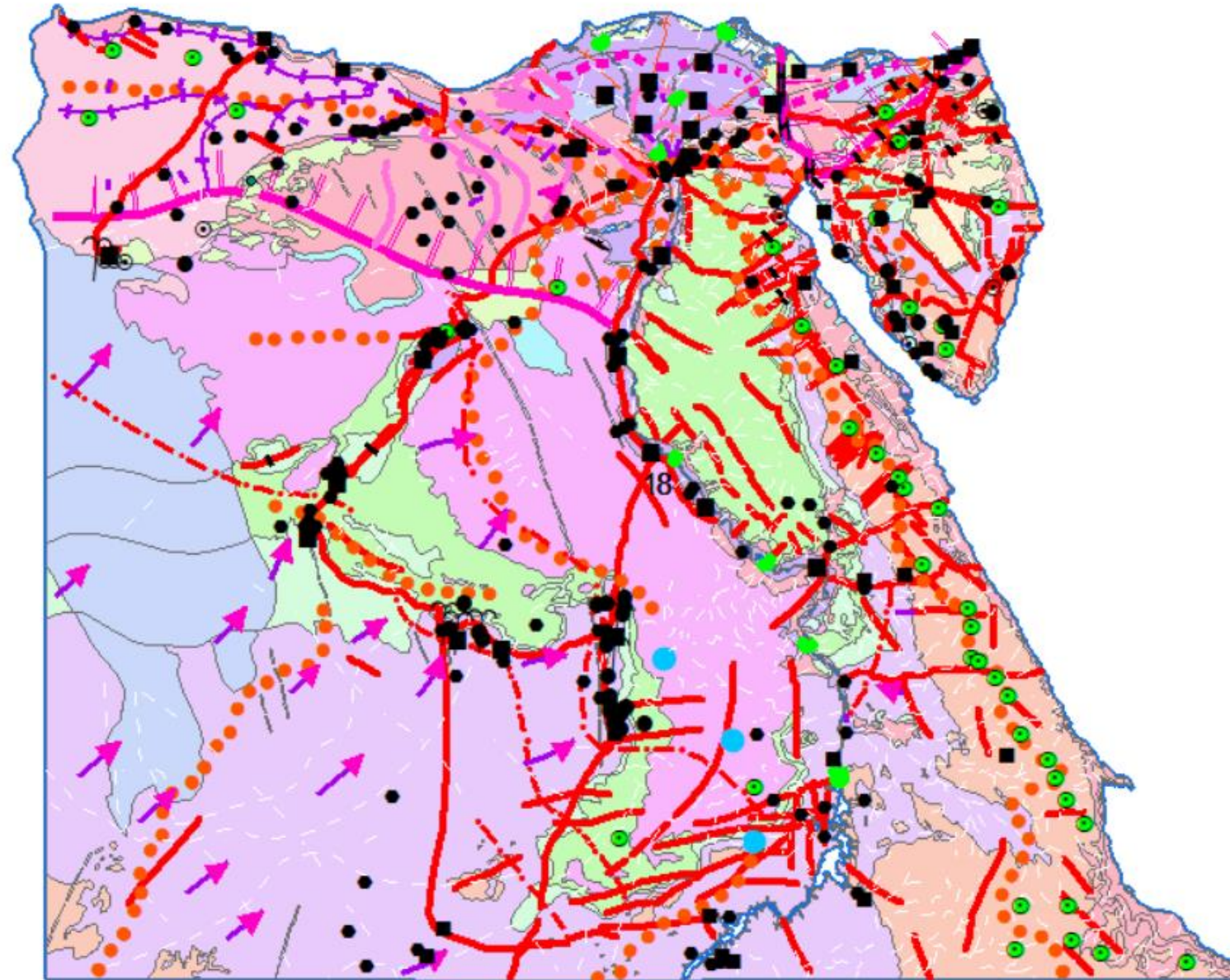
Data Source:

**Water research Center(WRC)
Ministry of Public Works and
Water Resources
Scale 1/2,000,000**



Digitizing –EGYPT Lithology


- Tunnel
- Arrows
 - <all other values>
 - Id
 - ▶ 1
 - ✱ 2
 - ↓ 3
- elev_point
 -
- Lines1
- Hydro
- lithology_intersect1
 - <all other values>
 - LITHOLOGY
 - Mesozoic/limestone, chalk, dolomites and phosphates;
 - PALEOZOICMESOZOIC/ Sandstone; epicontinental dep
 - Pre-Cambrian/igneous, metamorphic and volcanic rock
 - QUATERNARY/fine sand; sand dunes
 - QUATERNARY/mixed salt, gypsum and clay; sabkha dep
 - QUATERNARY/silt and clay ; cultivated Nile deposits
 - TERTIARY/Clays and sands (marine deposits), gravelly s
 - TERTIARY/Coarse sands and gravel with limestone interl
 - TERTIARY/Limestones with chert;shallow marine deposits
 - TERTIARY/gravel sheets and conglomerates (terrestrial d
 - TERTIARY/shale with few bands of limestone; shallow m
 - TERTIARY/volcanics, mainly basalt
 - TERTIARY/Limestones clastics and gypsum; shallow mar
 - TERTIARY/Limestones with chert;shallow marine deposit
- Lakes



Digitizing – EGYPT – Hydrogeology

lithology_Intersect1					
	FID_lith_1	Id_1	Hydro_Un_1	LITHOLOGY	Stratigrap
	12	0	Granular Rocks	TERTIARY/gravel sheets and conglomerates (terrestrial deposits) and interbedded sand and clay (fluvio ma	Oligocene (To)
	329	0	Granular Rocks	TERTIARY/gravel sheets and conglomerates (terrestrial deposits) and interbedded sand and clay (fluvio ma	Oligocene (To)
	143	0	Granular Rocks	TERTIARY/gravel sheets and conglomerates (terrestrial deposits) and interbedded sand and clay (fluvio ma	Oligocene (To)
	144	0	Granular Rocks	TERTIARY/gravel sheets and conglomerates (terrestrial deposits) and interbedded sand and clay (fluvio ma	Oligocene (To)
	145	0	Granular Rocks	TERTIARY/gravel sheets and conglomerates (terrestrial deposits) and interbedded sand and clay (fluvio ma	Oligocene (To)
	177	0	Granular Rocks	TERTIARY/gravel sheets and conglomerates (terrestrial deposits) and interbedded sand and clay (fluvio ma	Oligocene (To)
	178	0	Granular Rocks	TERTIARY/gravel sheets and conglomerates (terrestrial deposits) and interbedded sand and clay (fluvio ma	Oligocene (To)
	179	0	Granular Rocks	TERTIARY/gravel sheets and conglomerates (terrestrial deposits) and interbedded sand and clay (fluvio ma	Oligocene (To)
	184	0	Granular Rocks	TERTIARY/gravel sheets and conglomerates (terrestrial deposits) and interbedded sand and clay (fluvio ma	Oligocene (To)
	199	0	Granular Rocks	TERTIARY/gravel sheets and conglomerates (terrestrial deposits) and interbedded sand and clay (fluvio ma	Oligocene (To)
	205	0	Granular Rocks	TERTIARY/gravel sheets and conglomerates (terrestrial deposits) and interbedded sand and clay (fluvio ma	Oligocene (To)
	208	0	Granular Rocks	TERTIARY/gravel sheets and conglomerates (terrestrial deposits) and interbedded sand and clay (fluvio ma	Oligocene (To)
	209	0	Granular Rocks	TERTIARY/gravel sheets and conglomerates (terrestrial deposits) and interbedded sand and clay (fluvio ma	Oligocene (To)
	210	0	Granular Rocks	TERTIARY/gravel sheets and conglomerates (terrestrial deposits) and interbedded sand and clay (fluvio ma	Oligocene (To)
	211	0	Granular Rocks	TERTIARY/gravel sheets and conglomerates (terrestrial deposits) and interbedded sand and clay (fluvio ma	Oligocene (To)
	216	0	Granular Rocks	TERTIARY/gravel sheets and conglomerates (terrestrial deposits) and interbedded sand and clay (fluvio ma	Oligocene (To)
	217	0	Granular Rocks	TERTIARY/gravel sheets and conglomerates (terrestrial deposits) and interbedded sand and clay (fluvio ma	Oligocene (To)
	304	0	Granular Rocks	TERTIARY/gravel sheets and conglomerates (terrestrial deposits) and interbedded sand and clay (fluvio ma	Oligocene (To)
	362	0	Granular Rocks	TERTIARY/gravel sheets and conglomerates (terrestrial deposits) and interbedded sand and clay (fluvio ma	Oligocene (To)
	1	0	Karstified and Fissured Rocks	TERTIARY/volcanics, mainly basalt	Oligo-Miocene (Tv)
	2	0	Karstified and Fissured Rocks	TERTIARY/volcanics, mainly basalt	Oligo-Miocene (Tv)
	3	0	Karstified and Fissured Rocks	TERTIARY/volcanics, mainly basalt	Oligo-Miocene (Tv)
	277	0	Karstified and Fissured Rocks	TERTIARY/volcanics, mainly basalt	Oligo-Miocene (Tv)
	341	0	Karstified and Fissured Rocks	TERTIARY/Limestons clastics and gypsum; shallow marine and lagoonal deposits	Miocene (Tm2/Tm3)
	142	0	Granular Rocks	TERTIARY/Limestons clastics and gypsum; shallow marine and lagoonal deposits	Miocene (Tm2/Tm3)
	183	0	Granular Rocks	TERTIARY/Limestons clastics and gypsum; shallow marine and lagoonal deposits	Miocene (Tm2/Tm3)
	185	0	Granular Rocks	TERTIARY/Limestons clastics and gypsum; shallow marine and lagoonal deposits	Miocene (Tm2/Tm3)
	198	0	Granular Rocks	TERTIARY/Limestons clastics and gypsum; shallow marine and lagoonal deposits	Miocene (Tm2/Tm3)
	200	0	Granular Rocks	TERTIARY/Limestons clastics and gypsum; shallow marine and lagoonal deposits	Miocene (Tm2/Tm3)
	284	0	Karstified and Fissured Rocks	TERTIARY/Limestons clastics and gypsum; shallow marine and lagoonal deposits	Miocene (Tm2/Tm3)
	292	0	Granular Rocks	TERTIARY/Limestons clastics and gypsum; shallow marine and lagoonal deposits	Miocene (Tm2/Tm3)
	293	0	Granular Rocks	TERTIARY/Limestons clastics and gypsum; shallow marine and lagoonal deposits	Miocene (Tm2/Tm3)

- 7
- 8
- 9
- 22
- 23
- Hydro
 - <all of
 - Hydr
 - Essent
 - Granu
 - Karstif
- lithology
 - <all of
 - LITHO
 - Mesoz
 - PALEO
 - Pre-C
 - QUATI
 - QUATI
 - QUATI
 - TERTIA
 - TERTIA
 - TERTIA
 - TERTIA
 - TERTIA
 - TERTIA
- Lakes



Digitizing – EGYPT – Points features

Layers

- points_egypt
 - <all other values>
 - MMF
 - GWF_Spring ; discharge >25m³ /day
 - GWF_Thermomineral spring - temperature more than 30 degrees Celsius
 - MMF_Area of groundwater pollution
 - MMF_Ground water abstraction from wells; discharge >25m³ /day
 - MMF_Ground water abstraction from wells; discharge >25m³ /day
 - MMF_Selected deep well with information about life
 - Oasis; cultivated
- Tunnel
- Arrows
 - <all other values>
 - Id
 - 1
 - 2
 - 3
- elev_point
- Lines1
 - <all other values>
 - Type
 - 0
 - 1
 - 2
 - 4
 - 5

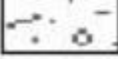
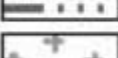
points_egypt					MMF	POINT_X	POINT_Y
FID	Shape	Id	Type				
232	Point	0				27.04593	29.931405
41	Point	0	4	GWF_Spring ; discharge >25m ³ /day		28.916444	30.237835
76	Point	0	4	GWF_Spring ; discharge >25m ³ /day		34.436199	30.628661
79	Point	0	4	GWF_Spring ; discharge >25m ³ /day		34.580751	29.027879
80	Point	0	4	GWF_Spring ; discharge >25m ³ /day		33.370795	29.038586
83	Point	0	4	GWF_Spring ; discharge >25m ³ /day		32.915723	29.247384
96	Point	0	4	GWF_Spring ; discharge >25m ³ /day		26.389813	29.109137
123	Point	0	4	GWF_Spring ; discharge >25m ³ /day		33.688096	28.536163
124	Point	0	4	GWF_Spring ; discharge >25m ³ /day		33.950789	28.53997
156	Point	0	4	GWF_Spring ; discharge >25m ³ /day		29.178542	25.73411
157	Point	0	4	GWF_Spring ; discharge >25m ³ /day		30.762311	25.789313
158	Point	0	4	GWF_Spring ; discharge >25m ³ /day		30.762311	25.715074
159	Point	0	4	GWF_Spring ; discharge >25m ³ /day		30.750889	25.62751
160	Point	0	4	GWF_Spring ; discharge >25m ³ /day		30.585279	25.737917
161	Point	0	4	GWF_Spring ; discharge >25m ³ /day		30.501522	25.732206
170	Point	0	4	GWF_Spring ; discharge >25m ³ /day		30.581472	25.452382
172	Point	0	4	GWF_Spring ; discharge >25m ³ /day		30.583375	25.332457
174	Point	0	4	GWF_Spring ; discharge >25m ³ /day		30.5967	25.025982
177	Point	0	4	GWF_Spring ; discharge >25m ³ /day		30.625254	24.81659
178	Point	0	4	GWF_Spring ; discharge >25m ³ /day		30.625254	24.748061
179	Point	0	4	GWF_Spring ; discharge >25m ³ /day		30.630965	24.677629
180	Point	0	4	GWF_Spring ; discharge >25m ³ /day		30.777539	24.717604
183	Point	0	4	GWF_Spring ; discharge >25m ³ /day		30.655711	24.612908
184	Point	0	4	GWF_Spring ; discharge >25m ³ /day		30.691879	24.548187
186	Point	0	4	GWF_Spring ; discharge >25m ³ /day		30.731854	24.492983
187	Point	0	4	GWF_Spring ; discharge >25m ³ /day		30.962186	24.553897
191	Point	0	4	GWF_Spring ; discharge >25m ³ /day		29.361284	25.383853
192	Point	0	4	GWF_Spring ; discharge >25m ³ /day		29.317502	25.452382
193	Point	0	4	GWF_Spring ; discharge >25m ³ /day		29.020545	25.486646
224	Point	0	4	GWF_Spring ; discharge >25m ³ /day		33.327251	29.577445
78	Point	0	5	GWF_Thermomineral spring - temperature more than 30 degrees Celsius		34.430845	28.879757
84	Point	0	5	GWF_Thermomineral spring - temperature more than 30 degrees Celsius		32.976399	29.209908
86	Point	0	5	GWF_Thermomineral spring - temperature more than 30 degrees Celsius		32.316099	29.584673
98	Point	0	5	GWF_Thermomineral spring - temperature more than 30 degrees Celsius		26.572556	29.45178
99	Point	0	5	GWF_Thermomineral spring - temperature more than 30 degrees Celsius		25.790189	29.137691
100	Point	0	5	GWF_Thermomineral spring - temperature more than 30 degrees Celsius		25.687396	29.143402

Standardization of terminology , symbology

Reviews: The differences of the Hydrogeological units classification between Arab countries

- Examples.

REGIONAL WATER-BEARING SEDIMENTS

-  Flood Plain
-  Alluvial Clastics (Injana, Mukdadiya, Bai Hassan and Dibdibba formations)
-  Evaporites (Fatha Formation)
-  Valley or Plain Promising for Production Drilling
-  Carbonate formations
-  Clastics Ga'ara Formation
-  Igenious and Metamorphic Rocks

Iraq Classification








١- طبقات مائية ذات انتاجية عالية وتغذية سنوية مهمة أو طبقات مائية واسعة الامتداد ذات مخزون جوفي كبير

I. Highly Productive aquifers with important annual recharge or extensive aquifers with considerable water reserves.










QUATERNARY	رمل	حصى ، رمل ، غلظ وكونولومبرا Gravel, sand, shale, conglomerate
QUATERNARY PLEISTOCENE	رمل ، بلوسين	كتبان رملية ، رمل وجبس Sand dunes, sand and gypsum
MIOCENE	موسن	مارل ، مارل طليخيري Marl and Chalky marl
MIOCENE PALEOCENE CRETACEOUS	موسن ، بلوسين ، كرباني	حجر كلسي ، كالكارييت Limestone, cakaruite
PALEOCENE	بلوسين	حجر كلسي دولوميتي ودولوميت Dolomitic limestone to dolomite
QUATERNARY TERTIARY CARBONIFEROUS DEVONIAN	رمل ، كتان ، حصى ، حصى	حجر رمل ، حجر طيني ، حجر طيني Sandstone, siltstone, claystone
CRETACEOUS JURASSIC CAMBRIAN	كرباني ، جوراني ، كرباني	حجر رمل مع طبقات من الكونولومبرا وكونولومبرا قاعدية Sandstone, with layers of conglomerate, conglomerate at the base
CARBONIFEROUS	حصى	حجر طيني ، حجر طيني ، حجر رمل ، مارل حبيبي Claystone, siltstone, sandstone and gypsiferous marl
		صخور قاعدية غير متمايزة غالباً بازلتية Undifferentiated basic, mainly basalt rocks.

Syria Classification

Lithology

	Alluvium/Loose Sediments		Sandstone
	Basalt		Siltstone, Limestone
	Limestone with Chert		Granitic Basement Rocks
	Marl, Limestone, Marly Limestone, Chalk		

Local names of the hydrogeological units

	Alluvium		A1/A6
	Basalt		Zarqa (Z)/Kurnub (K)
	B4/B5		Khriem
	B3		Ram
	A7/B2		

Jordan Classification



Southern African Development Community
SADC Hydrogeological Mapping Project



Hydro Lithological Classes

Hydrogeological Mapping Procedures and Guidelines

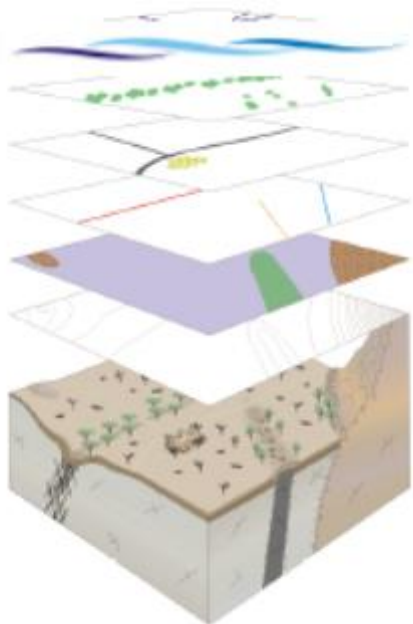


Table 3: Hydro - lithological classes of the SADC HGMs

Hydro - lithological classes
Unconsolidated sands and gravel
Clay, clayey loam, mud, silt, marl
Unconsolidated to consolidated sand, gravel, arenites, locally calcrete, bioclastites
Sandstone
Shale, mudstone and siltstone
Interlayered shales and sandstone
Tillite and diamictite
Dolomite and limestone
Volcanic rocks, extrusive
Intrusive dykes and sills
Paragneiss, quartzite, schist, phyllite, amphibolite
Granite, syenite, gabbro, , gneiss and migmatites



gtz



Co-financed by:
Federal Ministry
for Economic Cooperation
and Development

In Delegation Cooperation with:
 UKaid
Foreign and Commonwealth
Office



international legend for hydrogeological maps

Revised edition
Paris, 1983



unesco

Distribution: limited
SC 84/WS/7



International Association of Hydrogeologists

Wilhelm F. Struckmeier
Jean Margat

Hydrogeological Maps A Guide and a Standard Legend

Volume 17
1995

Volume 17
1995



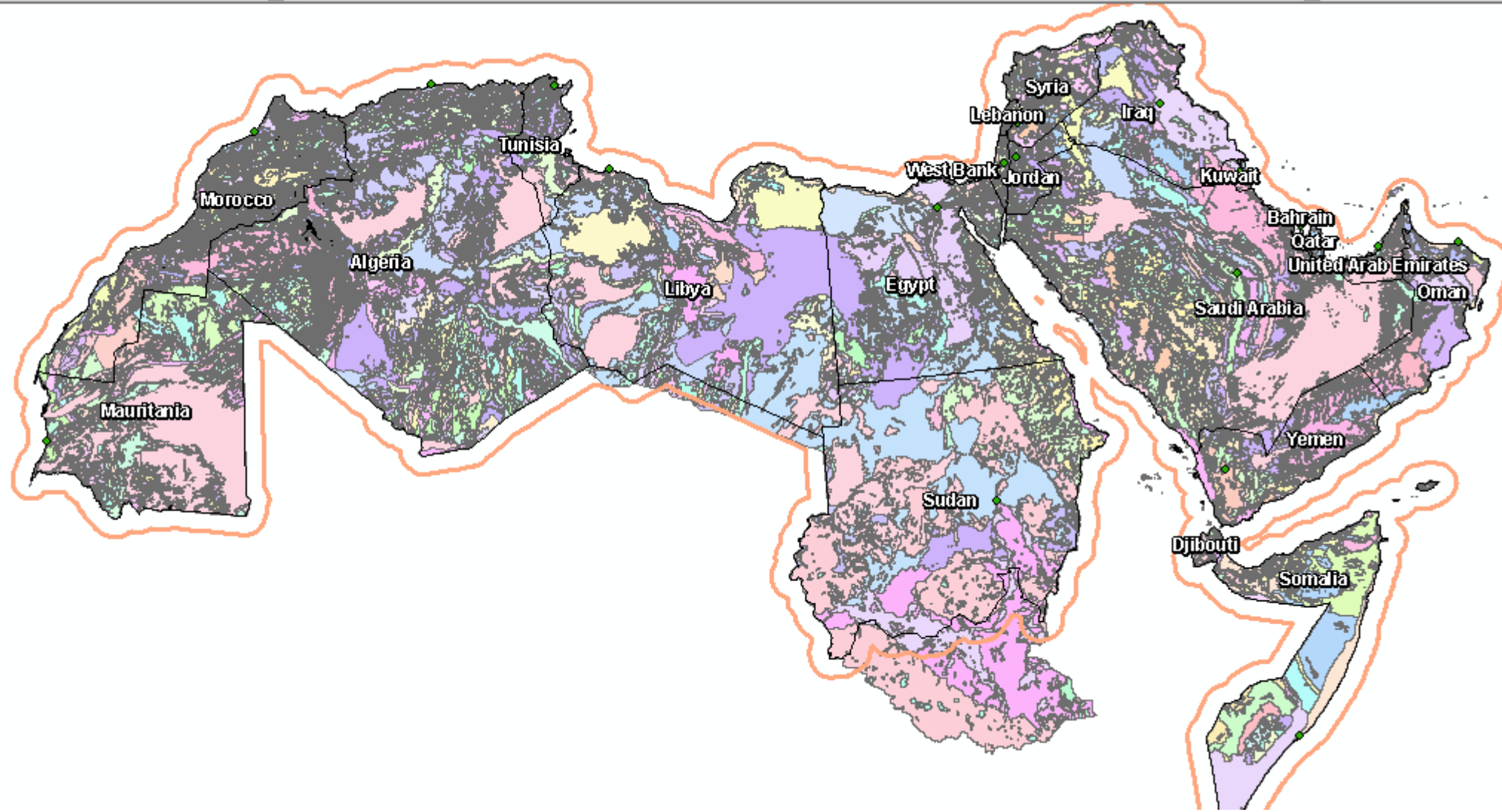
International Contributions to Hydrogeology
Founded by
G. Castany, E. Groba, E. Romijn



Some important data sources

Table Of Contents

<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	cgmar
<input type="checkbox"/>	<all other val.
<input type="checkbox"/>	IGDS_TEXT
<input type="checkbox"/>	Q2e
<input type="checkbox"/>	Q2l
<input type="checkbox"/>	Qc
<input type="checkbox"/>	A
<input type="checkbox"/>	A+
<input type="checkbox"/>	A?
<input type="checkbox"/>	AA
<input type="checkbox"/>	APr-Cz
<input type="checkbox"/>	APr-N
<input type="checkbox"/>	AR
<input type="checkbox"/>	ARbis
<input type="checkbox"/>	Abis
<input type="checkbox"/>	Ace-Cz?
<input type="checkbox"/>	Ace-N1
<input type="checkbox"/>	Ace-N2-Q1
<input type="checkbox"/>	Ace-Q
<input type="checkbox"/>	Asygma
<input type="checkbox"/>	Bce-Cz
<input type="checkbox"/>	Bce-Cz?
<input type="checkbox"/>	Bce-N
<input type="checkbox"/>	Bce-N1
<input type="checkbox"/>	Bce-N2
<input type="checkbox"/>	Bce-N2-Q1
<input type="checkbox"/>	Bce-D



Africa Groundwater Atlas

Data Source:

Shp files, Map scale: 1/5,000,000

BGS,2019

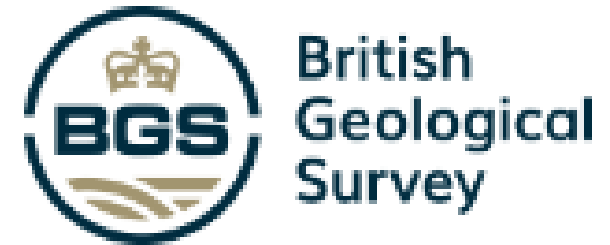


UPGro is funded by:



User Guide: Africa Groundwater Atlas Country Hydrogeology Maps, Version 1.1

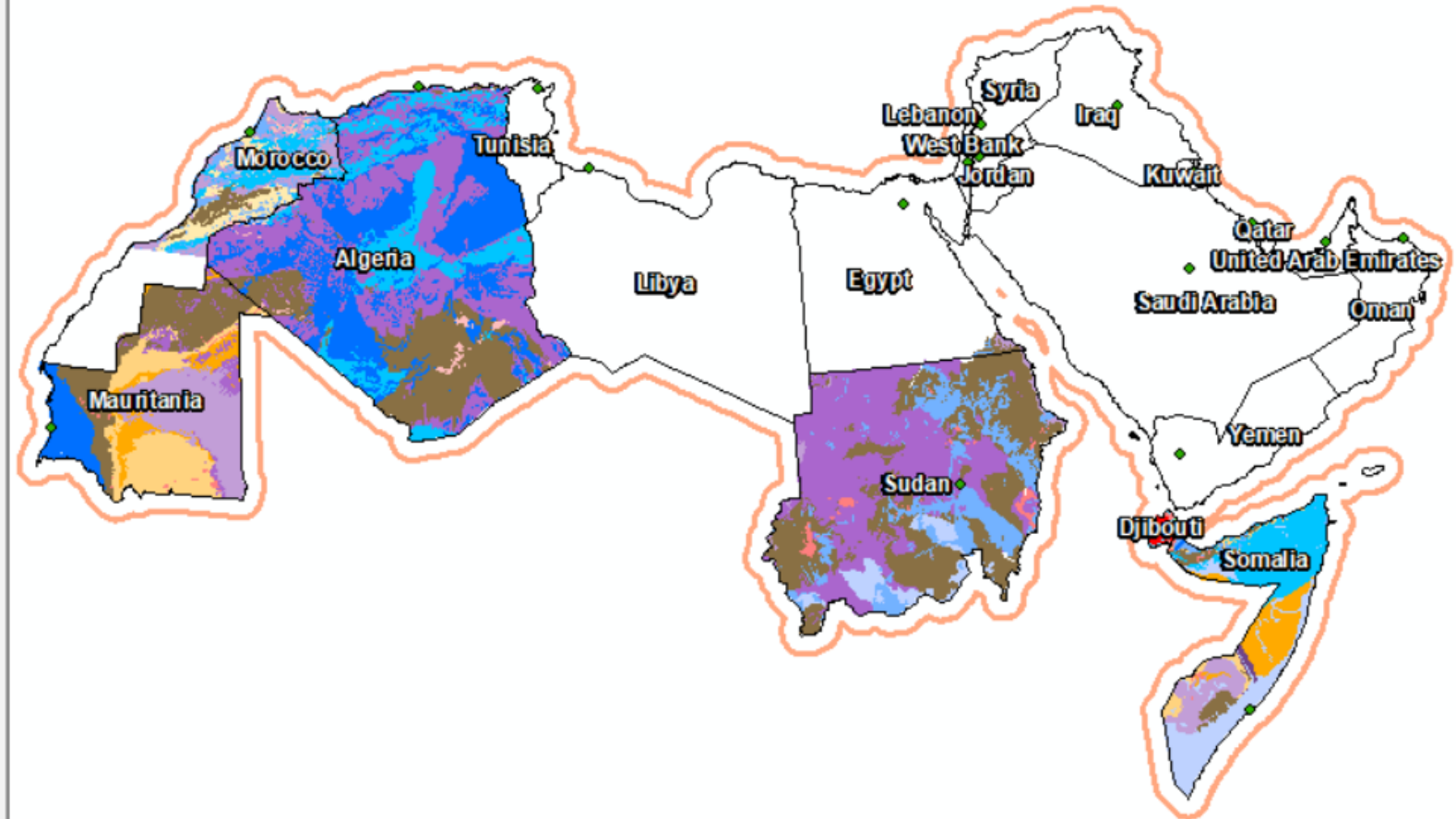
Groundwater Programme
Open Report OR/19/035



Africa Groundwater Atlas

- **Aquifer type and productivity**
- **geology**

- AfricaAtlasMaps
 - Djibouti_HG
 - Djibouti - Geology
 - Djibouti - Aquifer Type and Productivity
 - South Sudan - Aquifer Type and Productivity
 - South Sudan - Geology
 - Sudan - Aquifer Type and Productivity
 - Sudan - Unconsolidated sediments
 - Sudan - Geology
 - Somalia - Aquifer Type and Productivity
 - Somalia - Geology
 - Morocco - Aquifer Type and Productivity
 - Morocco - Geology
 - Mauritania - Aquifer Type and Productivity
 - Mauritania - Unconsolidated (Superficial) Geology
 - Mauritania - Bedrock Geology
 - Tunisia_HG
 - Tunisia - Geology
 - Algeria - Aquifer Type and Productivity
 - Algeria - Geology
 - CARepublicAquiferTypeandProductivityClip
 - ChadAquiferTypeandProductivityClip
 - EthiopiaAquiferTypeandProductivityClip
 - KenyaAquiferTypeandProductivityClip
 - MalAquiferTypeandProductivityClip
 - NigerAquiferTypeandProductivityClip
 - SenegalAquiferTypeandProductivityClip
 - SouthSudanAquiferTypeandProductivityClip





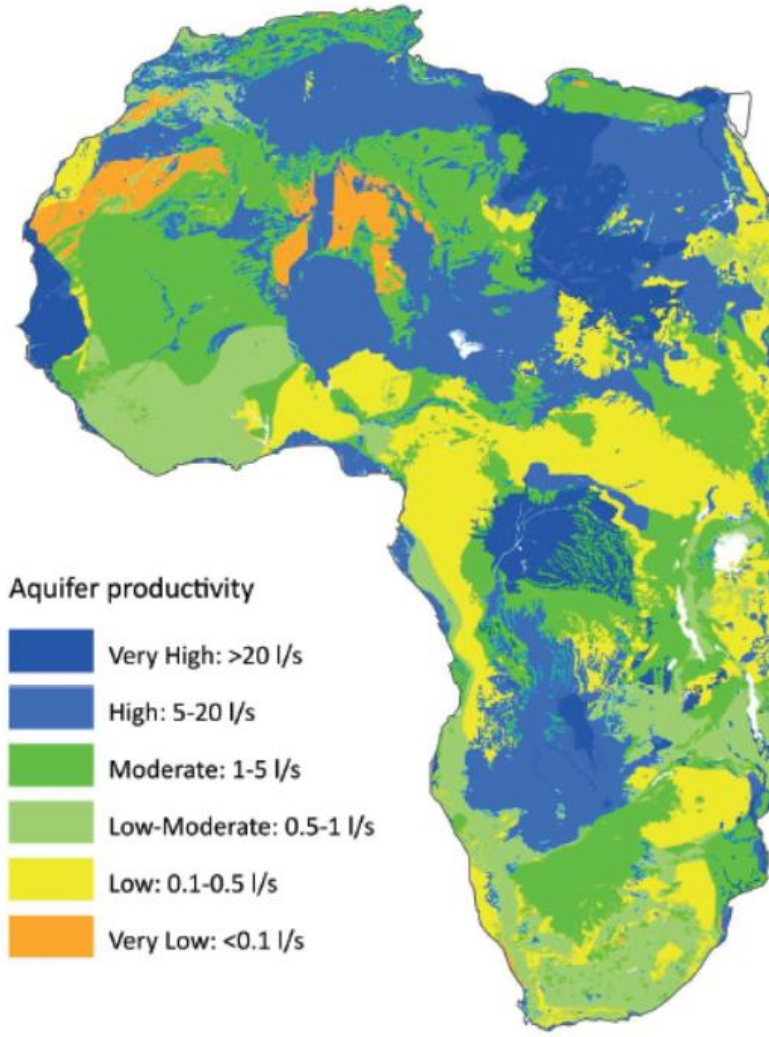
Africa Groundwater



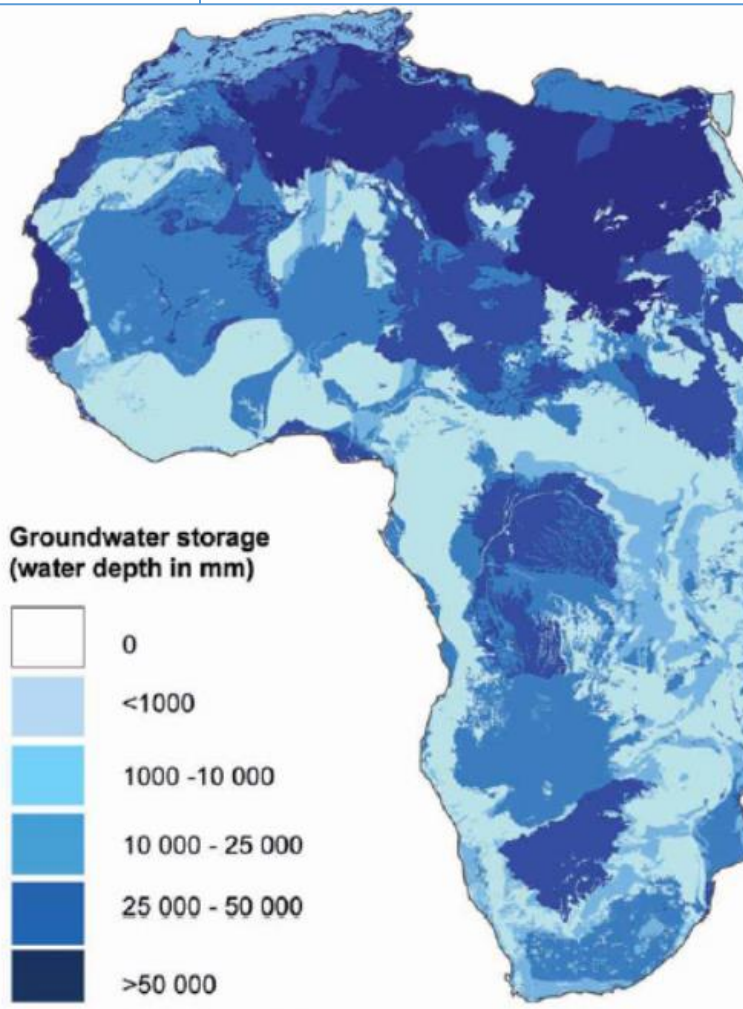
British Geological Survey

Data Source: ASCII coordinates files

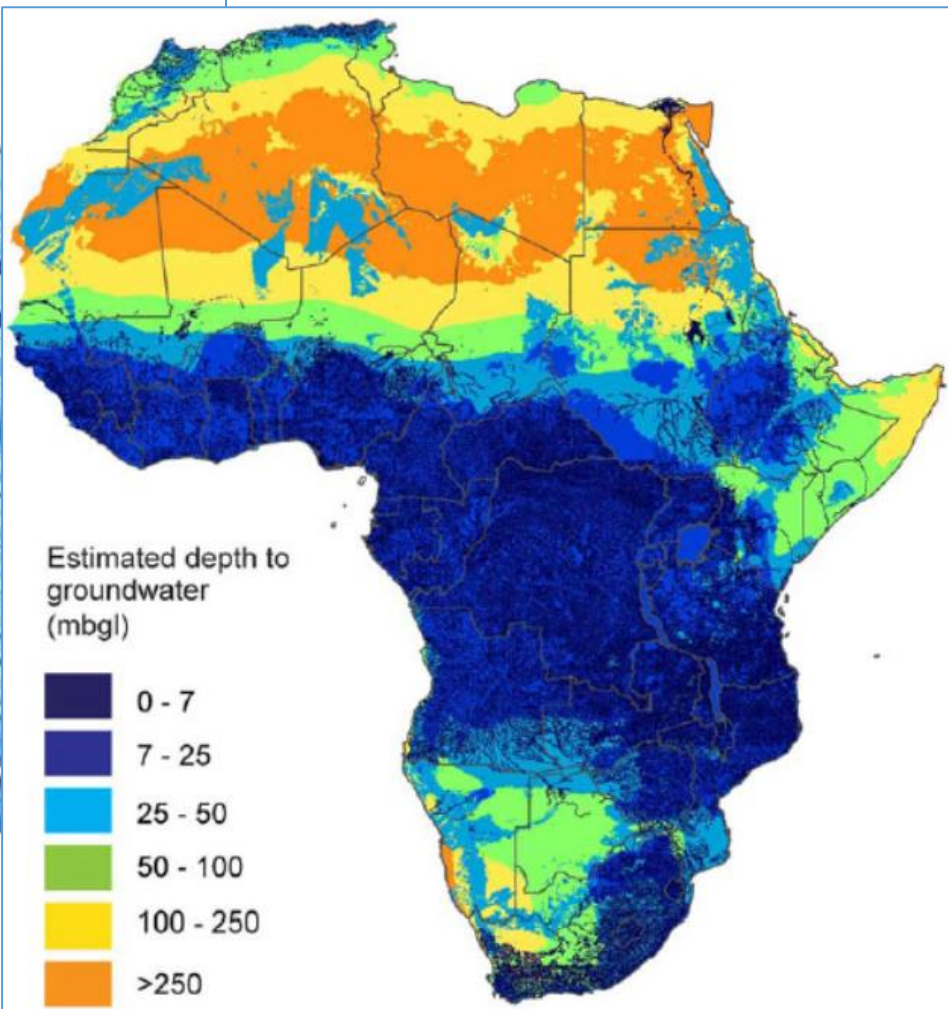
BGS 2011, scale: 1/5,000,000



British Geological Survey © NERC 2011. All rights reserved.
Boundaries of surficial geology of Africa, courtesy of the U.S. Geological Survey.
Country boundaries sourced from ArcWorld © 1995-2011 ESRI. All rights Reserved



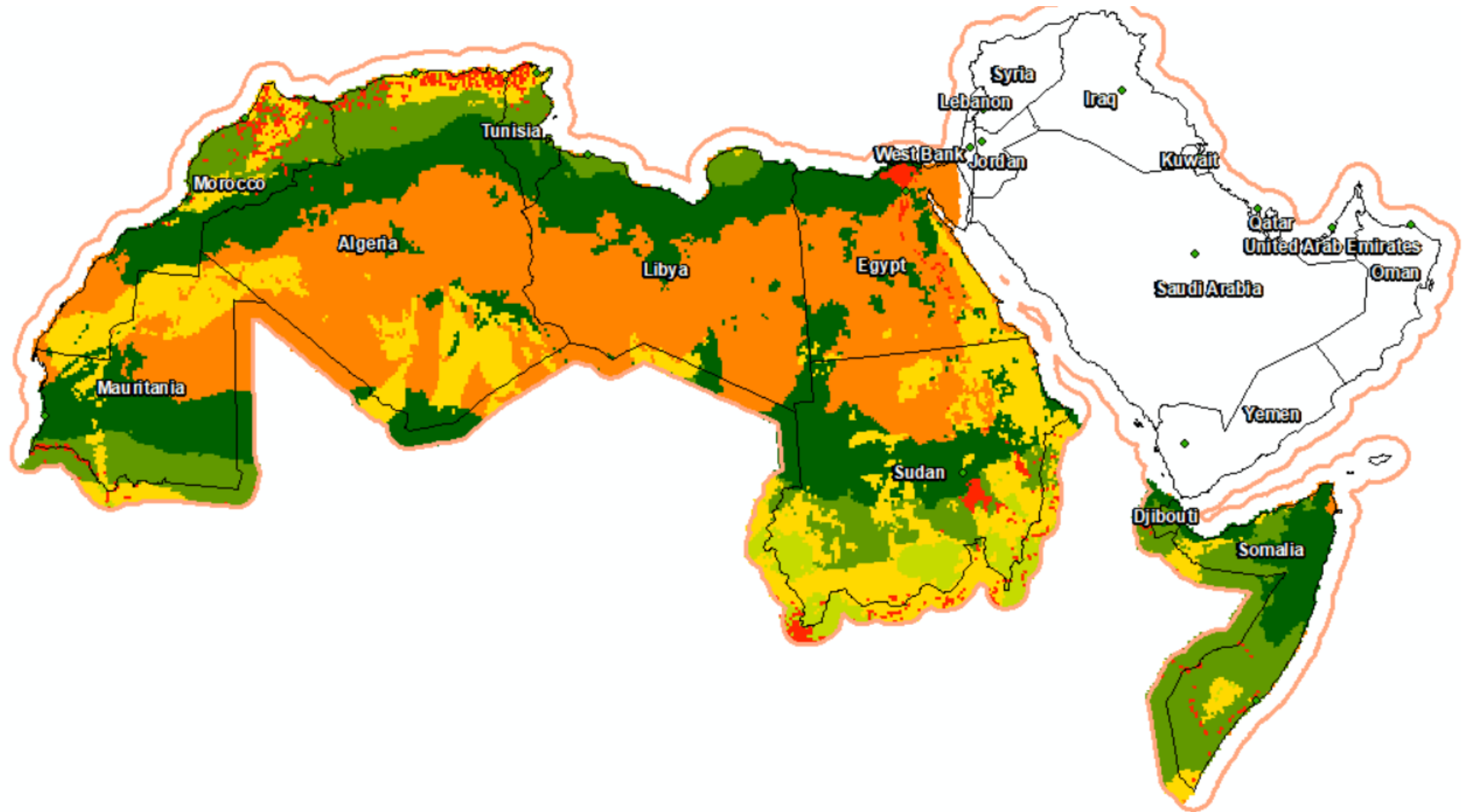
British Geological Survey © NERC 2011. All rights reserved.
Boundaries of surficial geology of Africa, courtesy of the U.S. Geological Survey.
Country boundaries sourced from ArcWorld © 1995-2011 ESRI. All rights Reserved



British Geological Survey © NERC 2011. All rights reserved.
Boundaries of surficial geology of Africa, courtesy of the U.S. Geological Survey.
Country boundaries sourced from ArcWorld © 1995-2011 ESRI. All rights Reserved.

Layers

- Boundries_Countries
- capital
- Arabic_Countries
- ArabCountriesBuffer100
- AfricaHydro_Map
 - DepthGw.tif
 - storage.tif
 - Productivity.tif
 - xyzASCII_gwstor_v1.txt Events
 - xyzASCII_gwprod_v1.txt Events
 - xyzASCII_dtwmap_v1.txt Events
 - storage
 - Product
 - DepthGW
 - storageClip100
 - productClip100
 - DepthGwClip100

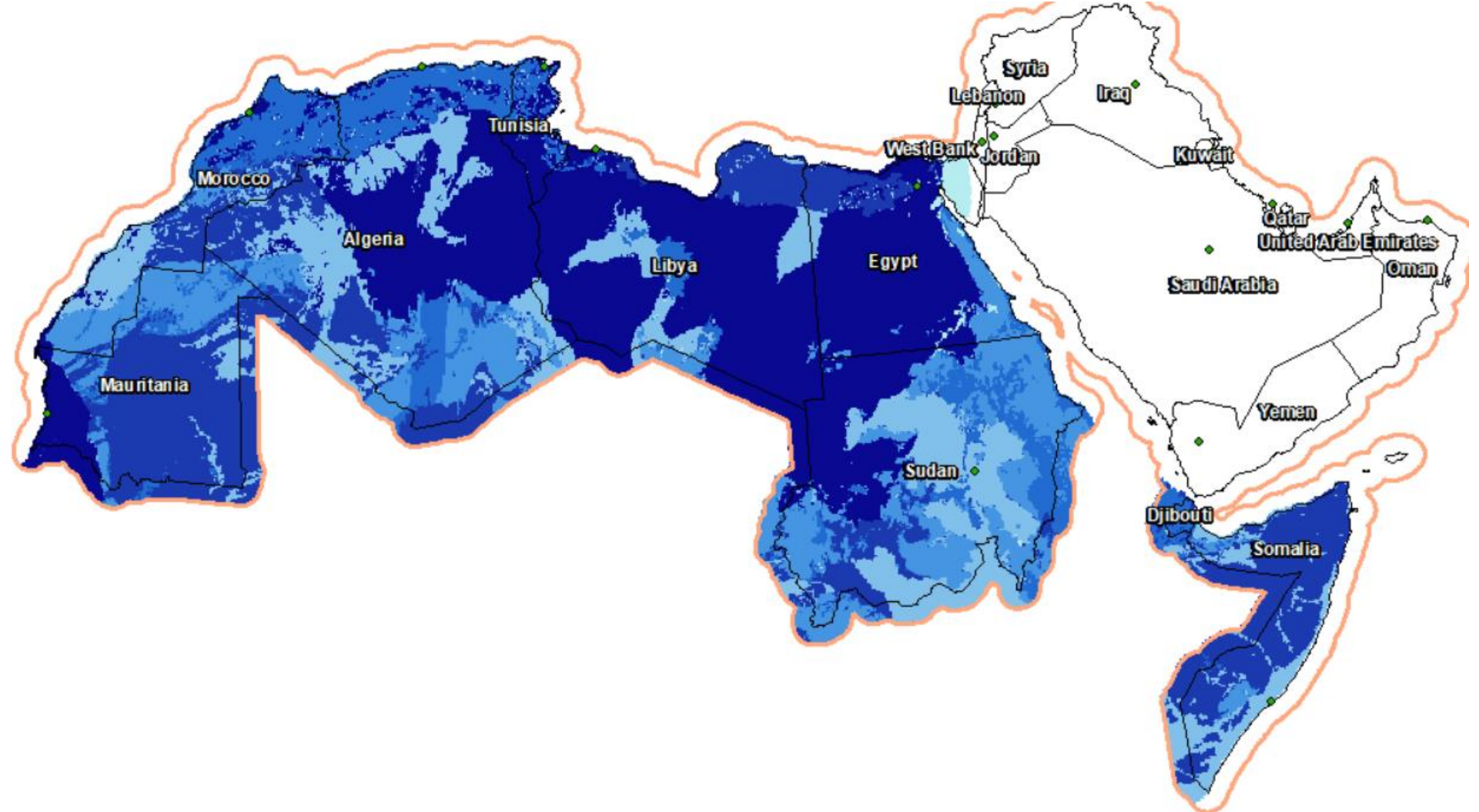


Africa Groundwater Storage Map

Data Source: ASCII coordinates files

BGS 2011, scale: 1/5,000,000

- Layers**
- Boundries_Countries
 - capital
 - Arabic_Countries
 - ArabCountriesBuffer100
 - AfricaHydro_Map
 - DepthGw.tif
 - storage.tif
 - Productivity.tif
 - xyzASCII_gwstor_v1.txt Events
 - xyzASCII_gwprod_v1.txt Events
 - xyzASCII_dtwmap_v1.txt Events
 - storage
 - Product
 - DepthGW
 - storageClip100
 - productClip100
 - DepthGwClip100



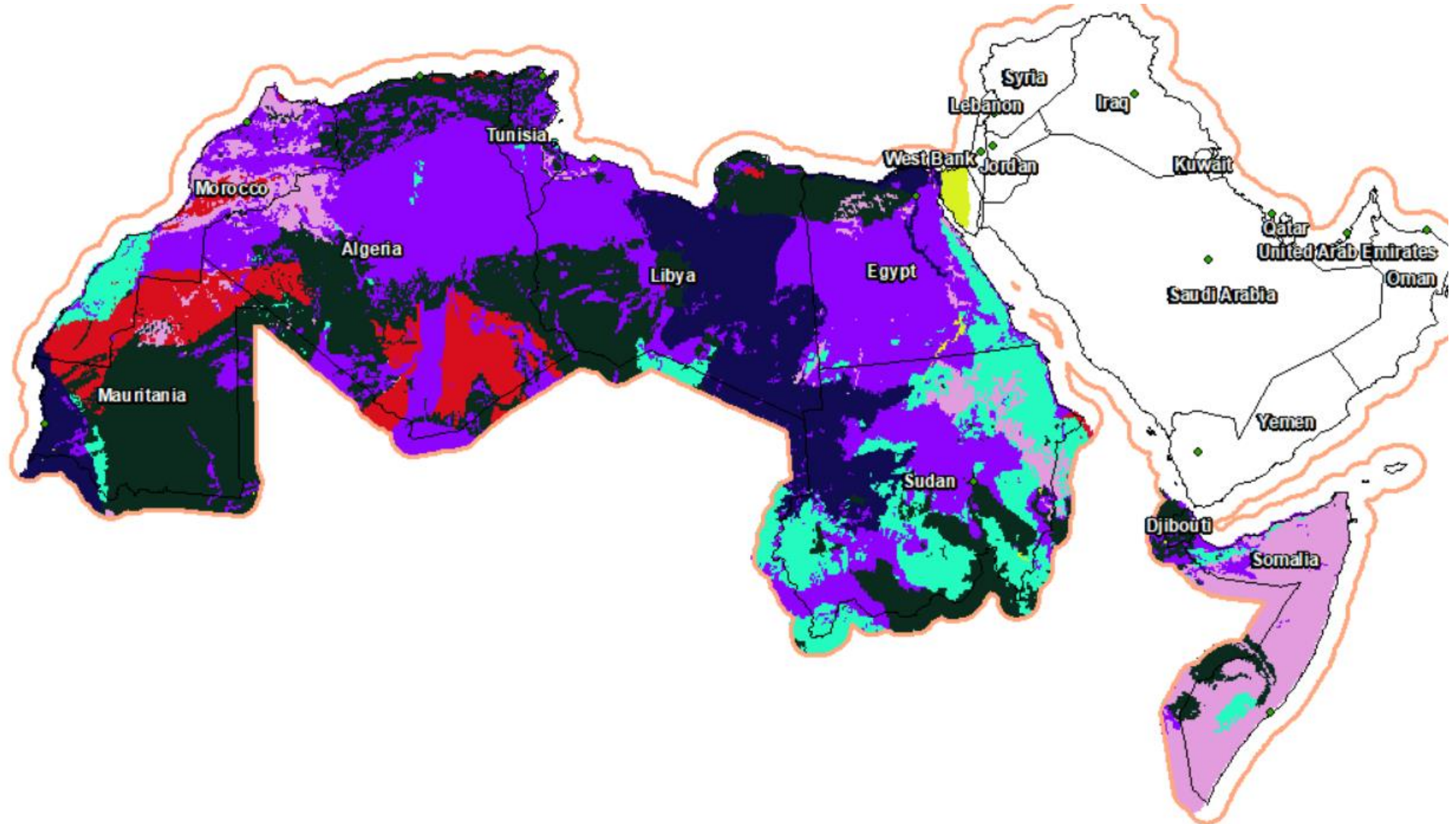
Africa Groundwater Productivity Map

Data Source: ASCII coordinates files

BGS 2011, scale: 1/5,000,000

Layers

- Boundries_Countries
- capital
- Arabic_Countries
- ArabCountriesBuffer100
- AfricaHydro_Map
 - DepthGw.tif
 - storage.tif
 - Productivity.tif
 - xyzASCII_gwstor_v1.txt Events
 - xyzASCII_gwprod_v1.txt Events
 - xyzASCII_dtwmap_v1.txt Events
 - storage
 - Product
 - DepthGW
 - storageClip100
 - productClip100
 - DepthGwClip100



References & source data

م	اسم المرجع	الجهة والتاريخ	نوع المعلومات/ والمقياس	محتويات الوثيقة والملاحظات
1	Water resources in Arab States الموارد المائية في الوطن العربي	أكساد 1990 ACSAD 1990	كتاب PDF - 1/5,000,000	يمكن اعتماد الخرائط اساس للتحديث، ويمكن الاستفادة من الكتاب للأستئناس خاصة في طريقة دمج الوحدات الهيدروجيولوجية وتوحيد مسمياتها
2	Hydrogeological Units in Arab States الوحدات الهيدروجيولوجية في الوطن العربي	اكساد 2005 ACSAD 2005	Shape files صور	يتم الاستفادة منها وتحديثها

م	اسم المرجع	الجهة والتاريخ	نوع المعلومات/ والمقياس	محتويات الوثيقة والملاحظات
3	Hydrogeological map of Arab region, sheet 1 المصور الهيدروجيولوجي لوحة 1 - المغرب العربي	أكساد 1988 ACSAD 1988	صورة 1/5,000,000	يمكن الاستفادة من هذه الخرائط كأساس خارطة الوحدات الهيدروجيولوجية الموجودة في أكساد
4	Hydrogeological map of Arab region, sheet 2 المصور الهيدروجيولوجي لوحة 2- مصر وسوريا وشبه الجزيرة العربية	أكساد 1988 ACSAD 1988	صورة 1/5,000,000	يمكن الاستفادة من هذه الخرائط كأساس خارطة الوحدات الهيدروجيولوجية الموجودة في أكساد

<p>يمكن اعتماد هذا المصور وعمل رقمنة منه للوحدات الهيدرولوجيولوجية، لأن مقياسه جيد</p> <p>علماء أن هذا المصور يتألف من 16 لوحة مقياس 1:2000,000 كل منها تتألف من 4 لوحات بمقياس 1:1000,000 بمجموع قدره 64 لوحة، يتوفر منها فقط لوحتان بمقياس 1/1000,000</p>	<p>صورة 1/1,000,000</p>	<p>أكساد 1990</p>	<p>Water resources map for Arab region, plan1</p> <p>المصور العربي للموارد المائية Plan A تونس+ ليبيا</p>	<p>5</p>
<p>يمكن اعتماد هذا المصور وعمل رقمنة منه للوحدات الهيدرولوجيولوجية، لأن مقياسه جيد</p> <p>علماء أن هذا المصور يتألف من 16 لوحة مقياس 1:2000,000 كل منها تتألف من 4 لوحات بمقياس 1:1000,000 بمجموع قدره 64 لوحة، يتوفر منها فقط لوحتان بمقياس 1/1000,000</p>	<p>صورة 1/1,000,000</p>	<p>اكساد 1984</p>	<p>Water resources map for Arab region, plan2</p> <p>المصور العربي للموارد المائية Plan B سوريا ولبنان وأجزاء من الأردن والسعودية</p>	<p>6</p>
<p>يتم الاستفادة ما امكن من المعلومات المتوفرة</p>	<p>قاعدة بيانات ACCESS</p>	<p>اكساد 2005</p>	<p>ACSAD Data Bank قاعدة بيانات المياه</p>	<p>7</p>

ESCWA

**2013
BGR - ESCWA**

**INVENTORY OF
SHARED WATER
RESOURCES
IN WESTERN ASIA**

32

وتحتوي الخارطة على الشرائح التالية:

- شريحة الاحواض المائية الجوفية وقد صنفت إلى رئيسية ومحلية ومختلطة،
- شريحة البحيرات وصنفت إلى عزبة ومالحة.
- شريحة البحيرات النهرية
- وشريحة الأنهار الرئيسية.

يمكن الاستفادة من المخطط كأساس بمقياس صغير ويبني عليه المقياس المقترح (مثلاً 1/1000000) عند الحصول على خرائط ومعلومات تفصيلية

shape files
1/50,000,000

BGR+
UNESCO ,
2012

World Rivers and
Groundwater
Basins

خارطة الانهار
ولاحواض المائية
الجوفية للعالم

وتحتوي الخارطة على الشرائح التالية:

- الصخور الكارستية وتضمنت تصنيف الصخور ومواصفات هذه التصنيف
 - الينابيع الكارستية وتضمنت معلومات عن الأسم والنوع والتصريف الأعظمي والأصغري.
 - أنظمة التكهف (الكهوف) وتضمنت معلومات عن نظام ونوع الكهف بالإضافة إلى عمقه وطوله.
 - الحدود بين تكشفات الصخور المكروسة وغير المكروسة
- يمكن الاستفادة من المخطط كأساس بمقياس صغير ويبني عليه المقياس المقترح (1/1000000 مثلاً) عند الحصول على خرائط ومعلومات تفصيلية

shape files
1/40,000,000

BGR+
UNESCO ,
2017

World Karst
Aquifer Map
(WHYMAP
WOKAM)

خارطة الأحواض الكارستية
للعالم

9

- تضمنت الاحواض المائية الرئيسية المشتركة بين الدول.
- يمكن الاستفادة من المخطط كأساس بمقياس صغير ويبني عليه المقياس المقترح (1/1000000 مثلاً) عند الحصول على خرائط ومعلومات تفصيلية

shape files
1/50,000,000

IHP +
UNESCO

Map of
Transboundary
Aquifers in the
world

خارطة الأحواض
العابرة للحدود حول

10

- Layer: Natural groundwater discharge area in arid regions
- Layer: Groundwater abstraction & groundwater mining
- Layer: Selected wetland, mostly groundwater related
- Layer: Selected city, partly dependent on groundwater
- Layer: Boundary of continuous permafrost
- Layer: Area of low rainfall (< 200 mm/a)
- Layer: Area of saline groundwater (> 5 g/l TDS)
- Layer: Continuous ice sheet
- Layer: Groundwater resources and recharge

Shape files
1/25,000000

WHYMAP
GWR ©
BGR &
UNESCO
2015

Groundwater
Resources of
the World
(WHYMAP
GWR)

خارطة موارد المياه
الجوفية في العالم

- Layer: Coastal area mostly with aquifers highly vulnerable to tsunami hazards
- Layer: Groundwater vulnerability

Shape files
1/25,000000

BGR &
UNESCO
2015

Global
Groundwater
Vulnerability to
Floods and
Droughts
حساسية المياه الجوفية
للفيضان والجفاف في
العالم

12

وتحتوي الخارطة على الشرائح التالية:
- شريحة الجيولوجيا وتتضمن بعض المعلومات عن أنواع الصخور، صخر الاساس، والرسوبات الهشة والمتماسكة، والعمر الجيولوجي والليثولوجيا، وتصنيف التشكيلات الجيولوجية التي تعكس الأهمية الهيدروجيولوجية
- شريحة الهيدروجيولوجيا، وتتضمن معلومات عن نوع الحوض ونتاجيته
- بالاضافة لشرائح العمق والتخزين والانتاجية.

Shape files
1/5,000,000

BGS 2019
هيئة المسح
الجيولوجي
البريطانية

Africa
Groundwater
Atlas
اطلس خرائط المياه الجوفية
لأفريقيا

13

Occurrence and extent

- aquifer
- overlapping areas
- small aquifer

Type of delineation

- confirmed boundary
- approximate boundary
- AB12 3a.q Puaifretira llalyb ceolnfirmmed

Geographic elements

- Countries
- Rivers
- Lakes

Pdf
1/60,000,000

IGRAC,
2015

Transboundary Aquifers of

Africa

خارطة احواض المياه
الجوفية العابرة
للحدود في أفريقيا

Layers

- area of saline groundwater (> 5 g/l total dissolved solids)
- natural groundwater discharge area in arid regions
- area of heavy groundwater abstraction with over-exploitation
- area of groundwater mining

Groundwater resources

- in major groundwater basins
- in areas with
- complex hydrogeological structure
- in areas with local and shallow aquifers

Pdf file

BGR
Hannover /
UNESCO
Paris 2008.

**Groundwater
resources of Asia**
موارد المياه الجوفية
في اسيا

15

تحتوي على أنواع الصخور والطبقات الجيولوجية المتكشفة باللغة العربية والانكليزية
يمكن الاستفادة من المخطط وخاصة بعملية تقسيم الوحدات الهيدروجيولوجية ودمجها وفقاً للعمر الجيولوجي شاقولياً وافقياً

Shape files
1/5,000,000.

USGS
2020

**Geological Map
of Arab states**
الخارطة الجيولوجية
للوطن العربي

16

ملفات wrd تحوي معلومات عن الموارد المائية لكل قطر مدعمة
بالجداول والخرائط على شكل صور، وقد جمعت من مصادر مختلفة،
وبتواريخ مختلفة، ومقاييس مختلفة، وتتضمن معلومات وخرائط
وجداول عن:

- أحواض المياه السطحية
- أحواض المياه الجوفية
- موارد المياه السطحية والجوفية المشتركة
- وغير ذلك

ملاحظة: هذه الملفات جيدة بشكل عام، وفي حال تم اعتماد هذه
المعلومات والخرائط، وإن لم نستطع الحصول على ملفات رقمية، قد
نضطر لعمل رقمنة للخرائط المفيدة منها.

معلومات wrd
+ خرائط
(صور).
المقياس غير
معروف

Web Site
Fanack

Water resources in
Arab region
الموارد المائية في الوطن
العربي

17

Pdf. files, Books, Reports..

يمكن الاستفادة من هذه البيانات في اعداد التقرير النهائي وجدولة معلومات المياه السطحية والجوفية على مستوى الوطن العربي

معلومات جدولية

FAO
AQUASTAT
database

AQUASTAT database
الاستفادة من قاعدة بيانات:

18

توجد نسخة انكليزية من نفس المرجع

تقرير المياه 34
كتاب PDF فيه 491
صفحة

FAO 2011
AQUASTAT
2008

Irrigation in the Middle East
region World
Water and Agriculture
Information System survey
2008

الري في اقليم الشرق الاوسط
استقصاء النظام العالمي للمعلومات
بشأن المياه والزراعة 2008

19

WATER RESOURCES IN THE NEAR EAST

Facts and Figures



كتاب pdf
58 صفحة

FAO 2010

**Water resources
in the near east
Facts and figures**

الموارد المائية في
الشرق الأدنى -
حقائق وصور

20

<p>يحتوي الكتاب على معلومات وخرائط مهمة عن الشرق الأوسط مبني على دراسات من مصادر مختلفة منها أكساد 1990 يوجد نسخة منه في 2004 موجود في الفولدر المشترك من ESCWA</p>	<p>كتاب pdf الدول العربية الاسيوية 472 صفحة</p>	<p>Wolfgang Wagner 2011</p>	<p>Groundwater in the Arab Middle East المياه الجوفية في الشرق الأوسط</p>	<p>21</p>
<p>يحتوي الكتاب على معلومات وخرائط قيمة عن المياه والأحواض الجوفية في مصر</p>	<p>كتاب Pdf 268 صفحة</p>	<p>Arab Republic of Egypt Ministry of Water Resources and Irrigation Cairo 2005</p>	<p>National Water Resources Plan for Egypt-2017 الخطة القومية للموارد المائية في مصر</p>	<p>22</p>

<p>صور ملونة للأحواض المائية الجوفية في السعودية ESCWA</p>	<p>pdf صور صفحة 32</p>	<p>Dr. Ali Saad Al-Tokhais</p>	<p>Non-Renewable Groundwater Management in Saudi Arabia</p>	<p>23</p>
<p>الخارطة جيدة لكن يصعب رقماتها بسبب الألوان والتهشير، بسبب وضع الخارطة على خلفية صورة فضائية. ويوجد خرائط تفصيلية للوحدات الهيدروجيولوجية بمقياس أكبر محملة على الفولدر المشترك من ESCWA</p>	<p>pdf صور 1/650,000</p>	<p>BGR 2018</p>	<p>Hydrogeological units of JORDAN خريطة مبسطة للوحدات الهيدروجيولوجية في الأردن</p>	<p>24</p>

خارطة جيدة وتحوي شبكة احداثية وفيها:

Fig.1: Hydrogeological Zones of Iraq

Fig.2: Mean annual values of meteorological parameters in Iraq, modified after IOM (2000)

Fig.3: Depth of the groundwater in the Hydrogeological Zones

Fig.4: Suitability of the groundwater for agricultural purposes

يمكن استخدام الخارطة لكن تحتاج إلى رقمنة

ويوجد خرائط تفصيلية للوحدات الهيدروجيولوجية بمقياس أكبر

محملة على الفولدر المشترك من ESCWA

كتاب pdf
Hatem K.
Al-Jiburi1
and Naseer
H. Al-
Basrawi2

SCALE 1: 1000
000,
2nd EDITION,
2013

HYDROGEOLOGICAL MAP
OF IRAQ,
الخارطة
الهيدروجيولوجية
للعراق

يحتوي الكتاب على مجموعة
خرائط جيدة على شكل صور
ESCWA

كتاب pdf
233 صفحة

2018 International Bank for
Reconstruction and
Development / The World
Bank

Beyond Scarcity
Water Security in the Middle
East and North Africa - MENA

26

MENA DEVELOPMENT REPORT

Beyond Scarcity

Water Security in the
Middle East and North Africa



WORLD BANK GROUP

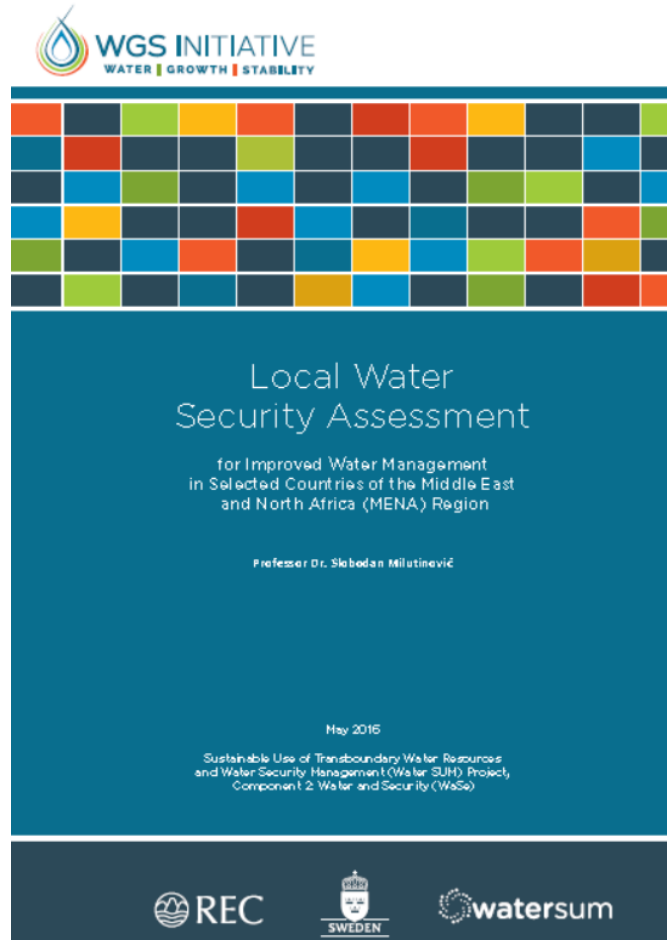
يحتوي الكتاب على معلومات وخرائط عن
المياه والأحواض الجوفية في الوطن العربي
باستثناء الصومال
يوجد نسخة من ESCWA

كتاب pdf
352 صفحة

S. Milutinović
Regional Environmental
Center
Szentendre • Hungary
May 2016

Local Water
Security
Assessment

27



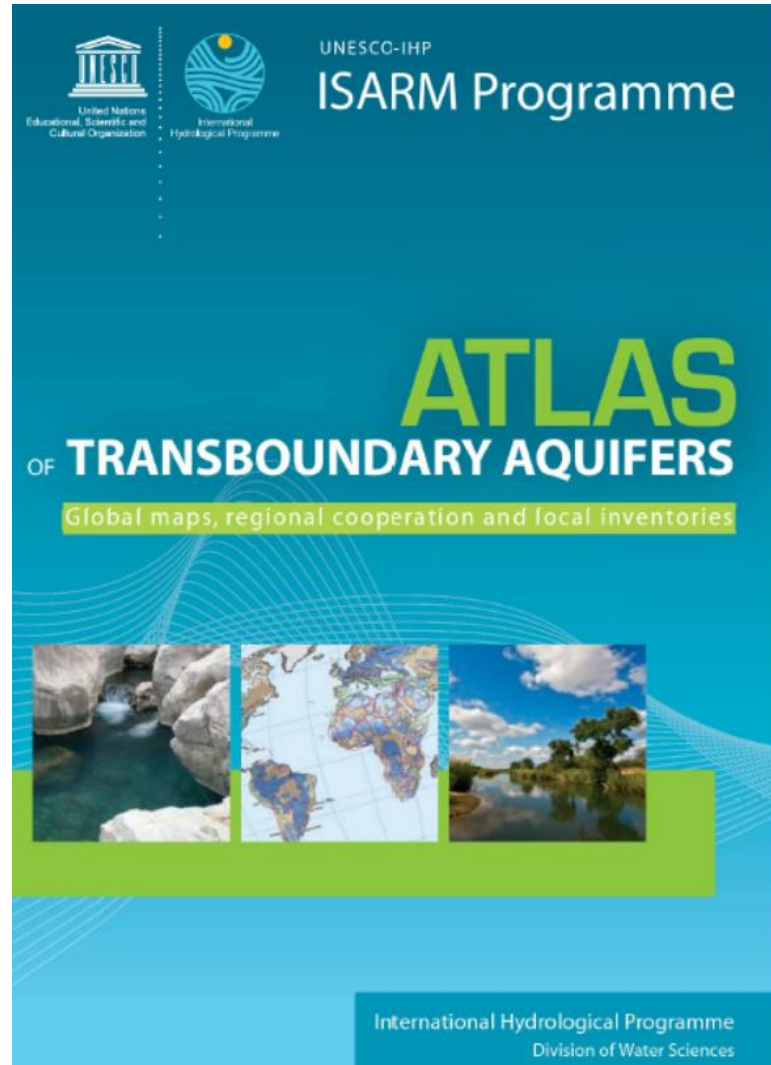
كتاب pdf
322 صفحة

UNESCO
2009

ATLAS OF TRANSBOUNDARY AQUIFERS

Global maps, regional cooperation and local inventories

28



كتاب pdf
238 صفحة

ISARM-
AFRICA
UNESCO 2004

Shared Aquifer Resources Managing in Africa

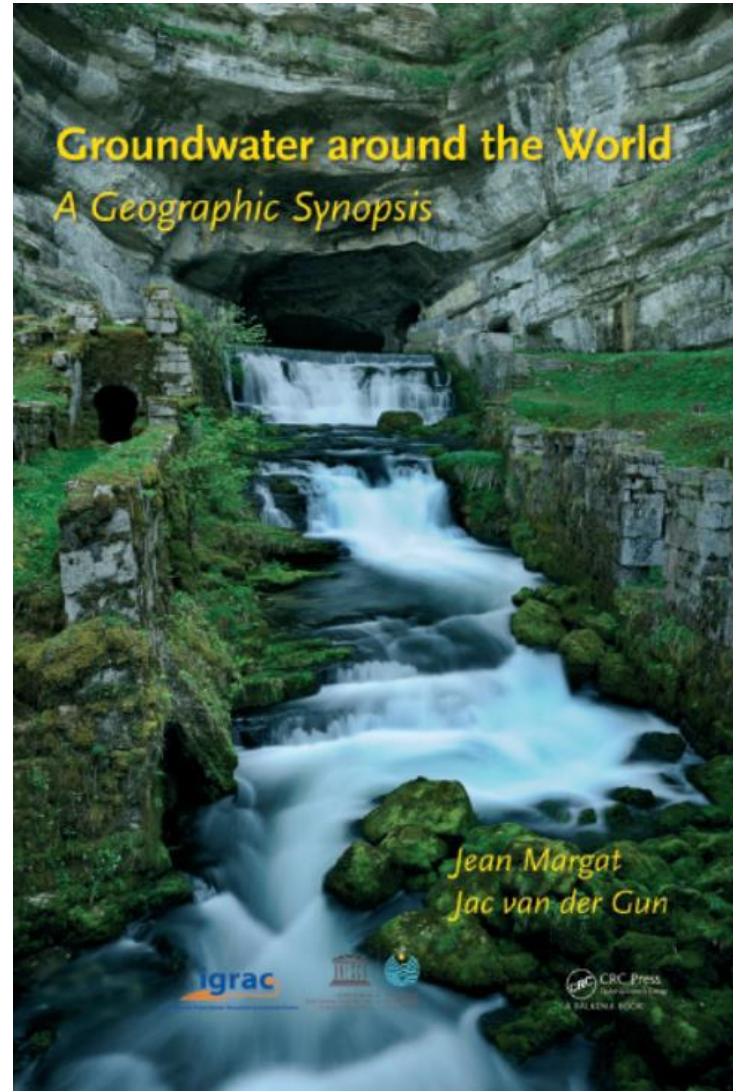
30

كتاب pdf
صفحة 372

UNESCO Igrac 2013

Groundwater around
the World

29



ESCWA	بحث 8 صفحات	R. Klingbeil1 and M.I. Al- Hamdi 2020 BGR - ESCWA	Transboundary Water and Transboundary Aquifers in the Middle East: Opportunities for Sharing a Precious Resource	31
ESCWA		2013 BGR - ESCWA	INVENTORY OF SHARED WATER RESOURCES IN WESTERN ASIA	32

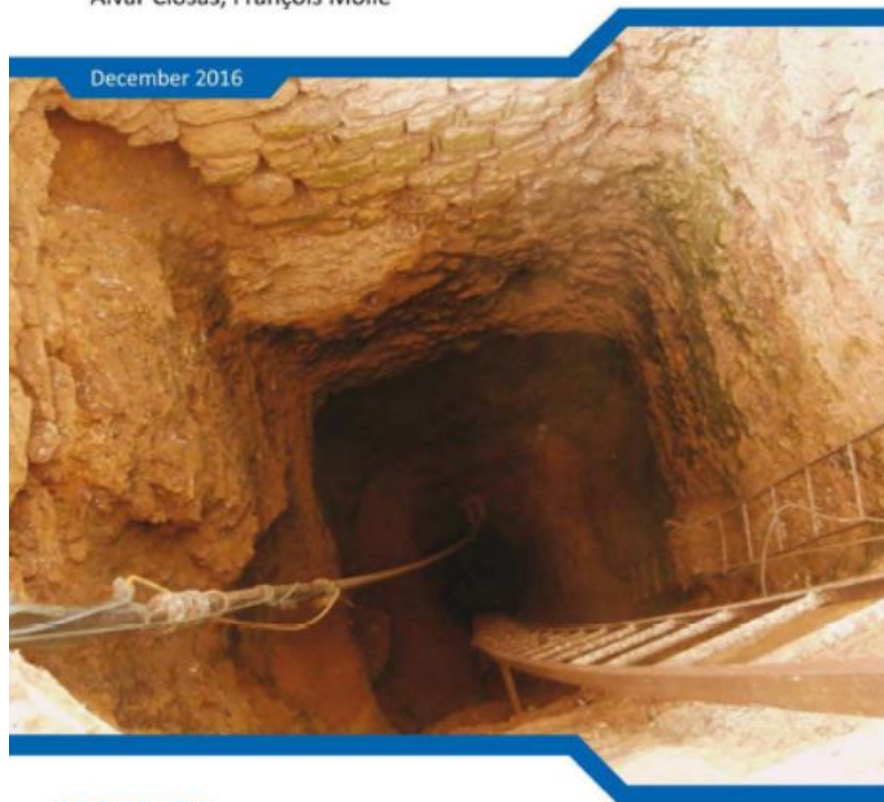
GROUNDWATER GOVERNANCE IN THE MIDDLE EAST AND NORTH AFRICA

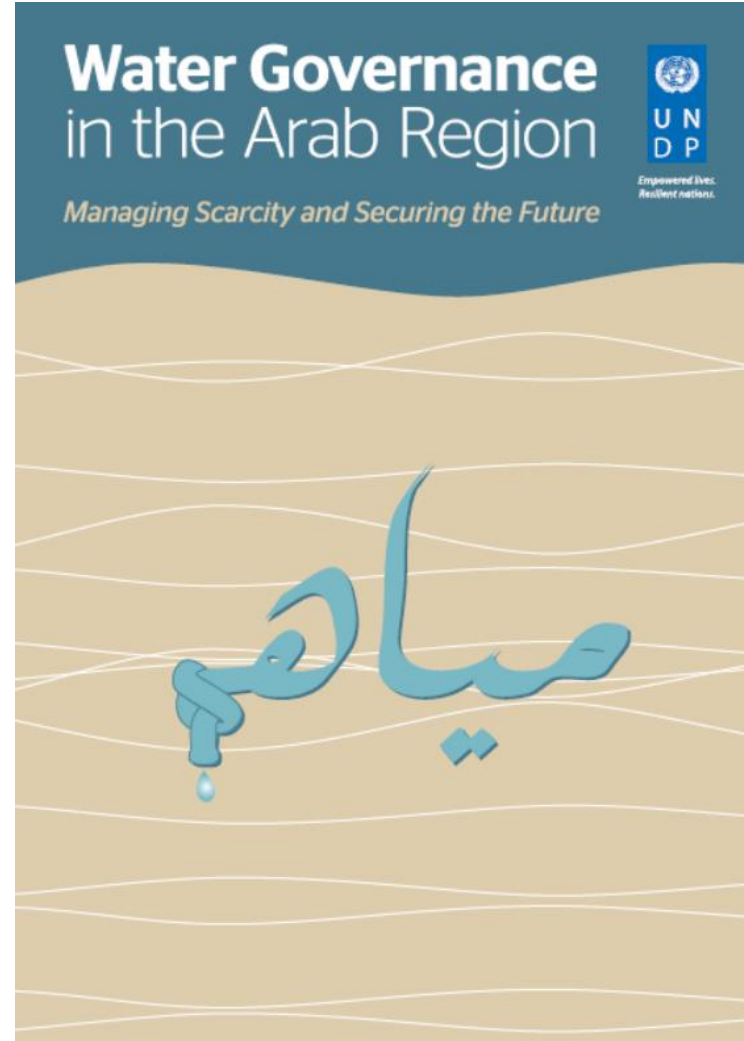
IWMI Project Report **No.1**

Groundwater governance in the Arab World

Alvar Closas, François Molle

December 2016





خارطة أساس (طرق ومدن ...)

35 خرائط OpenStreetMap،

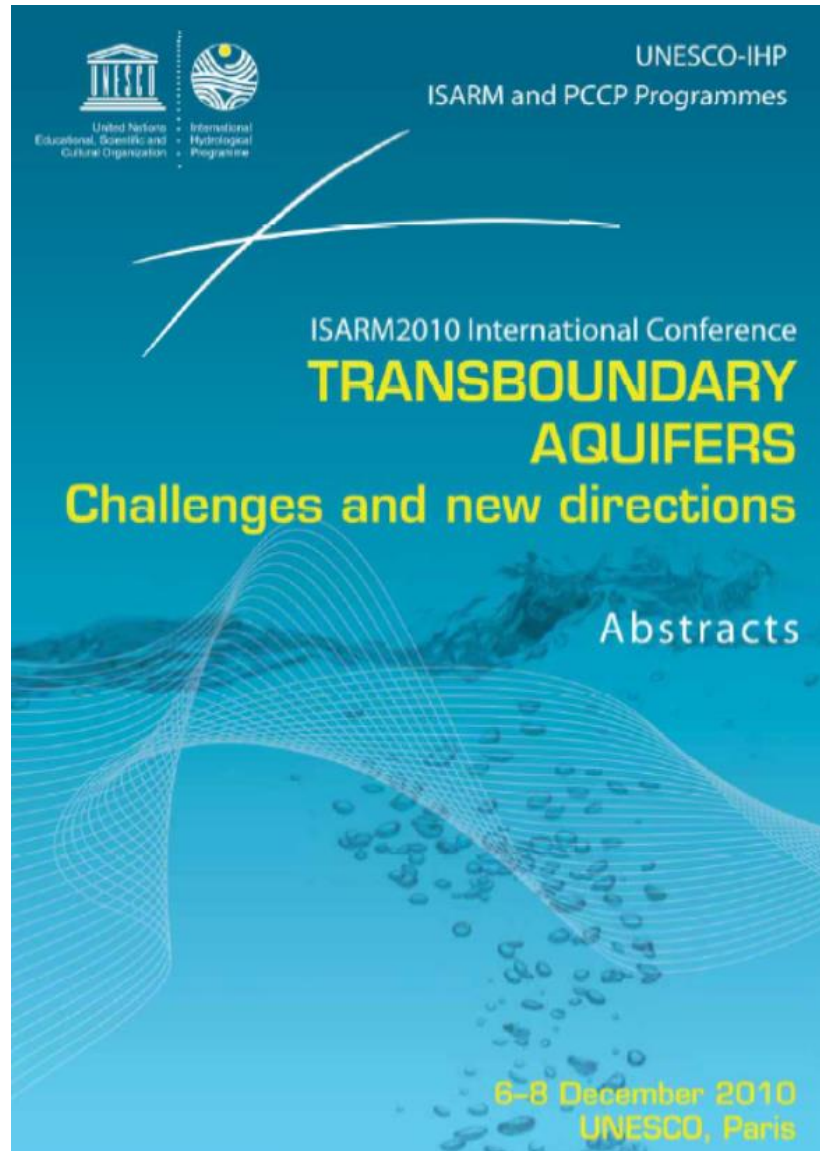


GROUNDWATER IN THE ARAB REGION

ESCWA Water Development Report 9



Shared Prosperity Dignified Life





**Groundwater
Governance**
A Global Framework for Action

Groundwater Resources and Transboundary Aquifers in Asia



Han Zaisheng

Dec. 2012

Economic and Social Commission for Western Asia

Overview of Shared Groundwater Resources in Western Asia

Building Capacity for Accessing Disruptive Technologies for Improved Water Resources
Management under Climate Change, Beirut, 14-15 January 2020



Shared Prosperity Dignified Life



Ziad Khayat
Economic Affairs Officer
Water Resources Section
SDPD, ESCWA

End